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ECONOMIC INVESTIGATIONS

IN THE

HYDERABAD STATE

1929-30

VOL. IV

(Aurangabad District)

BY

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ECONOMIC INVESTIGATIONS IN THE HYDERABAD STATE

(IN FIVE VOLUMES.)

VOL. I.—General Survey and District Summaries

**VOL. II.—Nanded : District Summary Village reports and
Tables**

**VOL. III.—Warangal : District Summary, Village reports and
Tables**

**VOL. IV.—Aurangabad : District Summary, Village reports
and Tables**

**VOL. V. —Raichur : District Summary, Village reports and
Tables**

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NOTE ON ECONOMIC INVESTIGATIONS IN THE AURANGABAD DISTRICT 1339 FASLI

Except to the north-west in the Kannar Taluqa, there is no natural barrier (unbridged rivers or mountains) separating the Aurangabad District from adjacent British and Hyderabad territory. Ahmednagar, Nasik, Khandesh and Berar constitute some of the most advanced divisions of British India: Bhir and Parbhani to the south and south-east of the District are rather backward regions. Some of the figures contained in the reports on the twelve villages, might throw some light on the question as to how far the people of Aurangabad District have been influenced for the better or for the worse by the neighbouring population. The head-quarter towns (District and Taluqa) are all suitably situated for administrative purposes: Kannar town is nearer Aurangabad city than some of the villages to the north of the Taluqa, but this north-western strip is hilly, sparse in population and backward on account of lack of means of communication. Bhokardan Town is the only Taluqa head-quarter yet to be connected by road to the District head-quarter. Economically, the eight taluqas do not differ much as among themselves: the four southern taluqas appear to suffer from frequent famines on account of failure of rain.

2. In consultation with the First Taluqdar of the District and the 8 Tahsildars, the marginally noted villages were selected for detailed economic inquiry (Table I). Bun Kinola, Sarnapur and Siri Saigaon have road facility: the first is located along the Aurangabad-Ajanta road, the second and the third are respectively near the Aurangabad-Dowlatabad and the Gangapur-Lasur roads. The other nine villages were chosen as representative of the interior, and the tours of the economic inquiry staff, covering the different portions of the District are shown in the accompanying District map. Apart from the railway and the P. W. D. road journeys, the tours of the economic inquiry

<i>Name of Village Taluqa</i>	
1. Sarnapur	Aurangabad
2. Bun Kinola	do
3. Khupta	Bhokardan
4. Sipora Jadeed	do
5. Nirkhed	Jalna
6. Bun Takli	Ambad
7. Boregaon Khurd	do
8. Daregaon	Pattan
9. Siri Saigaon	Gangapur
10. Hingoni	Vaijapur
11. Bor-ar Bozurg	Kannar
12. Khadkheda	do

staff along country tracks and across fields covered 401 miles (the actual mileage of journeys within the District having exceeded 1,250 miles).

3. The inquiry took about 3 months from about the middle of Isfandar to about the middle of Khurdad. The collection of data and satisfactory verification thereof on the spot directly by the special officer and his staff was throughout the inquiry given first importance. The data of each village are attached to the report thereon.

Landholdings.

4. Leaving aside jagirs, etc., most of the landholders belong to the middle and lower classes : land is not monopolised in the hands of a few, though the proportion of landless families to land-owning families is by no means negligible. The total area of the 12 villages is acres 24,367-1, of which acres 19,388-27 is dry land and acres 651-12 is garden land. There is no wet land. This dry and garden acreage is shown in the land revenue records against 140 pattadars. But in 75 pattas, neither the pattadar nor his heirs respectively hold any portion of the lands shown against the pattas. The actual number of occupants, however, is 731. Three occupants hold garden land only, and 728 dry landholders occupy in addition 183 garden holdings. Sizes of average holdings (dividing dry, and garden areas by the number of occupants of dry, and garden land respectively) in each village are noted in (Table II). Taking all the 12 villages together the average dry land and garden land holding work at acres 26-25 and acres 3-22 respectively.

TABLE II.

Village		Size of average dry land holding	Size of average garden land holding
1. Sarnapur	..	44-24	1-10
2. Bun Kinola	..	14-37	3-11
3. Khupta	..	22- 0	4- 8
4. Sipora Jadeed	..	37-38	4-12
5. Nirkhed	..	29-17	3-10
6. Bun Takli	..	37-25	2-25
7. Boregaon Khurd	..	38- 4	3- 7

Village	Size of average dry land holding	Size of average garden land holding
8. Daregaon	.. 20-21	1-20
9. Siri Saigaon	.. 22- 2	6- 3
10. Hingoni	.. 18-35	7-21
11. Borsar Buzurg	.. 30-33	2- 5
12. Khadekheda	.. 16-18	2-17

for all the 12 villages together 26-25 3-22
(fractions of guntas are omitted)

Sizes of average holdings (respectively dividing dry, wet and garden areas by the total number of occupants) are noted in Table III.

TABLE III.

Village	Size of average holding				
	dry land		wet land		garden land
	a.	g.	a.	g.	a. g.
Sarnapur	..	44-24	..		0- 1
Bun Kinola	..	14-37	..		1-27
Khupta	..	21-19	..		1-14
Sipora Jadeed	..	37-15	..		1-23
Nirkhed	..	29-17	..		0-24
Bun Takli	..	37-25	..		0-10
Boregaon Khurd	..	38- 4	..		1-29
Daregaon	..	20-31	..		0-11
Siri Saigaon	..	22- 2	..		0-10
Hingoni	..	18-35	..		0-35
Borsar Buzurg	..	30-33	..		0-12
Khadkheda	..	16-18	..		0-25
Taking all the 12 villages together	..	26-21	..		0-36

This average should admit of a margin of saving.

5. The total number of families resident in the 12 villages is 982. Landholders number 553 while 426 have no agricultural land. If the total dry and garden area were to be divided equally among all the resident families, each family would get acres 19-30 dry land and 0-27 garden land. This average per resident family coupled with the fertility of the soil which is of a fair standard, warrants the opinion that there is sufficient land for the population to maintain a good standard of life.

6. The table given below (Table IV) shows the classification of land-holders according to sizes of holdings. Occupants having 100 acres and more each, number only 33 while those holding less than 15 acres number 366. While big landholders are few, families having insufficient extents of land are about 50 per cent. of the total number of occupants ; that is, of 982 families, 426 have no land and out of 731 occupants 366 have insufficient land.

TABLE IV.

		dry	garden
400 acres and more	..	1	..
300	..	2	..
200	..	5	..
100	..	25	..
75	..	15	..
50	..	43	..
40	..	30	..
35	..	21	..
30	..	39	..
28	..	23	..
25	..	22	1
22	..	38	..
20	..	22	2
18	..	23	1
15	..	53	3
12	..	54	3
10	..	52	1
8	..	32	8
5	..	59	17
2	..	75	62
less than 2 acres	..	94	85
		728	183

7. Of 731 landholders, 170 are non-cultivators and 561 are cultivating occupants. Twenty-four of the 170 are sowcars, 4 merchants, 6 village officers, 57 engaged in other occupations and 79 are mere rent receivers. Table V shows that the majority of occupants holding 50 acres and more cultivate their lands. Seventy-four of the 561 cultivating occupants have subsidiary professions like carpentry, weaving, sheep-farming, etc., while 487 depend entirely on cultivation.

TABLE V.

holding	Total No. of occupants		Cultivating occupants	
	d.	g.	d.	g.
400 acres and more	..	1	0	0
300 "	..	2	0	1
200 "	..	5	0	4
100 "	..	25	0	18
75 "	..	15	0	12
50 "	..	43	0	32

8. There is no tank irrigation. A high percentage of land assessed as "garden" is irrigated from wells which are generally maintained by the raiyats in good condition.

9. Competition for agricultural land is keen throughout the District. Table VI. shows that it is only in Sarnapur that the value of land is low as the soil is very poor. In the southern and western Taluqas, the price of agricultural land is higher on account of an increasing desire on the part of sowcars and merchants to become landholders.

TABLE VI.

Village	Current price of an average acre of	
	dry land B.G. Rs.	garden land B.G. Rs.
1. Sarnapur	.. 6 to 12	..
2. Bun Kinola	.. 30 to 50	80 to 100
3. Khupta	.. 70 to 90	140 to 180
4. Sipora jadeed	.. 40 to 60	80 to 110
5. Nirkhed	.. 25 to 35	60 to 80
6. Bun Takli	.. 30 to 40	50 to 60
7. Boregaon Khurd	.. 40 to 60	80 to 100
8. Daregaon	.. 80 to 120	100 to 125
9. Siri Saigaon	.. 100 to 125	..
10. Hingoni	.. 80 to 100	150 to 200
11. Borsar Buzurg	.. 120 to 200	..
12. Khadkheda	.. 60 to 80	90 to 110

10. Acres 5,615-7 dry land and acres 188-26 garden land (constituting 28.9 and 28.9 per cent. respectively of the total dry and garden land areas of the 12 villages) passed hands during the past 25 years. Transfers of land on account of inheritance and partition are not included.

Table VII shows that about a third of the land was transferred by regular sale and slightly less than 10 per cent. by mortgage with possession. By "oral mortgage and formal sale" (explained in the report on village Khupta),* more than 40 per cent. was secured, and the total area acquired through debt transactions exceeded 50 per cent.

TABLE VII.

	dry land acres	garden land acres
by regular sale ..	1904-33	34-29
by oral mortgage and formal sale ..	2326-3	116-3
by debt developed to sales ..	744-27	25-18
by mortgage with possession	521-3	4-18
by other miscellaneous processes ..	118-21	8-0
Total area acres ..	5615-7	188-26

*The following is an extract from the report on village Khupta, explaining the process of oral mortgage and formal sale.

"In the majority of cases, the transaction invariably began with the raiyat borrowing money from the sowcar. A few years after, in spite of payments made annually by the borrower, the sowcar would get renewed thumb impressions for larger and larger amounts, and finally threaten to drag the fearing raiyat to court. The "compromise" to which the borrowing, *believing* raiyat would readily agree was to execute a "*bynama*" *selling in all legal solemnity* all his lands to the sowcar, which *bynama* was invariably registered. In every one of these cases, the lender solemnly assured the borrower that the sale deed was only nominal—just to persuade the borrower to clear off his debt as quickly as possible—and that the land would be released *at any time* the borrower repaid the amount. For this assurance the seller was not given any written promise: it was "thondi" or oral promise. But, said the money-lender, he would not expel the raiyat from his lands: he could remain there as long as he liked, provided year after year he paid to the sowcar amounts of money due to the latter on account of, the loan as the raiyat thought, the land as the sowcar really meant. Each of these raiyats, originally holders, now reduced to tenants on their own original holdings, executed in favour of the sowcar a *kabuliath* undertaking to cultivate the concerned land as tenant, this *kabuliath* being renewed every year. The amount paid every year by the deceived raiyat is considered by him as interest on the loan due from him to the sowcar, but the sowcar takes it as tenancy due based on the annual tenancy agreement. Some years pass like this, and after this, the sowcar quietly goes (as he has gone in a number of cases at Khupta) to the court of law, produces the document, gets a decree authorising him to get possession, and suddenly faces the concerned cultivator with the threat of immediate expulsion unless he agrees to give up all talk of occupancy

11. Table VIII gives below details from and to which classes of population how much of land was transferred, taking cultivation as the test. The transfer to occupants actually cultivating the land amounts to acres 3617-32 dry land and acres 99-19 garden land while the transfer to non-cultivating occupants is acres 1997-15 dry land and acres 89-7 garden land. The transfer from cultivating classes to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not actually cultivating (acres 1582-5 dry land and acres 78-5 garden land) is slightly more than the acreage transferred from non-cultivating classes to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating at present (acres 1338-29 dry land and acres 9-25 garden land). The tendency for land to go back to the tillers of the soil is clearly there, though the tendency towards increasing absentee landlordism is predominant. The transfer to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not actually cultivating at present is negligible. The fact that acres 645-3 dry land and acres 26-37 garden land was taken up by persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at

rights and continues strictly as a tenant. The raiyat has absolutely no other go, and the last stage (which has begun in some cases) is for the new non-cultivating occupant to increase his rent once in 2 or 3 years.

Three of the big landholders (two non-cultivating and one cultivating) whose possessions are due to accumulations of this sort, were asked to explain what they meant by this surreptitious process, why they allowed the raiyats to continue to believe that they had occupancy rights even after execution of sale deeds. Two said that it was a process of self-deception on the part of the raiyats for which they (the sowcars) were not responsible: the third said that he was ready to return the lands if all the principal and interest due was repaid, but not one of the concerned raiyats could pay.

The real explanation for this long spread-out process of dispossession lies in

- (1) the readiness of the illiterate raiyats to believe in the honesty of every man, and thus to attach thumb impressions to every kind of document without ascertaining the terms thereof: many of the sale deeds are for impossible prices neither earned nor paid but accumulated in account books,
- (2) the anxiety of the land-grabbing sowcars to maintain the high price of the land ill-gotten by themselves, by having the land well cultivated: that man would do it best who was the cultivating occupant before: the new occupants are as a rule non-cultivators, mere rent receivers; and
- (3) their concern to avoid anything like public obloquy annoy the villagers: expulsion of one of their fellows from his land would probably result in the raiyats making common cause against the outsiders".

present, shows that cultivation of the land is being taken to more and more by non-cultivating classes.

TABLE VIII.

<i>From persons belonging to cultivating classes.</i>	dry land acres	garden land acres
(a) to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating ..	1634-0	62-37
(b) to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present.	129-21	3-2
(c) to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present ..	367-6	26-37
(d) to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present ..	1582-5	78-5
<i>From persons belonging to non-cultivating classes.</i>		
(a) to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating ..	1338-29	9-25
(b) to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present	7-24	..
(c) to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present ..	277-37	..
(d) to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present ..	278-5	8-0
Total area	5615-7	188-26

i.e., acres 5615-7 dry land
 „ 188-26 garden land.

12. Table IX shows that between 15 and 11 years ago there was a steep rise in land transfers, and from then to now there has been an increase though more gradual. The same table shows that such transfers are in comparatively small blocks, that is, from small raiyats.

TABLE IX.

	cases of land transfer	Area transferred	
		dry land	garden land
		acres	acres
between 25 & 21 years ago ..	14	224-31	1-2
„ 20 & 16 „ ..	19	362-35	35-2
„ 15 & 11 „ ..	61	1,325-35	58-6
„ 10 & 6 „ ..	80	1,560-33	34-38
five years and this side ..	115	2,140-33	59-18
Total ..	289	5,615- 7	188-26

13. In 86 out of 289 cases, raiyats dispossessed of their respective lands by the O. M. F. S. process or on account of other debt transactions, are now cultivating land on tenancy terms. The area so cultivated in these 86 cases is acres 1,141-6 (including dry and garden land). This constitutes 19·6 per cent. of the total transferred area, 22·2 per cent. of total area cultivated on tenancy terms (namely, acres 5,130-23) and 35·5 per cent. of total acreage transferred on account of debt transactions (acres 3,212-11). That is, more than a third of land lost by the raiyats on account of debt transactions, is being cultivated by themselves on tenancy terms. This should not have been the case were they willing to sell their lands and to give up cultivation. These data justify the consideration by Government of the advisability of introducing a land alienation act in the Aurangabad District, or (if the data are considered inadequate) getting more data preliminary to such consideration.

14. The process of “oral sale and real tenancy” (explained in the report on village Hingoni) is prevalent in the western and southern taluqas, but it is yet too soon to say if these cases will really result in transfers. For the purpose of this inquiry, these are taken as tenancies.

15. Acres 735-20 is fallow in the 12 villages. The main reason for this is land disputes.

Agricultural Tenancies.

16. Acres 4,998-10 dry land and 132-13 garden land (comprising 25·8 and 20·3 per cent. of the total dry and garden land areas respectively) are being cultivated by tenants. Tenancy contracts number 265 and only 37 are landless tenants, that is, tenants not having their own occupancy holdings. In 87 of the tenancies, rent is paid in kind, in 109 in money, in 68 partly in money and partly in kind. The terms of one tenancy are not ascertainable, as both the landholder and the tenant live in British India.

17. There is keen competition for securing agricultural tenancies and the tenancy dues are higher in the south-western and western taluqas. Taking into consideration tenancies in which rent is paid only in money, the annual rent per average acre of land works at B.G. Rs. 6-5-4 at Khupta, at B.G. Rs. 3-14-10 at Sipora jadeed (the soil is rather poor here), at B.G. Rs. 10-3-2 at Siri Saigaon, at B.G. Rs. 5-2-8 at Hingoni, and at B.G. Rs. 21-5-6 at Borsar Buzurg. The acreage let out on money rent at Borsar is only 15-10 for which particular fields there is special demand. As mentioned below, a high majority of these tenancies are annual contracts which involve constant fear of ejection, minimum maintenance and no land improvement whatever.

18. One hundred and ninety-six are tenancies at will, 14 are contracts for 2 years and more, 54 are contracts for 5 years and more (excluding one case mentioned above, in which information cannot be had).

Agricultural Labourers.

19. Three hundred and sixty-eight families (out of 982) having neither occupancy nor cultivation holdings. Of these, 33 are dependent families, the heads of 97 families are skilled labourers, and 238 families comprise un-skilled labourers.

20. The general wage-level prevalent for un-skilled labourers is mentioned in each of the village reports. Money wages are more common than wages in kind, and the wage-level is fairly high throughout the District, ranging between 5 and 8 annas B.G. per day per adult labourer, and between 2 and 4 annas B.G. per day for women coolies.

Land Mortgage Debt.

21. There are many Co-operative Credit Societies along the railway line and roads, but comparatively a small number of villages off the road and railway have primary societies of their own. In docility and even literacy, Aurangabad raiyats are better than their fellows in several other Districts of the State, but little of touring and inspection has been done by officers of the Co-operative Credit, and Commerce and Industry Departments in the District as a whole. In some villages as at Siri Saigaon, Societies have been wound up by the raiyats on account of finding them unsuitable : they now depend entirely on their respective sowcars once again, after being charged heavy penalties for their temporary dis-loyalty. There is no organized market (as in the Berars) for the disposal of agricultural produce. At Aurangabad, Jalna, Fardapur, Lasur and Rotegaon, processes of sale and purchase of *kapas* are the same today as they were 15 years ago.

22. The following changes were made in the inquiry with regard to debts, in the Aurangabad District :—

1. each borrowing of a family was taken as a unit while in the Nanded and Warangal Districts the debt of each family was taken as a unit ;
2. whether a borrowing was accompanied by a registered document, a stamped deed, an agreement written on plain paper or oral assurance was inquired into ; and
3. when accounts were settled last in each borrowing, was ascertained.

23. Sixty-two land mortgages comprise acres 931-36 dry land and 27-2 garden land. The present value of this land is estimated at B.G. Rs. 72,965, and the mortgage debt stands at B.G. Rs. 22,338-9-0 and O.S. Rs. 7,234-15-10. The total O.S. value of this debt comes to Rs. 33,296-10-4. The debt is 38·9 per cent. of the estimated value of mortgaged land.

24. Table X gives the different kinds of mortgages.

TABLE X.

Mortgages with possession.

(a) ordinary	21
(b) with conditional sale clause attached ..	10
(c) with minimum period stipulated ..	2
(d) involving free redemption after a stipulated period	5

Simple mortgages.

(a) ordinary	18
(b) with conditional sale clause attached ...	6

25. Thirty-seven mortgages are recorded in registered documents, 19 on stamped paper and 3 on plain paper. Two are oral mortgages and in one case the nature of the document is not ascertainable.

26. The rates of interest levied in the 24 simple mortgages are 24 per cent. in 9 cases, and 12½ per cent. in 9 cases. Six are instalment loans.

27. The 62 land mortgage debts have lasted for

Duration of land mortgages.

20 years	in	1 case
17 "	"	1 "
16 ..	"	1 ..
14 ..	"	1 ..
12 ..	"	1 ..
11 ..	"	1 "
10 ..	"	11 cases
8 ..	"	2 "
7 ..	"	2 ..
5 ..	"	3 ..
4 ..	"	9 "
3 ..	"	10 ..
2 ..	"	8 ..
1 year	"	10 .. and
less than 1 year	"	1 case

The proportion of land transfer on account of mortgage with possession to the total area transferred, namely less than 10 per cent. and the statement above, both go to show that land mortgages are not so popular among the money-lenders.

28. The money-lenders are

Money-lenders on
land security.

Marwadi sowcars	in	10 cases
Arab Mohamedan sowcars	„	3 „
Rohilla Mohamedan sowcar	„	1 case
Deccani Mohamedan sowcars	„	4 cases
Mahratta sowcars	„	4 „
Brahman sowcars	„	3 „
Gujarati sowcars	„	2 „
Rajaput sowcar	„	1 case
Mahratta raiyats	„	18 cases
Co-operative Society	„	9 „
and other :	„	7 „

29. Main causes for the debts are

Causes for debt on
land.

household expenses	in	5 cases
marriage	„	11 „
accumulation	„	25 „
cultivation expenses	„	8 „
miscellaneous	„	6 „
and not ascertainable	„	7 „

The borrower generally incurs land mortgage debt when he does not expect to be able to clear off principal and interest within 3 or 4 years. The longer a land-mortgage debt lasts, the longer does it incline to continue as such (under the sowcari system) on account of accumulation of interest, additional borrowing, etc. In the analysis above 25 debts are due to accumulation. Few borrow for ordinary household expenses on land security, but more do so to meet marriage expenses. Details cannot be ascertained of seven mortgages on account of the concerned mortgagors and mortgagees living away from the land : the raiyat living on or by his land consents to a mortgage only when he has no other go except this or a sale.

30. Of 982 families resident in the 12 villages, 395 owe debts based on security other than agri-

Accumulated and
current debts.

cultural land. British Indian money is predominantly current throughout the District. Hyderabad currency is no doubt accepted when offered, but accounting is done mostly in British Indian money. Of course, land revenue payment is made in O.S. rupees as also loans from Co-operative Banks. B.G. Rs. 98,024-5-5 is the total non-land mortgage debt of

395 families. The average debt per indebted family (excluding land mortgage debt) is B.G. Rs. 248-2-7, and the average debt per resident family (including land mortgage debt) is B.G. Rs. 128-11-4. Practically all villages in Aurangabad grow some *kharif* and some *rabi* crops, and as the inquiry in the District was held between January and the middle of April, the debts as recorded represent neither the indebtedness at the end of a cultivation season before any payments are made to sowcars, nor the indebtedness after harvesting and threshing and annual payments to sowcars. Even so late as the first week of April many raiyats keep their wheat and jawari unthreshed. Therefore, generally speaking (except at Nirkhed and at Daregaon), the debt figures of the 12 villages noted below consist of long-standing debt and part of the year's debt: some raiyats made payments to sowcars between October and January from the *kharif* crops.

TABLE XI.

Name of Village	Total non-land mortgage debt		No. of indebted families	Average debt per indebted family		Average debt per resident family	
	B.G.Rs.	A. P.		B.G.Rs.	A. P.	B.G.Rs.	A.P.
1. Sarnapur ..	1,408	8 0	22	64	0 0	31	11 4
2. Bun Kinola ..	11,303	2 0	49	230	10 10	138	11 11
3. Khupta ..	17,139	11 5	91	183	5 7	119	7 6
4. Sipora Jadeed.	13,861	0 0	39	355	6 7	157	1 9
5. Nirkhed ..	3,005	8 0	26	115	9 6	47	0 10
6. Bun Takli ..	4,017	0 0	23	174	10 5	66	3 8
7. Boregaon .. Khurd.	9,395	0 0	23	403	7 8	173	8 9
8. Daregaon ..	5,635	0 0	17	331	7 6	93	0 8
9. Siri Saigaon ..	11,520	0 0	28	411	6 10	274	11 1
10. Hingoni ..	4,916	0 0	14	351	2 3	125	0 3
11. Borsar Buzurg	8,523	8 0	48	177	9 2	180	11 11
12. Khadkheda ..	7,300	0 0	15	486	10 8	105	3 1
District Average				248	2 7	128	11 4

Even at Nirkhed and at Daregaon in which the debtors have made their annual payments to sowcars, the average debt per indebted family stands at B.G. Rs. 174-10-5 and B.G. Rs. 331-7-6 while in Boregaon Khurd and Khadkheda it is B.G. Rs. 408-7-8 and B.G. Rs. 486-10-8. The net debt running on from year to year is heavy, and any attempt at relief would have to first provide for settlement of this debt by part disallowance in some cases and spreading out into reasonable instalments in other cases.

31 The debts have lasted for—

Old borrowings and
new.

50 years	in	1 case
25 "	"	7 cases
20 "	"	5 "
15 "	"	15 "
10 "	"	25 "
9 "	"	1 case
8 "	"	18 cases
7 "	"	14 "
6 "	"	20 "
5 "	"	23 "
4 "	"	36 "
3 "	"	73 "
2 "	"	67 "
1 year	"	181 "
and less than a year in 89 "		

One is hereditary debt, and 19 are sundry—incurred in small amounts at different times from several people. Borrowings of more than 5 years ago are comparatively few in number while slightly less than half was borrowed this side of 3 years.

32. Debts of the 395 families consist of 595 borrowings. Three hundred and eighty three of these are based on personal security, 189 on crop security and 23 on other security like house, gold, etc.

The 595 borrowings are recorded
386 on stamped paper, and
116 on plain paper.

Eighty-nine are on oral agreements and 4 are confirmed by decrees of courts of law. No document in these 595 borrowings is registered. There is a general impression that the use of a postal one anna stamp solemnizes every debt transaction, but a good many do not use even this. Few of the sowears go to courts of law for decrees against their debtors: the bulk of the raiyats are thrifty and punctual in payments, and where there is default the sowear finds it more convenient to have a renewed bigger bond than a court decree.

33. The 395 debts (taking each family's debt as one unit) are—
Sizes of non-land mortgage debts.

B.G. Rs. 1,000 and more	in	23 cases
" 500 "	"	24 "
" 250 "	"	71 "
" 100 "	"	120 "
and less than B.G. Rs. 100	"	157 "

34. Details of the rates of interest levied in the 595 borrowings are—

Interest rates.		for the cultivation season		per annum
100 per cent.	1	1
75	3	1
50	20	29
27 $\frac{1}{2}$	5	..
25	118	15
24	94	146
20	2
18	16	25
15	2	6
12	17	17
9	3
6	1	..
no interest	50	..
sundry	7	..
instalment loans	16	..
				<hr/>
				277
				245

Two hundred and seventy-seven borrowings are being charged interest rates by the season and not by the month or the year. These seasonal borrowings generally last between 2 and 5 months, and therefore the rates per annum work respectively at more than double the rates in that column. Twenty-five per cent. for the season and 24 per cent. per annum are the rates of interest widely prevalent.

35. Accounts were seen and settled

Settlement of
accounts.

20 year ago	in	1 case
15	..	1 ..
12	..	3 cases
10	..	1 case
8	..	1 ..
6	..	6 cases
5	..	2 ..
4	..	10 ..
3	..	25 ..
2	..	33 ..
1 year ago	..	351 ..
and less than a year ago	in	161 ..

Borrowings of years ago with no renewals of documents and no payments are no doubt not cognizable in the eye of law, but the borrowings recorded in this inquiry are accepted responsibility for by every concerned borrower. So, every one of these is a *de facto* debt. In 351 cases the debtors made payments to sowcars after the *rabi* harvest of 1338 F., and in 161 cases after the last *kharif* harvest. The raiyats are on the whole well meaning and anxious to be punctual in their payments.

36. The money-lenders are—

Sowcars.

Marwari sowcars	in	112	borrowings
Mahratta „	„	111	„
Arab Mohamedan sowcars	„	35	„
Cutchi „ „	„	2	„
Rohilla „ „	„	7	„
Deccani „ „	„	32	„
Brahman sowcars	„	69	„
Mahratta raiyats	„	158	„
Lamba i „	„	11	„
Kannady „	„	8	„
Marwari grocers	„	4	„
and others	„	46	„

About a third of the lenders are Mahratta raiyats, five-eighths are professional sowcars.

37. Of B.G. Rs. 98,024-5-5 total non-land mortgage debt, B.G. Rs. 12,274 (43.13 per cent.) is productive debt; that is, this amount was borrowed for meeting running expenses in productive concerns.

38. Causes for the 595 borrowings are

Causes for other debts.

household expenses	in	187	borrowings
marriage „	„	95	„
accumulation	„	39	„
cultivation expenses	„	182	„
non-agricultural business	„	35	„
tenancy dues	„	15	„
and miscellaneous	„	42	„

The *Kharif* crop was poor this year in the southern taluqas and this accounts for the large number of debts incurred for household expenditure. As cultivators the Aurang-

abad raiyats are of a much higher order than Warangal raiyats, better than even Nanded raiyats (it is to be remembered that the bulk of Warangal raiyats are tenant cultivators and the bulk of Aurangabad and Nanded raiyats are proprietary cultivators). Debts on account of tenancy dues are negligible here but prominent in Warangal.

39. Raiyats receive no help from the Agricultural Department with regard to seed supply. How many preserve seed and how many borrow depends upon the crop and the debt. If the crop is good and the debt is light, the raiyats invariably preserve seed. If the debt is heavy or the crop bad they borrow seed the next sowing season. "Sal Savai" (25 per cent. for the cultivation season really) is the general rate of interest levied on seed loans.

How produce is disposed of

40. Jawari, bajra and kapas are the main crops of the district. Sugar-cane cultivation, in flourishing condition about a decade ago, is now decreasing. Good wheat is harvested in the western taluqas. Mango in the north and orange in the south are the chief fruit crops.

41. Aurangabad is the best District in the State in P. W. D. road mileage, and this is largely responsible for the generally homogeneous condition over the whole District. Improvements are being made here and there, for example between Ambad and Jalna, but maintenance is not satisfactory at numerous places. Several "Katcha" (temporary) roads have become obliterated on account of neglect, for example between Jalna and Bhokardan and between Gangapur and Ambad. The "Pukka" (permanent) roads are wanting in bridges, earth-work and culverts in a number of places. Yet, motor buses manage to run along all these roads. An individual enterpriser has been given certain monopoly rights for running bus services along the roads in the District, but neither the monopoly terms nor the Government control of the concern is efficient. The rates charged are high and several of the vehicles used are below the standard necessary for a public utility concern.

42. The kapas markets are Aurangabad, Jalna Fardapur, Lasur and Rotegaon. Aurangabad City is the one big market for other produce. There is no difficulty felt with regard to

receiving remittances from outside the State, because

1. the current money in the whole of the District is B.G., and
2. there is a branch of the Imperial Bank at Jalna.

General

43. The standard of life among the raiyats is simple and healthy. The staple grains are Food supply and health. jawari and bajra: in the west a good number use wheat also. In the southern taluqas, between famine and money-lenders, the raiyats are rather unfortun-
ate. Milk supply is good in the north-eastern villages and poor in the south and west. The general health of the villagers is quite good, except for some malaria in the Kan-
nar taluqa. The Mahratta raiyat spends little on drink and marriage expenses.

44. In many villages by which small brooks run in the rainy season, the people dig pits in Drinking water. the beds of the brooks from which they get their drinking water in summer. Otherwise, the vil-
lagers depend upon wells which are generally in good con-
dition. At Boregaon Khurd and Daregaon drinking water is not satisfactory. At Siri Saigaon and Khadkhele they have indigenous co-operative management of the single drinking water well in each of them.

45. One hundred and thirty-two are literate in Literacy. Marathi, 2 in Arabic and one in English. No one knows Urdu reading or writing.

46. There are 27 professional litigants. There is no Settlement of dis- panchayat organization but few care to
putes. go to courts. A good number of disputes are settled by the sowers of the disputants, the stronger of the disputants gets his way in others.

47. Considering the terms of the present land mort- Land transfers gages, the extent of land that has been transferred on account of debt transac-
tions, the eagerness of the raiyats to do their best both as tenants and as occupants, it may be said that there is good room for a set of land mortgage banks in the Aurangabad District. But the effective means for prevent-
ing land transfers from the actual tillers, appears to be the prohibition of alienation of land by cultivating classes.

Prospect

48. Roads are plenty, and the poor maintenance can be materially improved by
Communications.

1. entrusting monopolistic rights for running motor service throughout the District, to a joint-stock concern with adequate capital and enterprise ; and
2. making this same body responsible for the repair and maintenance of all the roads at stipulated rates.

Improvement of the present “katcha” (temporary) roads to the condition of permanent roads, would considerably add to means of communication facilities to villagers. It would not be good economy to give up *katcha* roads on which large sums of money have been spent.

49. Aurangabad and Jalna fully deserve to be made organized markets. Necessary arrangements will probably be made under the Marketing of Agricultural Produce Act.
Markets.

50. Between land-grabbing and rack-renting, the raiyats of Aurangabad are now passing through an era of general decline although soil is fertile and climate congenial.
Conclusion.

SARNAPUR.

(*Aurangabad Taluqa*).

This is a village in the vicinity of the Daulatabad Fort, about two miles from the Daulatabad Railway Station. There are 46 resident families with a population of 253. The soil is poor.

Landholdings.

2. The area of the village is apportioned thus :—

	acres
gairan (survey Nos. 1 and 2)	33-18
not suitable for cultivation (survey No. 8) ..	241-11
dry land	1,694-34
garden land	1-10
“ phoot kharab ”—land unsuitable for cultivation within assessed survey numbers ..	56- 6
“ gavtan ”—site of the village	6-32
area not available for cultivation (cart-tracks, rivers, channels, etc.)	60-32
Total area of the village	2,094-23

3. Revision settlement was applied to this village in 1328 F. There are 10 agricultural wells of which one is used for drinking water only, and one for agricultural purposes. Eight other wells are in disuse. Kapas, bajri and a little of horsegram are the kharif crops and jawari is the only rabi crop. Sugar-cane was grown before 10 years but discontinued since. The enthusiasm for good cultivation is low, though the people are very particular about maintaining occupancy rights. Except for acre 1-10, the entire cultivated land is sown with dry crops for over a decade. The price of agricultural land is between B.G. Rs. 6 and B.G. Rs. 12 per acre.

4 There are 21 pattas, in 4 of which neither the patta-dars nor their heirs hold any portion of the land shown against the respective pattas. The number of actual occupants is 38, one of them holding the real acre 1-10 of garden along with dry land. Of these 38, 7 occupants have joint families, 31 have partitioned. The size of the average dry landholding is

acres $\frac{1694-34}{38}$ dry land = acres 44-24 nearly.

Acres 36-14 would be the area per family, if the agricultural land were equally distributed among all resident families.

5 Classification of occupants according to size :—

				dry	garden
occupants holding	acres	and more	..	1	0
Do	200	do	..	1	0
Do	100	do	..	1	0
Do	75	do	..	..	..
Do	50	do	..	5	0
Do	40	do	..	5	0
Do	35	do	..	3	0
Do	30	do	..	0	0
Do	28	do	..	2	0
Do	25	do	..	1	0
Do	22	do	..	1	0
Do	20	do	..	2	0
Do	18	do	..	0	0
Do	15	do	..	2	0
Do	12	do	..	1	0
Do	10	do	..	1	0
Do	8	do	..	2	0
Do	5	do	..	2	0
Do	2	do	..	8	0
less than 2 acres			..	0	1
Total number of occupants ..				38	1

6. Of these 38, one cultivates his lands partly, 7 are non-cultivators and 30 are cultivating occupants. The 30 cultivating occupants are classified thus :—

		dry garden	
cultivating occupants holding 400	..	0	0
acres and more.			
Do 200	..	1	0
Do 100	..	1	0
Do 75	..	0	0
Do 50	..	4	0
Do 40	..	4	0
Do 35	..	3	0
Do 30	..	0	0
Do 23	..	2	0
Do 25	..	1	0
Do 22	..	1	0
Do 20	..	2	0
Do 18	..	0	0
Do 15	..	2	0
Do 12	..	1	0
Do 10	..	0	0
Do 8	..	0	0
Do 5	..	1	0
Do 2	..	5	0
Do less than 2 acres	..	2	1
Total number of cultivating occupants		.. 30	1

7. The one part-cultivating occupant holds acres 46-23. Of these 31, two are by subsidiary profession butter sellers, and one is the mali and police patel of the village. The remaining 28 depend entirely on agriculture. Of the 7 non-cultivating holders, 5 are *mahars*, one a butter seller at Bombay and the other is the patwari of Gadona, a village about 20 miles away.

8. The accompanying Land Transfer Statements show that the bulk of the transfer has been from cultivating to cultivating classes only. The explanation appears to lie, not in Sarnapur being protected from the general feature in the Aurangabad District by its nearness to the District head-quarter, but in the soil being rather poorly off.

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Khatha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	EXTENT		
			Survey No.	Dry	Wet
1	Amritha Vittoba Patel	(a) Amritha Vittoba Patel ..	7	4-32	..
		(b) Govinda Vittoba ..	7	4-33	..
		(c) Bahinaji Vittoba ..	7	4-33	..
		(d) Mahadu Vittoba ..	7	4-33	..
		(e) Devarao Vittoba ..	7	4-33	..
		(f) Sonya Vittoba ..	7	4-33	..
2	Krishna Rao Gopal Rao	Krishna Rao Gopal Rao	35	12-39	..
			36	0- 8	
			37	17-25	..
			38	4-15	..
			39	3-20	..
			40	14-27	..
			46	13-17	..
			47	25-11	..
			48	6-22	..
			49	19- 6	..
			50	19- 8	..
			51	21-24	..
			52	29-31	..
			53	29-10	..
			54	30-39	..
			55	28- 0	..
			56	34-21	..
			58	20- 9	..
			59	31-24	..
			61	22- 4	..
			62	22- 1	..
			63	15- 5	..
			64	23- 2	..
			73	20-18	..
			74	7- 8	..
3	Gaon Kharch	.. ..	..	..	..
4	Ghannaji Khandu	.. Shanker Rao Dandekar	60	27-11	..
			71	24- 2	..
			72	10-36	..
5	Parappa Mahadu	.. (a) Chaganappa Shajappa.	68	12-39	..
		(b) Parappa Mahadu ..	68	12-39	..

SARNAPUR.

Land Transfers.

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO NON-CULTIVATING CLASSES.

to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually culti- vating		to persons belong- ing to cultivating classes but not cul- tivating at present		to persons be- longing to non- cultivating classes but actually cul- tivating at pre- sent		to persons be- longing to non- cultivating classes and not cultivat- ing at present	
Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent
88	32- 4	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
..
..
..
	32- 4 d						

VILLAGE SARNAPUR.

Statement of Land Transfers.

(Excluding inheritances and partitions).

Khatha No.	Survey No.	EXTENT			From	To	How many years ago	How transferred
		Dry	Wet	Garden				
4	60	29-0	..	..	Ghamnaji	Shanker Rao	..	1 Sale.
	71	24-6	..	..	Khandu	Dandeker	..	1 Sale.
	72	12-7	..	..	Kishen Bhavani	Rakmaji Yemaji and	..	1 Sale.
	83	32-4	..	..	Malav	Asrya Girijaba	..	6 Sale.
16	76	22-39	..	..	Marya Ramya Mahar.	Bhivsen Pandu..	..	6 Sale.
	27	21-21	..	..	Marya Ramya Mahar.	Bapu Gavanji ..	..	6 Sale.
17	75	0-6	..	..	Yesu Manu Mahar	Govinda Vitoba	..	8 Sale.
	77	33-9	..	..	Saloba Tulsiram Maehle	Sonya Vitoba ..	..	10 Mortgaged with possession : 1339 recognising Parappa as Shikmidar on the 2 s. n. s.
20	66	33-0	..	..		Parappa Mahadu.	..	
	69	17-15	..	..			..
Total extent of land transferred during the last 25 years.		acres 225-27						

9. For this same reason a large extent is held fallow. The following statement shows the numbers held fallow :—

Survey Nos.		Extent acres
39	..	3-20
40	..	14-27
46	..	13-17
47	..	25-11
48	..	6-22
49	..	19- 6
60	..	27-11
71	..	24- 2
72	..	10-36
65	..	26- 7
67	..	32- 7
68	..	25-38
Total ..		229- 4

Agricultural Tenancies.

10. There are 18 tenancies, four of the tenants being landless. The total area let out on tenancy terms is acres 677-22 working at 39·9 per cent. nearly of the total agricultural area. The four landless tenants hold on tenancy terms acres 82-14, acres 595-8 being held by landowning tenants.

11. The tenancy agreements are in 17 cases annual and oral. There is one case of 5 years contract written on plain paper. Tenancy dues are paid punctually by the tenants, in 9 cases in money, in 9 cases in kind. Where the contract is on money terms, the occupant gives no help. But where the contract is for half crop, the occupant (when he is a non-cultivator) generally gives the manure accumulated in his house, and half of the seed required (to be deducted out of the gross produce). In these 18 tenancies, the tenants have been on the respective lands for the following number of years :—

in 3 tenancies for	1 year each
„ 2	3
„ 2	5
„ 1 tenancy for	6
„ 1	8
„ 2 tenancies for	12
and 7	over 40

Yet, 17 of the 18 tenancies are annual contracts.

Agricultural Labourers.

12. Of the 46 resident families, only two are landless and tenancyless (one is a barber's family, the other a domestic servant's). This village has no blacksmith, no carpenter and no washerman. The raiyats depend on the artisans in the neighbouring villages.

13. The wage per day for male adults, is between 5 and 6 annas, for women between 3 and 4 annas. The annual pay for an agricultural "nowker" is between B.G. Rs. 90 and Rs. 100 without food.

Land Mortgage Debt.

14. There is only one land mortgage, the extent of the mortgaged area being acres 26-33 dry land. The estimated value of the land is B.G. Rs. 125, the actual mortgage debt being B.G. Rs. 50. This is a mortgage with possession for 10 years, given five years ago. The money-lender is a Parsi mill-employee and the debt was incurred to meet household expenditure. The mortgage document is registered.

Other Debt.

15. Of the 46 resident families, one has only land mortgage debt, 22 have non-land mortgage debts, and 23 are debt-free. Most of the debtors have yet to make their annual payments to their sowcars, and the amount outstanding shows the debt at the end of an agricultural season. B.G. Rs. 1,303-8-0 and 10½ pallas of jawari is the total debt, the total at money terms being B.G. Rs. 1,408-8-0. This gives an average of B.G. Rs. 64 debt per indebted family. Distributed among all the 46 families, the debt works at B.G. Rs. 30-10-0 per family. At the time of investigation the rabi jawari crop is cut but not yet threshed. Details given in the Table on Other Debts show that there is very little of debt (namely, B.G. Rs. 370) standing for over a year. The ultimate explanation for this seems to lie in the poverty of the soil.

16. All the 22 families have borrowed on personal security, repayment being left to their convenience, either out of the kharif or out of the rabi crop. As a rule the repayments are made after threshing the rabi jawari crop.

17. The jawari loans are all oral. Money loans are in B.G. currency, and thumb impressions are taken in the *kathapattis* (account books) of the sowcars (with one anna stamp

in case the amount exceeds Rs. 20). In the case of approved customers, the sowcars in this area do not use the one anna stamp whatever the size of the amount might be.

18. According to size, the 22 indebted families' dues are classified thus :—

		No. of families
debts of Rs. 1,000 & over		0
Do 500	do ..	0
Do 250	do ..	2
Do 100	do ..	3
less than 100	..	17

19. In 8 cases, interest is charged in kind and the rate in all these cases is 50 per cent. per agricultural season. In 7 cases, money interest is levied : 50 per cent. in one case, 24 per cent. in 5 cases, and 25 per cent. in one case. No interest is levied in 15 cases (sundry, purchase of clothes and tenancy dues).

20. The debts have lasted

for 6 years in one case

4 do

3 do

1 year and less in 16 cases.

Three of the debts are sundry.

21. In all the 22 cases, accounts were settled about a year ago. In cases in which accounts have not been settled even once after the original borrowings (on account of these being recent or for some other cause), the dates of the latter are considered as the respective dates of settling accounts.

22. Money-lenders are---

marwadi sowcars ..	in 15 cases
mahratta cattle dealers ..	3 "
a Parsi mill-employee ..	1 case
and an Aurangabad Sikh grocer	1 "

Two debts are in very small amounts from several people in each case.

23. Main causes for the debts are -

clothing	in 8 cases
household expenses	6 "
marriage expenses	1 case
purchase of bulls	2 cases
purchase of cotton seed	1 case

purchase of cart	in	1 case
prior debt	„	1 „
tenancy dues	„	1 „
and housebuilding	„	1 „

B.G. Rs. 604 of the debt is productive.

Seed Supply.

24. About a half of the raiyats borrow seed, the other half preserve out of the previous harvest. 25 per cent. more is paid at the next harvest season, than the seed borrowed.

How Produce is disposed of.

25. The little kapas that is grown is sold at Aurangabad. All transactions are by weight, of the same proportion and denomination as the one prevalent at Hyderabad City. 80 tolas (British Indian rupee weight)=1 seer, 40 seers=1 maund, 3 maunds=1 palla.

General.

26. Milk supply is fairly good : the good bit of fallow land is used for grazing purposes. The raiyats eat more of bajri than jawari. For about 4 months in the year they drink the water of a small brooklet running by. During the remaining months one of the agricultural wells is resorted to for drinking water. Health is quite good, children are plumpy and cheerful. There is no ill-health of an infectious or epidemic nature.

27. There is no school. Three persons are literate in Mahrathi, none in Urdu or English. There is no bicycle nor sewing machine. Many of the raiyats have two wives. Very few resort to drink, and even these once in a way. Statistics from village records are not available, regarding cows, bulls, ploughs, etc.

28. Sarnapur raiyats are hard-working and thrifty. They have no troubles on account of oppressive loans, the village officers have no hand in money-lending or land transfers but the soil is poor and they have not got enough facility for capital to make the best of the soil. They know well that if they use good manure, if they use water from their wells, they can grow richer crops, but they have not the capital necessary. They rightly think that to borrow on sowcar terms at present rates will not pay.

VILLAGE
Agriculture

Khatha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	EXTENT		
			Survey No.	Dry	Wet
1	Amritha Vittoba Patel	(a) Amritha Vittoba Patel ..	7	4-32	..
		(b) Govinda Vittoba ..	7	4-33	..
		(c) Bahinaji Vittoba ..	7	4-33	..
		(d) Mahadu Vittoba ..	7	4-33	..
		(e) Devarao Vittoba ..	7	4-33	..
		(f) Sonya Vittoba ..	7	4-33	..
2	Krishna Rao Gopal Rao	Krishna Rao Gopal Rao	35	12-39	..
			36	0- 8	
			37	17-25	..
			38	4-15	..
			39	3-20	..
			40	14-27	..
			46	13-17	..
			47	25-11	..
			48	6-22	..
			49	19- 6	..
			50	19- 8	..
			51	21-24	..
			52	29-31	..
			53	29-10	..
			54	30-39	..
			55	28- 0	..
			56	34-21	..
			58	20- 9	..
			59	31-24	..
			61	22- 4	..
			62	22- 1	..
			63	15- 5	..
			64	23- 2	..
			73	20-18	..
			74	7- 8	..
3	Gaon Kharch	.. ..	..	..	..
4	Ghannaji Khandu	.. Shanker Rao Dandekar	60	27-11	..
			71	24- 2	..
			72	10-36	..
5	Parappa Mahadu	.. (a) Chaganappa Shajappa.	68	12-39	..
		(b) Parappa Mahadu ..	68	12-39	..

SARNAPUR.

Holdings.

OF LAND		Fallow	Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Garden	Phoot-kharab				
..	0-36	..	..	Agriculture	
..	..	..	..	do	
..	..	..	..	do	
..	..	..	..	do	
..	..	..	..	do	
..	0- 8	..	tenant	Patwari of Gadana	
..	
..	0-25	..			
..	0-18	..			
..	0-24	3-20	} Pasture		
..	1- 3	14-27			
..	..	13-17			
..	..	25-11			
..	..	6-22			
..	0- 8	19- 6			
..	1- 8				
..	2- 6				
..	0-24				
..	1-12				
..	0-24				
..	0-16				
..	0-35				
..	1-20				
..	1- 7				
..	0-28				
..	0-23				
..	..				
..	1-23				
..	0-12				
..	0- 5				
..	
..	1-29	27-11	tenant	Bombay butter seller	
..	0- 4	24- 2			
..	1-11	10-36			
..	..	25-38 (pasture)	..	Agriculture	Butter makers and sellers
..	0- 3	..	..	do	do

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Khatha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	EXTENT		
			Survey No.	Dry	Wet
6	Chimaji Ganapathi Patli	(a) Rama Chimaji ..	24	18- 9	..
			10	23-19	..
		(b) Peeraji Chimaji ..	3	6-34	..
			3	6-34	..
		(c) Asrya Appa ..	6	1-34	..
			81	19-20	..
7	Thacavi	.. ..	82	21- 4	..
		
8	Thacavi Hisab	.. ..	..	..	..
9	Peeraji Chimaji	Peeraji Chimaji ..	84	14-15	..
			85	21- 5	..
10	Bapu Yesu Banjari Maratta	Bapu Yesu Banjari M. .	16	29- 4	..
11	Bhanu Lakshman ..	(a) Dada Bala ..	80	24- 4	..
			22	0-38	..
		(b) Ailaji Bhanu ..	4	34- 2	..
			22	0-38	..
		(c) Bandu Aba ..	22	0-38	..
			22	0-38	..
12	Bhivraji Balu Banjari (Mahratta)	(a) Bhivraji Balu B. M.	15	12-18	..
			28	16-31	..
		(b) Rakmaji Balu ..	45	30-32	..
			15	12-14	..
		(c) Bhikka Rakmaji ..	28	16-32	..
			5	15-37	..
13	Bhavu Rao Umaji Patli.	(a) Bahvu Rao U. P. ..	18	16-39	..
			9	22-30	..
		(b) Sakaram Tuljaram..	20	11-29	..
			21	..	..
		(c) Bhikka Rakmaji ..	57	28-16	..
			20	11-29	..
14	Kishen Bhavani Mallav.	(a) Rakmaji Yemaji ..	21	..	..
			83	14-20	..
15	Mallu Yellu Thelanga ..	(b) Asrya Girjaba ..	83	14-21	..
			41	24-37	..
16	Marya Ramaya Mahar	.. Bapu Gownaji ..	42	6- 8	..
			43	28-14	..
			44	28- 1	..
			27	21-21	..
17	Yesu Kanu Mahar ..	(a) Govinda Vittoba ..	75	0- 6	..
			77	16-20	..
		(b) Sonya Vittoba ..	77	16-19	..

SARNAPUR.

Holdings.

OF LAND		Fallow	Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Garden	Phoot-kharab				
-13	1- 4	..	..	Agriculture	Police and mali patel
4	0-12	..			
1-33	0- 2	..			
1-34	..	..	..	do	
6-16	0-10	..	..	do	
..	0-30	..	..
..	3- 0				
..	
..	
..	0-20	..	} Tenant	..	
..	2- 0	..			
..	0-26	..		do	
..	1- 1	..	..	do	
1-26	0-22				
..	0-15	..	..	do	
1-26					
1-26	..	..	..	..
1-26	..	..	..	..
..	0-26	..	..	..
..	0-25				
..			
..	
1-20	1- 9	..	..	do	
..	0-29				
..	0-17	..	..	do	
..	0-11	..			
2-23	0-23				
..	0-38	..	..	do	
..	..				
2-22	..				
..	} 3- 3	..	..	do	
..		..	..	do	
..		..	..	do	
..	..				
..	0-23				
..	1- 9				
..	..	..	..	do	
..	} 0-10..	..	Joint occupancy and division of yield		
..		..		do	

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Khatha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.	EXTENT	
				Dry	Wet
18	Lakshman Hanumantha Patil	Lakshman Hanumantha Patil	11 26-11 12 23-34 13 26-37 14 26-11 25 28-18 26 20-22 29 22-37 30 .. 31 .. 32 14-32	....................	....................
19	Shahji Hanumantha ..	(a) Amritha Vittoba .. (b) Lakshman Hanu- muntha .. (c) Bhikka Khandu .. (d) Shahji Hanumantha ..	23 0-27 23 0-27 23 0-27 23 0-26	........	........
20	Saloba Tulsiram Machle.	(a) Saloba Tulsiram M.. (b) Kishen Tulsiram M.. (c) Parappa Mahadu ..	65 13- 3 67 16- 3 70 11-31 65 13- 4 67 16- 4 70 11-31 66 32-24 69 17-15	................	................
21	Bapu Gownaji Patil ..	Bapu Gownaji Patil	19 20-0	..	..
22	Bhikka Mesu Mahar ..	(a) Bhima Mesu .. (b) Satwa Mesu .. (c) Aada Bhikka .. (d) Nathya Bhikka ..	79 7-13 79 7-14 79 3-27 79 3-27	........	........
23	Katha Sarkar ..	..	..	..	..
24	Local Fund ..	..	..	..	..
25	Inam Zamin ..	..	..	..	..
26	Sootha Khatha ..	..	..	..	..
27	Lahanu Bhivsen ..	Bhivsen Pandu	76 22-37	..	..
28	Mahadu Sakaram (blind)	Parappa Mahadu	17 33-32 33 26-13 34 13- 2	......	......
Full Inam	29 Bhikka Mesu ..	(a) Dada Bhikka .. (b) Sagya Bhujya ..	78 5-35 78 5-36	....	....

N.B. - Out of acres 39-35 assessed as garden land, only acre 1-10 is being rest of the land assessed as garden is taken as dry land in this investigation.

SARNAPUR.

Holdings.

OF LAND		Fallow	Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occu- pation if any
Garden	Phoot- kharab				
..	0-26	..	..	Agriculture	
..	0-11				
..	0-31				
..	0-23				
..	0-20				
..	1-11				
..	0-39				
2-16	..				
1-34	..				
2- 0	0-12	..	..	..
2- 0	}			Agriculture	
2- 0				do	
2- 0				do	
..				do	
..	0-15	13- 3	<i>a & b joint oc- cupancy and division of yield</i>		
..	0-31	16- 3			
..	0-27	..			
..	..	13- 4		do	
..	..	16-4			
..			
..	0-16	..	..	..
..	..				
..	0- 5	..	..	..
..	4-32	..	tenant	..	
..	..	..	do		
..	..	..	do		
..	
..	
..	..	..	..	Agriculture	
..	
..	0- 2	..	..	do	
..	0-17	..	..	..
..	0-27				
..	0- 2				
..	0-16	..	Tenant occupan- cy in alternate	years	
..	..	..	tenant		

cultivated as garden crop, there being only one agricultural well in use. The

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Serial No.	Patta No.	Name of Tenant	WHETHER		Survey
			Land-owner	Land-less	
1	2	Bhivsain Pandu ..	*	..	35
					36
					37
					38
2		Bhandu Dhaydu ..	..	*	50
3		Shanker Maruthi ..	..	*	51
4		Bhansingh Sownaji ..	..	*	52
					53
5		Ranganath Ganpathi ..	*	..	54
					55
					56
6		Bhivsein Pandu ..	..	*Extent held by each *of these seven tenants on tenancy terms, of these S. Nos. is not ascertainable	39
7		Bhikka Kandu ..	..		40
8		Bhikka Rukmaji ..	..		46
					47
9		Ranganath Ganpathi ..	*		48
10		Asaram Maliwada ..	*		49
11		Ambu ..	*		58
12		Bandu Gazari ..	*		59
					61
					62
					63
					64
					73
					74
13	4	Sakaramappa Esappa ..	*	..	60
					71
					72
14	9	Keyjya Mali ..	*	..	84
					85
15	22	Bajirao Umaji ..	*	..	79
16	28	Bhavrao Umaji ..	*	..	17
17		Dhondiba Gownaji ..	*		33
					34
18	29	Rajya Bheva ..	..	*	78

SARNAPUR.

Tenants.

AREA CULTIVATED ON TENANCY			No. of fragment of the tenancy	For how long the tenant has been cul- tivating	Contract for how m any years	Terms	Addi- tional occupa- tion if any
Dry	Wet	Gar- den					
12-39 0- 8	1	12 years	5 years	Half crop	P. Patel of Kirodi
17-25 4-15							
19- 8	1	8 years	1 year	do	
21-24	1	5 years	1 year	do	
29-31	1	3 years	1 year	do	
29-10							
30-39	1	6 years	1 year	do	
28- 0							
31-21							
3-20	1 year	Fallow but	
14-27	1 year	1 year	<i>let out for</i>	
13-17						<i>pasture on</i>	
25-11						<i>land revenue</i>	
						<i>payment.</i>	
6-22	Rs. 86 yearly	
19- 6							
20- 9							
31-24							
22-14							
22- 1							
15- 5							
23- 2							
20-18							
7- 8							
27-11	1	1 year	1 year	Rs. 20 an- nually <i>Fallow</i>	
24- 2						<i>but let out for</i>	
10-36						<i>pasture on</i>	
						<i>land revenue</i>	
14-15	1	1 year	1 year	<i>payment.</i>	
21- 5						Half crop	
22- 1	1	1 year	1 year	Rs. 12 (Sub- tenancy)	
33-32	1	12 years	1 year	Half crop	
26-13	1	5 years	1 year	do	
11-31	1	3 years	1 year	do	

VILLAGE

Debts on

Patta No.	Name of Land Holder	Survey No.	Extent of land involved	Estimated value of land	Amount of debt
22	Dada Bhikka Mahar .. Nathya Bhikka Mahar .. Bhima Mesu Mahar .. Satwa Mesu Mahar ..	79	26-33 d	Rs. 125	Rs. 50

SARNAPUR.*Land Security.*

Terms	Duration of debt	Name and class of money- lender	Cause for debt
Mortgage with possession for 10 years	5 years	Bai Ramji Baba : Mill emplo- yee (Aurangabad)	Household ex- penses

VILLAGE

Debts (other than

Serial No.	Name of the head of family	Amount of debt	Security	TERMS	
				In money	In kind
1	Ahalji Bhano Patil ..	B.G. Rs. 25	Personal	..	..
2	Pandu Bhano ..	..	..	..	..
3	Aba Bhano ..	B.G. Rs. 25	do	..	..
4	Dada Bala ..	B.G. Rs. 9 1 palla jawari	do	S U N	D R Y
5	Sakaram Tulja Ram ..	B.G. Rs. 100 1 palla jawari	do	24 %	50 %
6	Bhika Rukmaji ..	..	..	..	..
7	Asrya Appa ..	B.G. Rs. 250 3 pallas jawari	Personal	24 %	50 %
8	Lakshman Hanuman- tha ..	B.G. Rs. 20	do	..	..
9	Amritha Vittoba ..	..	..	..	..
10	Bhavani Nabhaji ..	B.G. Rs. 130	Personal	..	..
11	Rukmaji Emaji ..	B.G. Rs. 25	do	..	..
12	Bhansingha Gownaji ..	B.G. Rs. 40	do	..	..
13	Shaji Hanumanthu ..	B.G. Rs. 5 1 palla jawari	do	..	..
14	Tukaram Siripathy ..	..	..	..	..
15	Bhikka Kandu ..	do	..	..	..
16	Mahadu Vittoba ..	..	..	..	..
17	Behnaji Vittoba ..	..	..	..	..
18	Govindha Vittoba ..	..	..	..	..
19	Devrao Vittoba ..	..	..	..	..
20	Bhevna Nabhaji ..	B.G. Rs. 5	..	S U N	D R Y
21	Raoji Nabhaji ..	..	..	..	..
22	Asrya Lakshman ..	..	..	..	..
23	Ranganath Lakshman ..	..	..	..	..
24	Malhari Sakraba ..	B.G. Rs. 40 1½ mds. jawari	Personal	25%	50%
25	Asrab Sakraba ..	B.G. Rs. 50	do	..	..
26	Rama Chinjai ..	..	..	..	..
27	Peeraji Chinaji ..	..	..	..	..
28	Lakshman Warik ..	..	..	..	..
29	Nana Pandu ..	B.G. Rs. 50 1 palla jawari	do	24%	50%
30	Bheemsain Pandu ..	..	..	..	..
31	Dhondiba Sownaji ..	B.G. Rs. 50	Personal	50%	..
32	Dagodoo Sayaji ..	..	..	..	..
33	Bahndya Dagdu Bhil ..	B.G. Rs. 5-8	Personal	S U N	D R Y
34	Geza Bala ..	B.G. Rs. 80	do	..	..

SARNAPUR.

Land Security).

For how long has the loan lasted	Name and Class of moneylender	Cause for debt
S U N	D R Y	Household expenses.
1 year	Murlidass : Gujarati Sowcar (Dowlatabad).	Clothes.
..	Ganu Dhangar : Cattle dealer	Household expenses.
1 year	Murlidass : Gujarati Sowcar	Do
4 months	Ramlal	
..	..	
4 years	Murlidass : Sowcar	Marriage
1 year	Ramlal : Sowcar	
1 year	Murlidass : Sowcar	Clothes
..	..	
1 year	Baba Seth : Sowcar	Bulls and clothes
1 year	Murlidass : Sowcar	Clothes
1 year	Murlidass : Sowcar	Clothes
1 year	Murlidass : Sowcar	Clothes
..	..	
..	..	
..	..	
..	..	
..	..	
1 year	Murlidass : Sowcar	Clothes
..	..	
..	..	
1 year	Anandram : Sowcar	Purchase of Serki
1 year	do	Purchase of cart
..	..	
..	..	
..	..	
1 year	Laldass : Sowcar	Household expenses
..	..	
4 months	Ganapath Hanaji : Cattle dealer	Prior debt
..	..	
..	Murlidass : Sowcar	Clothes
6 years	Bairamji : Mill employee (Aurangabad)	Tenancy dues

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of the head of family	Amount of Debt	Security	TERMS	
				In money	In kind
35	Shanker Marathi ..	..	..	..	..
36	Bhavrao Unajec ..	B.G. Rs. 250	Personal	24%	..
37	Bajirao Unaji ..	B.G. Rs. 114 2 pallas jawari B.G. Rs. 20	do	24%	50%
38	Bhevrao Krishnarao ..	..	..	..	..
39	Dada Bhikka ..	..	..	..	..
40	Satwa Mesu ..	..	..	..	..
41	Belunma Mesu ..	B.G. Rs. 10	S U N D R Y	..	..
42	Beema Asu ..	..	..	..	..
43	Bhagza Bheva ..	½ palla jawari	Personal	..	..
44	Rajya Bheva ..	..	do	..	..
45	Sagza Bhajya ..	do	..	..	50%
46	Asroba Girzaba ..	..	..	..	..

SARNAPUR.*Land Security.)*

For how long has the loan lasted	Name and class of Money- lender	Cause for debt
1 year ..	Chaganappa : Raiyat and cattle dealer ..	Purchase of bulls and mis- cellaneous
1 year	Murlidass : Sowcar	House-building
8 years	Ramlal : Sowcar	
..	..	
..	..	
..	..	
..	Aurangabad Sikh : Sikh (name not ascertainable)	Clothes
6 months ..	Ramlal : Marwadi ..	Household expenses
6 months	do	do
..	..	

BUN KINOLA.

(Aurangabad Taluqa.)

This village is about forty miles from the Aurangabad Railway Station, along the Ajanta Road. At the time of investigation, the resident families number 97 and the population 501.

Landholdings.

2. The area of the village is distributed as follows :—

	acres
dry land	1,164-23
garden land	131-18
phoot kharab and gairan	39-17
village roads, etc.	5- 6
“ gavtan ”	3-37
rivulets, channels, etc.	14-29

Total area acres .. 1,359-10

3. Revision settlement was applied to this village in 1328 F. Competition for landholding is keen and the cattle are comparatively small in number on account of insufficient grazing ground (survey nos. 10 and 31, acres 26-25). There is no fallow land. Practically all the area classed as garden is used for garden crops once in 2 or 3 years, and so the whole area is taken as garden land for the purposes of this investigation. Price of dry land is between B.G. Rs. 30 and Rs. 50 per acre, that of garden land between B.G. Rs. 80 and Rs. 100.

4. There are 43 pattadars. In 7 pattas, neither the concerned pattadars nor any of their heirs hold any portion of the lands shown against their respective names. The actual number of occupants is 78. Garden land is held by 40 of these. The occupants are classified as below :—

			dry	garden
occupants holding 100 acres & more ..			0	0
Do 75 do ..			0	0
Do 50 do ..			4	0
Do 40 do ..			4	0
Do 35 do ..			1	0
Do 30 do ..			2	0
Do 28 do ..			1	0
Do 25 do ..			1	0
Do 22 do ..			5	0

				dry	garden
occupants holding	20	acres & more	..	4	1
Do	18	do	..	5	0
Do	15	do	..	4	0
Do	12	do	..	6	1
Do	10	do	..	4	1
Do	8	do	..	1	1
Do	5	do	..	5	2
Do	2	do	..	4	15
Do	less than 2 acres		..	27	19
Total				78	40

The size of the average dry land holding works at acres 14-37 of garden at acres 3-11. Distributed equally among the resident families, each family would get acres 12-0 of dry land and acre 1-14 of garden land.

5. Ten of the occupants have each a joint family. Sixty-eight have partitioned into their present holdings.

6. Of the 78, 65 are cultivating owners, 2 cultivate portions of their respective lands, and 11 are non-cultivators. The cultivating landholders are classified thus :

				dry	garden
cultivating					
occupants holding	100	acres & more ...		0	0
Do	75	do ...		0	0
Do	50	do ..		4	0
Do	40	do ..		4	0
Do	35	do ..			0
Do	30	do ..		2	0
Do	28	do ..		1	0
Do	25	do ..		1	0
Do	22	do ..		3	0
			..	2 partly	1
Do	20	do ..		4	0
Do	18	do ..		4	0
Do	15	do ..		4	1
Do	12	do ..		6	
Do	10	do ..		2	..
					1 partly
Do	8	do ..		1	1
Do	5	do ..		2	2
Do	2	do ..		4	13
					1 partly
Do	less than 2 acres..			23	11
				67	81

Sixty of the cultivating occupants depend entirely on cultivation ; 6 have subsidiary occupation. One pursues agriculture as a subsidiary profession. Two are mullas, one a mali-patel, one a police-patel, one a weaver and one a sowcar. Of the 11 non-cultivating occupants, 7 are engaged thus :—

mullas	..2
joshis	..4
sowcar	..1

Two are women and 2 do nothing.

7. The accompanying Land Transfer Statements show that while the transfers are numerous, the major portion of transferred land is from cultivating classes to cultivating occupants—some of them belonging to cultivating classes, some to non-cultivating classes.

VILLAGE

Statement of

(Excluding inheritances)

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO CULTIVATING CLASSES

to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating		to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present	
Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent
72	13-25	..	..	30	8-22 d	41	15- 0
..	..	..	..	..	2-30 g	81	0-28 d
72	6-32	..	..	28	2-33 g	..	1- 7 g
36	20-15	..	..	29	8-16 d	70	17-22 d
37	15-14	..	..	25	4-29	..	..
32	14-36	..	..	25	4-29	..	..
..	..	..	..	71	12-30	..	..
..	..	..	..	24	10-13 g	..	..
..	..	..	..	26	0-36 d	..	..
..	..	..	..	..	11- 1 g	..	..
..	..	..	..	67	12-24 d	..	..
..	71- 2 d	..	..	..	52-26 d	..	33-10 d
					26-37 g		1- 7 g

BUN KINOLA.

Land Transfers.

and partitions).

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO NON-CULTIVATING CLASSES

to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating		to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present	
Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent
..	32	4-36	..	..
..
..	53	23- 9	..	..
..
..	54	17- 5	..	..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..	55-10 d	..	..

VILLAGE BUN KINOLA.

Statement of Land Transfers.

(Excluding inheritances and partitions).

Khatha No.	Survey No.	EXTENT			From	To	How many years ago	How transferred
		Dry	Wet	Garden				
5	72	13-25	..	..	Ananda Kristna ..	Bala Shama ..	4	Sale
	72	6-32	..	..	Ananda Krishna ..	Kesu Dhondu ..	3	Sale
10	30	8-22	2-30	..	Yadav Bhikka ..	Habeeb Amar Chavus ..	10	Sale
15	28	..	..	2-33	Ganapathi Jayasingh ..	Habeeb Salam Ahmed ..	10	Mortgage with possession : sale if no redemption within 5 years.
	29	8-16	..	..	Habeeb Salam Ahmed ..	Habeeb Amar Sabh ..	10	Mortgage with possession.
20	36	20-15	..	..	Parvathibai Mahatharya.	Bala Shama ..	7	Sale
	41	15-0	..	..	Bala Maruthi ..	Bandu Shama ..	6	Sale
21						Kishenrao Vinayak Bhat.		
25	25	4-29	..	..	Peeraji Shivaji ..	Habeeb Amar Sabh ..	6	Sale
..	25	4-29	..	..	Ranu Pachaji ..	Habeeb Amar Sabh ..	10	Mortgage with possession.
27	37	15-14	..	..	Renukabai Gangaram ..	Mahatharya Maruthi ..	10	Sale

31	71	12-30	..	..	Radhabai Yemaji ..	Sampath Bhainaji ..	10	Sale
32	32	14-36	..	..	Lakshman Amrithrao.	Habeeb Amar Sabh..	7	Sale
32	32	14-36	..	..	Amritha Devka ..	Sandu Govinda ..	19	Sale
					Sandu Govinda ..	Habeeb Amar Sabh .	2	Mortgage with poss- ession : sale if no redemption with- in 5 years.
33	53	23- 9	..	..	Ekmath Magniram ..	Sampath Bahinaji ..	3	Sale
40	54	17- 5						
	81	0-28	1- 7					
	70	17-22	..	..	Ganu Rama ..	Shaik Ghazi Shaik Hakim.	2	Sale
42	24	..	10-13					
	26	0-36	11- 1		Sakaram Patilba ..	Habeeb Salam Sabh .	12	Mortgage with poss- ession leading to sale.
43	67	12-24	..	..	Sakaram Patilba ..	Habeeb Salam Sabh .	15	do
Total ..		212- 8	28- 4					

Agricultural Tenancies.

8. There are 11 tenancies held by 13 tenants, 3 of them being landless tenants. The total area held on tenancy terms is acres 114-30 dry land and acres 19-10 garden land, constituting respectively 9·8 and 14·6 per cent. of the total dry and garden areas. This smallness of the area let out on tenancy terms is to be accounted for by the fact that Bun Kinola consists predominantly of small cultivating landholders.

9. One tenancy is contracted for 6 years, one for 3 years and 9 for one year each. The tenants have been on crop and the concerned lands

	in 3 cases for 2 years each.			
	„ 3	„	3	„
	„ 1	„	5	„
	„ 3	„	6	„
and	„ 1	„	16	„

10. In 3 cases, tenancy dues are paid in kind, in 2 cases in money, and in 6 cases in both (that is, half of half of the land revenue dues). There is one case of sub-tenancy.

11. About a half of the tenancies are oral agreements, the other half being on plain paper. In the *batai* system, land the occupant and tenant generally share manure, seed and revenue charges equally.

Agricultural Labourers.

12. Of the 97 resident families, 30 have neither agricultural occupancies nor tenancies. This is apart from the 20 mahar families which have each a negligible share in the inam land for mahars. This comparatively large number of landless tenancyless families is due to the thickness of population compared to the area of agricultural land available in the village. Details of the 30 families are :—

cobblers	..	..	5
Woman dependent	..	..	1
carpenter	..	..	1
confectioner	..	..	1
kalals (toddy sellers)	..	..	3
oil-monger	..	..	1
washermen	..	..	2
day labourers	..	..	8
tailor	..	..	1

goldsmith	..	..	1
blacksmith	..	..	1
mulla..	..	..	1
fakirs..	..	..	3
agricultural labourer engaged			
by the year	..	..	1

B.G. Rs. 60 to 70 is paid for agricultural “ nowkers ” with food, clothing and shoes. Five annas a day and $2\frac{1}{2}$ annas a day (B.G.) is the average wage per day for male and female adult workers. When engaged on harvesting work, both men and women are paid at 4 seers of jawari per day.

Land Mortgage Debt.

13. There are 7 cases of land mortgage, the extent of land mortgaged being acres 75-21 dry land 8-3 garden land. The estimated value of this land is B.G. Rs. 6,550 and the debt is B.G. Rs. 2,155.

14. Three are mortgages with possession accruing to conditional sale if not redeemed within five years. Two are simple mortgages without possession and without any time limitation. Two others are simple mortgages with conditional sale clause attached, in one case the time limit being 2 years, in the other case 5 years.

15. The rate of interest in each of the four simple mortgage cases is 24 per cent.

16. The money-lenders are :—

Hindustani Mahomedan sowcar in two cases

Arab	Do	„ three „
Rohilla	Do	„ one „
and Mahratta sowcar		„ one „

17. Main causes for the debt are

marriage	in one case
household expenses	„ .. two cases
accumulation	„ .. do
and cultivation expenses	„ do

18. The debts have lasted :—

one year in	.. 1 case
2 years „	.. 3 cases
3 years „	.. 2 „
and 10 years „	.. 1 case

19. In the four simple mortgage cases, accounts were settled last respectively one year, 10 months, 9 months and 3 months before.

Other Debts.

20. Of the 97 resident families, 47 are debt-free. One family has only mortgage debt while four have both land mortgage and non-mortgage debt. Forty-nine families have debts based on security other than agricultural land. About half the number of landless and tenancyless families are indebted. The total amount of debt (other than on land security) is B.G. Rs. 11,189-2-6, 4 pallas and $2\frac{1}{3}$ maund of bajri and $4\frac{1}{2}$ pallas of jawari. Giving a money value to these commodity debts at local current rates, the gross debt of the village amounts to B.G. Rs. 11,303-2-0. The size of average debt per indebted family works at B.G. Rs. 230-10-10 nearly. If the total amount of debt of the village is divided among all the resident families of the village, the size of debt per family works at B.G. Rs. 116-8-5 nearly. The bulk of annual repayments to sowcars are usually made at "nag dewali," but this year very few seem to have paid towards interest and principal: the village is said to have had a poor jawari crop. Therefore, B.G. Rs. 11,303-2-0 represents the sum total of arrears of debt of previous years and sums borrowed during the current year. An attempt was made to separate the prior debt from the debt incurred during the year, but satisfactory information could not be got as the raiyats could not remember (in some cases did not know) the amounts for which they had put in their thumb impressions nearly a year ago.

21. The forty-nine debts consisting of 74 borrowings are secured thus:—

personal security	..	60
crop security	..	13
personal & crop security	..	1
		<hr/>
		74
		<hr/>

22. Generally the borrowings of the village are recorded on stamped paper. In very few cases oral agreements are considered to be sufficient warranty for the repayment of loan.

23. According to amounts the 49 debts are classified thus—

debts of B.G. Rs. 1,000 and more	..	3
Do 500 do	..	2
Do 250 do	..	4
Do 100 do	..	19
Do less than B.G. Rs. 100	..	21
		<hr/>
		49

24. The 74 borrowings classified according to the rates of interest stand as follows :—

50 per cent. in	.. 10 cases
49.8 ,,	.. 1 case
25 ,,	.. 1 ,,
24 ,,	.. 49 cases
18 ,,	.. 8 ,,
15 ,,	.. 1 case
Nil ,,	.. 2 cases
*not ascertainable in	.. 2 ,,

	74

*In one of these two cases a sewing machine is purchased on hire purchase system by a professional tailor ; in the other mango trees are mortgaged and the fruit is enjoyed by the creditor.

25. According to duration the 74 borrowings are classified as under :—

debts that have lasted for	20 years	.. 1
Do	16 ,,	.. 2
Do	15 ,,	.. 3
Do	10 ,,	.. 5
Do	8 ,,	.. 2
Do	7 ,,	.. 2
Do	6 ,,	.. 5
Do	5 ,,	.. 2
Do	4 ,,	.. 1
Do	3 ,,	.. 20
Do	2 ,,	.. 12
Do	1 year	.. 13
Do	6 months	.. 1
Do	2 months	.. 4
not ascertainable	..	.. 1

		74

26. In 61 of the 74 cases, accounts were seen and settled about a year ago, while this was done in 5 cases 3 years ago, in one case 2 years ago, in one case 8 months ago, in one case 6 months ago and in 5 cases 2 months ago. In cases in which accounts have not been settled even once after the original borrowings (on account of these being recent or for some other cause), the dates of the

latter are considered as the respective dates of settling accounts.

27. The money-lenders in the 74 cases are
- | | |
|-----------------------------|---------------|
| Deccani Mohamedan sowcar in | .26 cases |
| Brahman sowcars | „ 5 cases |
| Brahman village officer | „ .. 1 case |
| Arab sowcar | „ .. 25 cases |
| Marwadi sowcar | „ .. 3 cases |
| Mahratha raiyats | „ .. 12 cases |
| Mohamedan raiyat | „ .. 1 case |
| Singer Sewing Machine Co. | „ .. 1 case. |

The debts due to the two big sowcars, one Arab Mohamedan living in the village (holding dry land acres 49-8 and garden land acres 5-23) and the other a Deccani Mohamedan residing outside the village (holding acres 18-10- dry land and acre 1-12 garden land), are respectively B.G. Rs. 4,027 and B.G. Rs. 4,159.

28. Main causes for the 74 borrowings are as follows : --

marriage	.. 3 borrowings
household expenses	.. 19
cultivation expenses	.. 10
prior debt	.. 5
purchase of bulls	.. 13
Do buffalo	.. 1 borrowing
Do land	.. 2 borrowings
well-sinking	.. 3 ..
business	.. 7
house-building	.. 2
purchase of clothes	.. 2
litigation ..	.. 1 borrowing
payment of land revenue	1 ..
repair of well	.. 1 ..
purchase of sewing machine	.. 1
expenses on patta	..
transfers ..	.. 1
tenancy dues	.. 1 case
sundry ..	.. 1 case

74

29. Out of the total of B.G. Rs. 11,303-2-0 about B.G. Rs. 8,691 is productive.

Seed Supply.

30. The majority borrow seed. Fifty per cent. more in kind is paid back at the time of the next harvest.

How produce is disposed of.

31. The main crops are all kharif—jawari, bajri and kapas. Sugar-cane is grown in garden lands in these areas, once in 2-3 years. But of late there is a general decline in sugar-cane cultivation on account of working expenses being high and the price of jaggery being low.

32. The little produce that goes out for sale goes to Aurangabad. There is a road to Aurangabad, but it is not protected properly at many places against steep sides and on-rushing 'buses, and the raiyats find it very hard to manage without sufficient water-supply on the way for their bulls and their cooking.

General.

33. The staple food is bajri, and the people are quite simple and healthy. There are 14 wells used for drinking water. In these areas water is available fairly high up in wells, and it does not fail in summer time. Milk supply is quite plentiful.

34. Statistics from village records (1339 F.) are :

bulls	..	..	185
cows	..	..	112
buffaloes	..	..	71
sheep	..	..	167
ploughs (four-bulls)	..	..	34
agricultural wells	..	..	14
carts	..	..	4

35. Twenty-two persons are literate in Mahrathi. No one knows Urdu or English. Two are literate in Arabic. Four persons are professional litigants. There is one sewing machine. There is no cycle.

36. Bun Kinola ("Orange Garden") is indeed an appropriate name for this village. It is an extremely pleasing and encouraging situation, early in the morning, to see the youth of the village hard ploughing and to hear them so musically and kindly cajolling their bulls on the fields. But the weight of interest charges is heavy and takes away a good bulk of what ought to further improve the health and crops of Bun Kinola.

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
1	Khatha Sarkari ..		
2	Local Fund ..		
3	Gaon Kharch ..		
4	Ananda Krishna Parkade ..	(a) Ananda Krishna P. ..	20
		(b) Isram Ananda ..	20
			19
		(c) Kesu Dhondu ..	20
			19
5	Kesu Dhondu ..	(a) Kesu Dhondu ..	72
		(b) Baba Shama ..	72
6	Kadu Yedu ..	Kadu Yedu ..	63
7	Ghulab Hussain Salabat Khan.	(a) Ghulab Hussain S. K. ..	34
			22
		(b) Alam Khan Anwar Khan ..	40
		(c) Sahib Khan Salabat Khan ..	22
		(d) Mahboob Khan Salabat Khan	22
8	Jayawantha Bala..	(a) Jayawantha Bala ..	17
			49
			64
		(b) Rama Bhikka ..	17
			49
			64
		(c) Narayana Mamaji ..	17
			64
		(d) Bhaguba Ganapathi ..	17
			64
9	Yeshwantha Sapudu ..	(a) Dada Khandu ..	51
		(b) Maruthi Govinda ..	51
10	Yadav Bhikka ..	(a) Yadav Bhikka ..	30
		(b) Habeen Amar bin Saheb ..	30
11	Isram Ananda ..	(a) Isram Ananda ..	18
			47
			48
		(b) Bala Shama ..	18
			47
			48
		(c) Kesu Dhondu ..	18
			47
			18
		(d) Yesu Dhendu ..	18
			47
			48

BUNKINOLA.

Holdings.

Dry	EXTENT OF LAND				Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
	Wet	Garden	Phoot- kharab	Fallow			
7-18	..	1- 2	0- 5	..	..	agriculture	..
3-30	..	0-21	..	..	..	do	..
2- 2	..	2-37	0- 3	..	..	do	..
3-29	..	0-22	..	..	..	do	..
2- 1	..	2-37	..	..	..	do	..
6-33	do	..
20-17	do	..
12-37	do	Mali-patel.
18-38	do	Mulla.
10- 1	do	..
10-32	0- 4	..	tenant	Mulla	..
10- 2	0-28	..	tenant	do	..
10- 1	agriculture	Mulla.
3-22	do	..
8-33	0- 5	..	..	do	..
..	..	0-23	..	..	..	do	..
3-22	do	..
8-32	do	..
..	..	0-24	..	..	..	do	..
3-22	do	..
..	..	0-23	..	..	..	do	..
3-22	do	..
..	..	0-23	..	..	..	do	..
4-16	do	..
13- 9	do	..
8-22	..	2-30	0-25	..	..	do	..
8-23	..	2-30	..	..	..	sowcar	agriculture.
1-23	..	1- 8	0- 5	..	..	..	..
4-20
6-17
1-23	..	1- 8	..	..	..	..	..
4-20
6-17
1-23	..	1- 8	..	..	..	agriculture	..
4-20
6-17

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
		(e) Ananda Krishna ..	18
			47
			48
12	Thayi Bai Yeswantha	.. (a) Thayi Bai Y. ..	65
		.. (b) Raoji Hybathya ..	65
13	Tukaram Sakaram.	.. (a) Tukaram Sakaram ..	9
		.. (b) Shivaram Sakaram ..	1
			6
			82
		(c) Namdev Sakaram ..	1
			82
		(d) Sardabai Jayaram ..	9
			82
		(e) Patilba Narayan ..	82
14	Dada Khandu ..	.. Dada Khandu ..	83
			60
15	Patilba Sakaram ..	.. (a) Kadu Yedu ..	28
			29
		(b) Lakshman Gahinaji ..	28
			29
		(c) Dada Khandu ..	28
			29
		(d) Maruthi Govinda ..	28
			29
		(e) Habeen Amar bin Saheb ..	28
			29
		(f) Habeeb Sailam bin Ahmed ..	28
			29
16	Punzaba Vittoba	.. (a) Punzaba Vittoba ..	23
		.. (b) Ragaji Raoji Lukkaji ..	23
		.. (c) Patilba Raoji ..	23
17	Parvathabai Mahatherya	.. (a) Paravathabai M. ..	14
		.. (b) Ragaji Vittoba ..	14
		.. (c) Mahadu Rama ..	14
		.. (d) Sampath Balwantha ..	14
18	Peeraji Shivji ..	.. Peeraji Shivji ..	21
19	Bala Bhondi Dhobi	.. Bala Dhondi Dhobi ..	59
20	Bala Shama ..	.. (a) Bala Shama ..	36
		.. (b) Bandu Shama ..	36
21	Bala Maruthi ..	.. (a) Kishen Rao Vinayak Bhat ..	41
		.. (b) Bala Maruthi ..	41

BUNKINOLA.

Holdings—(cont.)

Dry	EXTENT OF LAND				Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
	Wet	Garden	Phoot- kharab	Fallow			
1-23	..	1- 8	..	..	
4-20							
6-17							
0-19	..	0-26	..	..	..	Agriculture	..
0-19	..	0-26	..	..	..	do	..
5-28	..	1-27	..	..	..	do	..
5-10	..	2-12	..	..	..	do	..
1-11							
0-10	..	0-12					
5-10	..	2-13	..	..	..	do	..
0-10	..	0-12					
5-28	..	1-28	..	..	..	do	..
0-38	..	1- 8					
0- 9	..	0-12	..	..	..	do	..
3- 0	..	1-23	0-11	..			
25-28	0- 7				
..	..	1-35	0- 7				
5-25	0-24				
..	..	0-38	.	..	..	agriculture	..
2-32							
..	..	1-16					
4- 8							
..	..	1-16	..	..	..	do	..
4- 8							
..	..	2-33					
8-16							
..	..	2-33	..	..	..	..	sowcar
8-17							
7-19	..	1-20	0-8	..	..	do	..
3-29	..	0-30	..	..	..	do	..
3-29	..	0-30	..	..	..	do	..
0-35	..	2- 1	0- 6	..	tenant		
0-12	..	0-27	..	..	do		
0-11	..	0-27	..	..	tenant		
0-12	..	0-27	..	..	tenant		
7-19	..	7-27	0- 4	..	..	agriculture	
28-21	0-24	..	..	do	washerman.
5- 3	do	
15-10	do	..
15- 0	0-13	..	tenant		
14-39							

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
22	Begu Tulsaji ..	Begu Tulsaji ..	13 15 52
23	Bhavu Ananda ..	(a) Bhavu Ananda .. (b) Lakshman Gahinaji ..	11 11 62
24	Maruthi Govinda ..	(c) Kadu Yedu .. (a) Maruthi Govinda ..	11 33 50
25	Maruthi Mahipathi ..	(b) Dada Khandu .. (a) Rano Pachaji ..	25 25 25
26	Mahadu Balakrishna Bhat ..	(b) Habeeb Amar bin Saheb .. (a) Mahadu Balakrishna Bhat ..	16 16 75 76 16 75 76 16 75 76 16 75 76 16 75 76
27	<i>Renukabai Gangaram</i> ..	(c) Ganapathi Ramakanth ..	16 75 76 16 75 76 16 75 76
28	Ranu Pachaji ..	(d) Kishen Rao Vinayak Bhat .. Mahatherya Maruthi .. (a) Ranu Pachaji .. (b) Nandev Sakaram ..	87 69 12 55 12 55 8 4 58 8 4 58
29	Ranu Rama ..	(c) Tukaram Sakaram .. (a) Ranu Rama .. (b) Ramehand Yemaji ..	12 55 8 4 58 8 4 58
30	Ramachandrabhan ..	(a) Isram Ananda .. (b) Yesu Dhondu ..	79 79 71 71 82 82 58 54
31	Ramehand Yemaji ..	(a) Ramehand Yemaji .. (b) Sampath Bahinaji ..	71 71 82 82 58 54
32	Lakshman Amrith Rao ..	(a) Habeeb Amar bin Saleh .. (b) Sandu Govinda ..	82 82 58 54
33	<i>Lakshmibai Magniram Seth</i> ..	Sampath Bahinaji ..	58 54

BUNKINOLA.

Holdings.--(contd.)

Dry	EXTENT OF LAND				Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
	Wet	Garden	Phoot- kharab	Fallow			
..	..	0 5	..	..	..	agriculture	
..	..	3 21					
19-14							
3-37	..	4 0	0- 9	..	..	do	
1-38	..	2- 0	..	..	..	do	
7- 9							
1-39	..	2- 0					
30-15	0-11				
27-24							
4-29	do	
4-29							
3-27	..	1-20	0- 5	..	tenant	purohit	
0-12							
0-37							
3-26	..	1-20	..	..	tenant	do	
0-12							
0-37							
3-27	..	1-20	..	..	tenant	do	
0-13							
0-38							
3-27	..	1-20	..	..	tenant	do	
0-12							
0-37							
13-14	do	
16-19	0-22	..	..	agriculture	
0-28	..	1-31	0- 5				
16-39	0-27				
0-29	..	1-31					
16-39							
2- 9	0- 8	..	..	do	
3- 0	0- 5				
12- 8							
2- 9	do	
8- 0							
12- 8							
0-18	..	4- 0	0-17	..			
0-19	..	4- 0					
12-29	do	
12-30							
14-36	0- 4				
14-36	do	
23- 9	do	
17- 5							

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Kha- tha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
34	Ragaji Raoji Uruf Lukkaji ..	(a) Ragaji Raoji U. L. ..	35
		(b) Patilba Raoji ..	66
35	<i>Sardabai Jayaram</i> ..	<i>Sardabai J.</i> ..	73
36	Shivuji Bhavu ..	Peeraji Shivuji ..	80
37	Shaik Chootu Shaik Mashroo ..	(a) Syed Tajan ..	44
		(b) Syed Ahmed ..	45
		(c) Syed Noor Mohamed ..	42
			43
38	Habeeb Sailam bin Ahmed ..	Habeeb Salam bin Ahmed ..	68
39	Sandu Lakshman ..	Sandu Lakshman ..	61
40	Shaik Ghazi Shaik Hakeem ..	(a) Ramchand Yemaji ..	81
		(b) Shaik Ghazi S. H. ..	70
			81
41	Shama Dhondu ..	(a) Bala Shama ..	46
		(b) Isram Ananda ..	46
		(c) Kesu Dhondu ..	46
42	Habeeb Salam Saleh ..	Habeeb Salem S..	24
			26
43	Habeeb Amar Saleh ..	Habeeb Amar S. ..	67
44	<i>Inam Chittavan</i> ..	(a) Ghulab Hussain Salabat Khan ..	38
		(b) Nasib Khan Anwar Khan ..	39
		(c) Bhule Khan Zoorawar Khan ..	57
45	<i>Inam Zabthi</i> ..	(a) Ghulab Hussain Salabat Khan ..	74
		(b) Bhule Khan Zoorawar Khan ..	2
		(c) Nasib Khan Anwar Khan ..	5
			2
			2
46	<i>Inam Mafi</i> ..	(a) Mahadu Bala Krishna Bhat ..	77
		(b) Kishen Rao Vinayak Bhat ..	78
		(c) Dadaji Balakrishna Bhat ..	
		(d) Ganapathi Ramakanth ..	
		(e) Khandya Punjya Mahar ..	7
		(f) Raojya Marya Mahar ..	8
		(g) Peerya Lachya Mahar ..	56
		(h) Gunya Punjya Mahar ..	

BUNKINOLA

Holdings- (contd.)

Dry	EXTENT OF LAND				Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
	Wet	Garden	Phoot-kharab	fallow			
17- 1	agriculture	
0-33	..	1-28	..	..	..
17- 2	do	
0-33	..	1-29	..	..	..
17-16	17-16	by tenant		
8-32	..	6- 0	..	..	..	do	
18-19	do	
26-31	do	
34-29	0- 2	..	..	do	
35-12	0-27	..	..	do	
15- 7	..	8 0	0-16	S. No. 68	by tenant		
12- 7	0-17	..	..	do	
0-28	..	1-17	..	..	..
17-22	tenant	sowcar	
8-28	..	1- 8	..	..	..
11-15	0-25	..	..
5-27		
5-28		
..	..	10-13	0- 3	..	..
0-36	..	11- 1	0- 2	..	..
12-24		
15-38	0- 2	..	..
17-16	0- 6	..	..	agriculture	
17-33		
14-31	0-36	..	..
2- 8	0- 5	..	..
26-35	0- 7	..	..
2- 4		
2- 4	do	
1-35	tenant		
4-33	0-25	joint occupancy & division of yield			
1-18	joint occupancy & division of yield		do	
1- 3	joint occupancy & division of yield			
26-18		

The yield of S. Nos. 7, 8, 56 is divided at $\frac{1}{4}$ for each of the 4 mahars mentioned, but 16 other mahar families get shares of $\frac{1}{2}$ anna, 4 pies, and 1 anna, out of these 4 anna shares.

Distribution of yield of S. Nos. 7, 8, and 56 : —

(1) Khandya Punjya Mahar	..	1 anna
(2) Sakya Punjya Mahar	..	1 anna
(3) Khandya Sayaji Mahar	..	6 pies
(4) Thanya Sayaji Mahar	..	6 pies
(5) Pandya Nagya Mahar	..	4 pies
(6) Khandya Nagya Mahar	..	5 pies
(7) Wagya Nagya Mahar	..	4 pies
(8) Raojya Marya Mahar	..	1 anna
(9) Bhikya Kanya Mahar	..	1 anna
(10) Sandya Salya Mahar	..	1 anna
(11) Balya Ragho Mahar	..	1 anna
(12) Namdev Gosai Mahar	..	2 annas
(13) Peerya Lachya Mahar	..	6 pies
(14) Bandya Jaramya Mahar	..	6 pies
(15) Bhikkya Dowlya Mahar	..	6 pies
(16) Shavdya Dhondu Mahar	..	6 pies
(17) Gunya Punjya Mahar	..	1 anna
(18) Ramya Punjya Mahar	..	1 anna
(19) Janya Punjya Mahar	..	1 anna
(20) Sakya Punjya Mahar	..	1 anna

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Serial No.	Patta No.	Name of Tenant	WHETHER		Survey No.
			Land- owner	Land- less	
1	7	Pandu Pathaji ..	..	*	40
2	..	Punza Vittoba ..	..	..	22
3	17	Sampath Begu ..	..	..	14
4	..	Sandya Govindha ..	..	*	14
5	21	Rayaji Raoji ..	..	..	41
6	26	Bakthaji Janu ..	..	..	75
7	..	Rayaji Raoji ..	..	..	76
8	35	Daval Sadu Devre ..	..	..	16
9	38	(a) Sampath Beggu	..	..	68
10	40	(b) Vittoba Pathaji	..	..	70
		(a) Bhavu Anandha	..	..
		(b) Kamblaya Jaisingh	..	*	
11	46	Bakthaji Janu ..	..	..	77
					78

BUNKINOLA.**Tenant.**

AREA CULTIVATED ON TENANCY			For how long the tenant has been culti- vating	Contract for how many years	Terms	Addition- al occu- pation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden				
10-82	6 years	1 year	Half crop plus $\frac{1}{2}$ land revenue	
10- 2	2 years	1 year	do	
0-85	..	2- 1	2 years	3 years	do	
0-35	..	2- 2	16 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 25 annually	
15-0	3 years	1 year	Half crop plus $\frac{1}{2}$ land revenue	
1 9 3-29	6 years	1 year	Half crop	
14-27	..	6- 0	3 years	1 year	do	
17-16	5 years	1 year	Half crop plus land revenue	
15- 7	..	8-0	8 years	6 years	Half crop plus $\frac{1}{2}$ land revenue	Washer- man.
17-22	2 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 51-4-0 annually	
0-28	..	1- 7	..	..	(b) A case of sub- tenancy	
1-35 4-33	6 years	1 year	Half crop	

VILLAGE

Debts on

Patta No.	Name of landholder	Survey No.	Extent of land involved	Estimated value of land	Amount of debt
				B.G. Rs.	B.G. Rs.
15	Habeeb Saalam Ahmed ..	28	2-33d	1,200	500
		29	8-16d		
25	Ranopachaji ..	25	4-29d	250	200
28	Ranopachaji ..	12	1-17d	2,000	100
			3-22g		
32	Sandu Govindha ..	32	14-36d	500	250
84	Rayaji Raoji ..	66	0-33d	700	500
			1-28g.		
87	Syed Tajan ..	44	18-19d	1,000	400
	Syed Ahmed ..	45	26-31d	900	205

BUN KINOLA.

Land Security. --(contd.)

Terms	Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When Khatha was seen last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
Mortgage with possession	..	10 years	..	Habeeb Amar Sahib : Sowear	Marriage
Mortgage with possession	..	3 years	..	do	Household expenses
Simple mortgage 24 %	..	2 years	10 months	Ibrahim Khan : Rohilla Sowear	do
Mortgage with possession	..	2 years	..	Habeeb Amar Sahib : Sowear	Accumulation of debt.
Conditional sale for 5 years					
Simple mortgage 24 per cent.	..	2 years	9 months	Ghazi Hakeem Usuf-Bandu atil Sowear and raiyat	do
Simple mortgage 24 per cent.	..	3 years	1 year.	Habeeb Abdulla : Sowear (Sewtha)	Agricultural expenses
(Conditional) sale after 5 yrs.)					
Simple mortgage 24 per cent.	..	1 year	3 months.	Gangaram Naju : Sowear (Sathala)	Purchase of bulls, etc.
(Conditional sale after 2 years)					

VILLAGE

Debts (other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
89	Khikya Davlya Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
90	Herza Lacha Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
91	Namya Bhavanya Mahar.	Rs. 35 1 md. of jawari	personal and Crop	24 per cent.	50 per cent.
92	Raojya Marya Mahar.	Rs. 50 2 palla bajri	do	do	do
93	Gamya Raojya Mahar	Rs. 25	Personal	do	..
		Rs. 25	do	do	
94	LahanyaDulya Mahar	Rs. 40	do	do	..
95	Bhikya Kerya Mahar	Rs. 25	do	do	..
96	Dhondya Kashya Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
97	Dhondya Lacha Mong	Rs. 45	do	24 per cent.	..
		Rs. 30	do	do	..
		Rs. 8	do	do	..
		Rs. 10	do	49-8 do	..
		1½ mds. jawari	do	..	50 per cent.

BUN KINOLA.

Land Security).

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
..	10 years	1 year	Shaik Ghazi : Mohammedan Sowcar	Agricultural expenses
..	6 years	1 year	do	Marriage
..	6 years	1 year	do	Purchase of bulls and household expenses.
..	
..	..	3 years	Bayu Bala : Mahratta Raiyat	Prior debt
..	6 years	1 year	Shaik Ghazi : Mohd. Sowcar	Marriage
..	15 years	1 year	Habeeb Amar Sahib : Arab Sowcar	Purchase of bulls and agricultural expenses.
..	1 year	1 year	Shaik Ghazi : Mohd. Sowcar	do
..	1 year	..	Nasib Khan : Mohd. Raiyat	do
..	8 years	1 year	Shaik Ghazi : Mohd. Sowcar	Purchase of land
..	16 years	1 year	Habeeb Amar Sahib : Arab Sowcar	Well-sinking and agricultural expenses.
..	10 years	1 year	Ponam Chand : Marwadi Sowcar (Karala)	
..	2 years	1 year	Kesu Dhondu Patel : Mahratta Raiyat	do
..	16 years	1 year	Habeeb Amar Sahib : Arab Sowcar	Well-sinking, house building and Marriage.
..	
..	
..	
..	8 years	1 year	Shaik Ghazi : Mohd. Sowcar	Business.

VILLAGE

Debts (other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
24	Sandu Lakshya Dhobi	..	..	..	..
25	Mahatharya Lakshya Dhobi.	..	..	..	..
26	Onkarlal Devilal Kalal.	Rs. 50	Personal	15 per cent	..
27	Shankarlal Deviram Kalal.	Rs. 100 Rs. 53-8-0	do do	24 do do	..
28	Seethal Lavuram Kalal	..	..	..	..
29	Narayan Shivaram Thel	Rs. 338	do	do	..
30	Tukaram Ramnistna.	..	..	..	..
31	Sampath Bahnaji	..	..	..	..
32	Pandu Pathaji Dhobi.	..	..	..	..
33	Vittoba Pathaji Dhobi	Rs. 100 Rs. 50	do do	do do	..
34	Maruthi Bhavu Dhobi	Rs. 80	Crop	do	..
35	Asru Pathaji Dhobi	..	..	..	..
36	Tukaram Sakaram	Rs. 500 Rs. 100	Personal Crop	18 per cent do	..
37	Nandev Sakaram	Rs. 40 Rs. 20 Rs. 20	do do do	24 per cent do No interest	..
38	Mahipathi Raoji	..	..	..	..
39	Lakshman Sonaji	..	..	..	..
40	Gangaram Pandu Simpi	Rs. 200	do	Hire purchase	..
41	Sivram Sakaram	Rs. 400 Rs. 200	Personal do	24 per cent do	..

BUN KINOLA.

Land Security.—(contd.)

Kind of agreement	Duation of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
..	
..	
..	1 year	1 year	Poonam Chand :	Household expenses.
..	3 years	1 year	Marwadi Sowcar	
..	2 months	2 months	Shaik Ghazi :	Trade
..	..	..	Mohd. Sowcar	
..	..	..	Kishen Rao Vinayak :	Household expenses.
..	..	..	Joshi : Brahman	
..	..	..	Sowcar	
..	10 years	1 year	Habeeb Amar Sahib :	Business.
..	..	..	Arab Sowcar	
..	
..	
..	7 years	1 year	do	Purchase of bulls
..	7 years	1 year	Shaik Ghazi :	Household expenses.
..	37 years	8 months	Mohd. Sowcar.	
..	..	..	Amar Sahib : Arab	Marriage
..	..	..	Sowcar	
..	10 years	1 year	Shaik Ghazi : Mohd.	Purchase of land agri-
..	3 years	1 year	Sowcar	cultural expenses.
..	3 years	1 year	Deorao Mahipathrao :	
..	2 months	2 months	Sowcar	
..	2 months	2 months	Habeeb Amar Sahib :	Agricultural expenses
..	..	..	Arab Sowcar	land revenue.
..	..	..	Shaik Ghazi : Mohd.	
..	..	..	Sowcar	
..	6 months	..	..
..	20 years	1 year	Singer Sewing	Purchase of sewing
..	2 years	2 months	Machine, Co.	machine.
..	..	..	Habeeb Amar Sahib :	Purchase of bulls and
..	..	..	Arab Sowcar.	accumulation.
..	..	..	Kristna Sivram Patel:	
..	..	..	Mahratti raiyat.	

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
42	Vittoba Tukaram ..	Rs. 20	personal	24 per cent	..
43	Patilba Saheteraba ..	..	..	..	..
44	Sarda Bai Jayaram ..	Rs. 200	do	do	..
45	Davlya Sadu Devre ..	Rs. 20	do	do	..
46	Thaibai Yeswantha ..	Rs. 125	do & crop	do	..
47	Gangabai Amritha ..	..	..	..	..
48	Ranu Rama ..	Rs. 80	do	do	..
49	Ramchand Yemaji ..	Rs. 60	do	do	..
50	Pandu Narayan Thupc	Rs. 20	do	do	..
51	Ranu Pachaji ..	Rs. 60	do	do	..
		Rs. 100	do	do	..
52	Patilba Raoji ..	Rs. 300	do	do	..
53	Lukkha alias Rayji- rao.	Rs. 250	do	do	..
		Rs. 500		do	..
		Rs. 250	..	..	..
54	Punza Vittoba ..	Rs. 150	do	do	..
55	Begu Tulsaji ..	..	..	..	..
56	Sandya Govindha ..	Rs. 150	do	24 per cent.	..
		1 md. jawari	& crop		
57	Dada Khandu ..	..	..	..	..
58	Maruthi Govinda ..	..	..	..	..
59	Bala Maruthi ..	Rs. 100	do	24 per cent.	..
		2 mds. jawari	& crop		
60	Renuka BaiGan garam	..	..	..	..
61	Patilba Gajaba ..	..	..	..	..
62	Bhaga Bai Rama ..	..	..	..	..
63	Sanker Bhima Sonar.	..	..	..	..

BUN KINOLA.

Land Security.—(contd.)

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled: last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
..	2 years	1 year	Kristnarao Vinayak Joshi : Brah : sowcar.	Agricultural expenses.
..	5 years	1 year	Shaik Ghazi : Mohd : Sowcar.	Purchase of bulls
..	2 years	2 years	Punza Yedu : Mahrat-ta Raiyat.	Agricultural expenses.
..	4 years	1 year	Shaik Ghazi : Mohd : Sowcar.	Repair of well.
..	8 years	1 year	do	Purchase of bulls.
..	1 year	1 year	do	Expenses of transferring patta.
..	1 year	1 year	Habeeb Amar Sahib : Arab Sowcar.	Purchase of bulls.
..	1 year	1 year	do	Purchase of bulls
..	3 years	3 years	Sheik Ghazi : Mohd : Sowcar.	Household expenses.
..	10 years	1 year	do	Accumulation.
..	15 years	1 year	Habeeb Amar Sahib : Arab Sowcar.	Well-sinking
..	do	do	Sheik Ghazi : Mohd : Sowcar.	Prior debt.
..	1 year	do	Sadasive Patel Mah-ratta raiyat.	do
..	3 years	1 year	Sheik Ghazi : Mohd. Sowcar	Purchase of bulls agricultural expenses.
..	2 years	1 year	Sadasive Patel : Mah-ratta raiyat.	Litigation.
..	2 years	do	H. Amar Sahb : Arab Sowcar.	Household expenses.
..	2 years	1 year	Sheik Gazi : Mohd: Sowcar.	Purchase of bulls
..	2 years	1 year	Kishenrao Vinayak Brahman Sowcar.	Household expenses

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
64	Tulsiram Kasidass ..	..	..	..	..
65	Maidasahah Bhadur-shah. ..	..	..	..	..
66	Garib Shah Lal Shah ..	..	..	..	..
67	Dadan Budan Shah ..	..	..	..	..
68	Shabushah Lalshah ..	..	..	..	..
69	Aba Bhavu Jangam ..	Rs. 200	Personal	24 per cent.	..
70	Habeeb Amarbin Sahib. ..	..	..	..	..
71	Salam Bin Ahmed Arab ..	..	..	..	..
72	Sadya Bai Abdul Arab ..	..	..	..	..
73	Gangaram Rama Chambar ..	..	..	..	..
74	Govindha Rama Chambar ..	..	..	..	..
75	Raghoba Rama Chambar ..	Rs. 100	do	24 per cent.	..
76	Bhavudya Rama Chambar ..	Rs. 200	do	24 per cent.	..
77	Khandya Punzya Mahar. ..	Rs. 50	do	24 per cent.	..
78	Bhagya Punzya Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
79	Asrya Nagya Mahar ..	Rs. 40 20 seers bajri	do crop	24 per cent.	50 per cent.
80	Dhanya Syaji Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
81	Kondya Sya Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
82	Ganya Punzya Mahar ..	Rs. 50 1 palla jawari	do & crop	24 per cent.	50 per cent.
83	Pacha Ram Chambar ..	..	..	..	..
84	Ranya Punzya Mahar ..	Rs. 40 1 md. bajri	Personal and crop	24 per cent.	50 per cent.
85	Janya Punzya Mahar ..	2 pallas jawari	crop	..	50 per cent.
86	Sakya Punzya Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
87	Peerya Lakshya Mahar ..	Rs. 50	Personal	24 per cent.	..
88	Bandya Jerya Mahar ..	Rs. 50	do	24 per cent.	..

BUN KINOLA.

Land Security.)—(contd.)

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
..	6 years	1 year	Sheik Ghazi : Mohd : Sowcar.	Business.
..	3 years	1 year	do	do
..	5 years	1 year	do	do
..	3 years	1 year	Habeeb Amar Sahib : Arab Sowcar.	Agricultural expenses.
..	3 years	1 year	Punza Zedu : Mahrat-tha raiyat	Household expenses.
..	2 months		do	do
..	3 years	1 year	Habeeb Amar Sahib : Arab Sowcar.	Purchase of bulls.
..	do	..	do	Household expenses.
..	1 year	..	Habeeb Amar Sahib : Arab Sowcar.	Household expenses.
..	do	..	do	do
..	6 years	1 year	do	do
..	8 years	1 year	do	Purchase of bulls
..	1 year	1 year	do	Loss in mango contract.

VILLAGE

Debts (other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
89	Khikya Davlya Mahar	..	..	..	..
90	Herza Lacha Mahar	..	..	..	..
91	Namya Bhavanya Mahar.	Rs. 35 1 md. of jawari	personal and Crop	24 per cent.	50 per cent.
92	Raojya Marya Mahar.	Rs. 50 2 palla bajri	do	do	do
93	Gamya Raojya Mahar	Rs. 25	Personal	do	..
		Rs. 25	do	do	
94	Lahanya Dulya Mahar	Rs. 40	do	do	..
95	Bhikya Kerya Mahar	Rs. 25	do	do	..
96	Dhondya Kashya Mahar	..	..	..	..
97	Dhondya Lacha Mong	Rs. 45	do	24 per cent.	..
		Rs. 30	do	do	..
		Rs. 8	do	do	..
		Rs. 10	do	49-8 do	..
		1½ mds. jawari	do	..	50 per cent.

BUN KINOLA.

Land Security.—(contd.)

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
..	2 years	1 year	Habeeb Amar Sahib :	Purchase of buffaloes
..	do	do	Arab Sowcar.	Household expenses.
..	3 years	1 year	do	Purchase of bulls.
..	1 year	do	do	Household expenses.
..	3 years	1 year	Ponam Chand : Marwadi Sowcar.	Clothes.
..	3 years	do	Punzya Yedu : Mah : raiyat.	Household expenses.
..	2 years	1 year	Kishen Rao : Brahman Sowcar.	do
..	2 years	1 year	Punza Yedu : Mah. raiyat.	Tenancy dues.
..	3 years	do	Punza Yedu do	House building.
..	do	do	Sheik Ghazi : Mohd : Sowcar.	do
..	1 year	do	Habeeb Amar Sahib :	Household expenses.
..	3 years	..	Arab Sowcar.	do
..	do	..	Krishen Rao Brahman Sowcar.	do
..	do	..	Punza Yedu Mahra-tha raiyat.	do

KHUPTA.

(Bhokardan Taluqa.)

To the north of Bhokardan Taluqa, this village is about 6 miles from Khandesh frontier. The number of resident families at the time of investigation is 151 and the population 754.

Landholdings.

2. The total area of the village is 2,080-34 acres of which 93-33 acres is not available for agricultural purposes. Out of the remainder, 1869-12 acres is occupied dry land, and 117-29 acres occupied garden land. There is no unoccupied cultivable land nor fallow. Of the 104 survey number, two numbers are *guiran* (grazing ground). Acres 44-5 the village common, and acres 6-30 constitutes the village site.

3. There are 62 pattadars' khathas, four joint pattas, and 65 pattadars. The actual number of occupants according to the inquiry is 87, of whom two hold small pieces of garden land only, and 85 hold dry land. Of these 85, 26 hold garden bits in addition.

4. Revision settlement was applied to this village in 1329 F. and several acres classed as wet before, were then reclassified as dry area. Competition for land is very keen, fertility of a fair standard. The main crops are jawari and kapas (kharif), and wheat and Bengal gram (rabi). Sugar-cane is largely grown in the area classed as "garden" land: water in agricultural wells (21 in number) is adequate in supply and does not fail in summer. The price of an average acre of dry land is between B.G. Rs. 70 and Rs. 90, that of garden land between B.G. Rs. 140 and Rs. 180.

5. The occupants classified according to sizes of their holdings stand thus :—

				Dry Garden	
occupants holding	100	acres and more		4	0
Do	75	do	..	2	0
Do	50	do	..	4	0
Do	40	do	..	2	0
Do	35	do	..	1	0
Do	30	do	..	2	0
Do	28	do	..	1	0
Do	25	do	..	2	0
Do	22	do	..	2	0

				Dry	Garden
occupants holding 20 acres and more				1	0
Do	18	do	..	2	0
Do	15	do	..	11	1
Do	12	do	..	5	1
Do	10	do	..	9	0
Do	8	do	..	5	2
Do	5	do	..	12	5
Do	2	do	..	5	13
less than 2 acres			..	15	7
				85	29

The 29 garden holdings are held, 2 by themselves and 27 along with dry land.

6. Cultivating occupants number 46. Two of them are cultivating owners of garden land only, and 19 of the remaining 41 cultivate both dry and garden land. They are classified thus :

				Dry	Garden
cultivating occupants holding 100 acres and more				1	0
			plus	1 partly	
Do	75			1	0
Do	50			4	0
Do	40			2	0
Do	45			1	0
Do	30			1	0
Do	28			1	0
Do	25			1	0
Do	22			2	0
Do	20			1	0
Do	18			1	0
Do	15			6	0
Do	12			2	1
Do	10			8	0
Do	8			2	2
Do	5			6+	4+
			1 partly		1 partly
Do	2			2	5 +
					1 partly
Do less than 2 acres				0	7
				42+	19+
				2 partly	2 partly

7. Of the 3 landholders occupying more than 100 acres each, one cultivates part of his land. This man's main profession is money-lending. Two other sowcars and one grocer pursue agriculture as a subsidiary occupation. Of the 41 other cultivating occupants, only one has a subsidiary occupation (he is the *muli patel* of the village) and 40 are entirely dependent on agriculture.

8. Forty-one do not cultivate their holdings. Nine are sowcars, 1 sowcar and grocer, 2 cloth merchants and one moazin (mosque attendant). The other 28 are mere rent receivers, four of them being women.

The size of the average holding works at
acres $\frac{1869-12}{85}$ dry land — acres 22-0 nearly.

and acres $\frac{117-29}{28}$ garden land — acres 4-8 nearly.

Divided among the resident families equally, each would
get acres $\frac{1869-12}{151}$ dry land = acres 12-15 nearly of dry land

and acres $\frac{117-29}{151}$ garden land — guntas 31 nearly of garden land.

9. During the last 25 years, acres 663-20 of dry land and acres 27-20 of garden land have passed hands as shown in the accompanying Tables. In the majority of cases, the transaction invariably began with the raiyat borrowing money from the sowcar. A few years after, in spite of payments made annually by the borrower, the sowcar would get renewed thumb impressions for larger and larger amounts, and finally threaten to drag the fearing raiyat to court. The "compromise" to which the borrowing, *believing* raiyat would readily agree was to execute a "bynama" *selling in all legal solemnity* all his lands to the sowcar, which *bynama* was invariably registered. In every one of these cases, the lender solemnly assured the borrower that the sale deed was only nominal—just to persuade the borrower to clear off his debt as quickly as possible—and that the land would be released *at any time* the borrower repaid the amount. For this assurance the seller was not given any written promise: it was "thondi" or oral promise. But, said the money-lender, he would not expel the raiyat from his lands: he could remain there as long as he liked, provided year after year he paid to the sowcar amounts of money due to the latter on account of, the loan as the raiyat thought, the land as the sowcar

really meant. Each of these raiyats, originally holders now reduced to tenants on their own original holdings, executed in favour of the sowcar a *kabuliath* undertaking to cultivate the concerned land as tenant, this *kabuliath* being renewed every year. The amount paid every year by the deceived raiyat is considered by him as interest on the loan due from him to the sowcar, but the sowcar takes it as tenancy due based on the annual tenancy agreement. Some years pass like this, and after this, the sowcar quietly goes (as he has gone in a number of cases at Khupta) to the court of law, produces the document, gets a decree authorising him to get possession, and suddenly faces the concerned cultivator with the threat of immediate expulsion unless he agrees to give up all talk of occupancy rights and continues strictly as a tenant. The raiyat has absolutely no other go, and the last stage (which has begun in some cases) is for the new non-cultivating occupant to increase his rent once in 2 or 3 years.

10. Three of the big landholders (two non-cultivating and one cultivating) whose possessions are due to accumulations of this sort, were asked to explain what they meant by this surreptitious process, why they allowed the raiyats to continue to believe that they had occupancy rights even after execution of sale-deeds. Two said that it was a process of self-deception on the part of the raiyats for which they (the sowcars) were not responsible : the third said that he was ready to return the lands if all the principal and interest due was repaid, but not one of the concerned raiyats could pay.

The real explanation for this long spread-out process of dispossession lies in

- (1) the readiness of the illiterate raiyats to believe in the honesty of every man, and thus to attach thumb impressions to every kind of document without ascertaining the terms thereof : many of the sale-deeds are for impossible prices neither can't nor paid but accumulated in account books,
- (2) the anxiety of the land-grabbing sowcars to maintain the high price of the land ill-gotten by themselves, by having the land well cultivated : that man would do it best who was the cultivating occupant before : the new occupants are as a rule non-cultivators, mere rent receivers ; and

- (3) their concern to avoid anything like public obloquy annoy the villagers : expulsion of one of their fellows from his land would probably result in the raiyats making common cause against the outsiders.

Only one of the big landholders lives in the village, but his main profession is money-lending.

VILLAGE

*Statement of**(excluding inheritances)*

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO CULTIVATING CLASSES

to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating		to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present	
Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent
92	26-27	..	..	45	14-25	73	21-25
13	7- 7	..	..	39	16- 0	88	36-12
22	13- 5	..	..	101	4-34	89	23-33
33	29- 4	..	..	..	..	58	5- 1
57	4-22	..	..	..	..	..	4- 0 g.
34	15- 5	..	..	..	..	76	18- 8
52	19-15	..	..	..	..	13	10-30
19	10-28	..	..	..	..	13	3-24
16	1-13	..	..	..	..	9	8-20
..	3-20g	..	..	..	..	..	4- 0 g.
43	14-34	..	..	..	..	81	24-32
31	14-32	..	..	..	..	32	12-27
71	8- 7	..	..	..	..	10	2-21
..	4- 0g	..	..	..	..	..	0-20 g.
67	5- 2	..	..	..	..	10	2-21
53	17-16	..	..	..	..	..	0-20 g.
17	11-20	..	..	..	..	46	4-10
..	198-37 d.	..	..	..	35-19 d.	..	0-20 g.
..	7-20 g.	..	..	..	..	41	32- 7
						71	8- 7
						..	4- 0 g.
						44	23-36
						40	33-26
						77	6-10
						64	23-31
						98	11-38
						..	2-25 g.
						..	309-20 d.
						..	16- 5 g.

STATEMENT OF LAND TRANSFERS.

(excluding inheritances and partitions).

Kha No.	Survey No.	Extent			From	To	How many years ago	How transferred
		Dry	Wet	Garden				
3	72	..	..	3-35	Ananda Rama Koli Punzaji Tulsiram	Punza Tulsiram Govind Narayan Sait	7 6	sale oral mortgage but formal sale.
	73	28-33	..	..	Ananda Rama Koli Thotharam Sait Punzaji Tulsiram	Punzaji Tulsiram Thotharam Sait Bhivsen Shivram Govind Narayan Sait	.. 4 1 1 1	.. debt developing to sale. sale. oral mortgage but formal sale.
5	88 89	36-12 23-34	..	..	Punzaji Tulsiram Kushaba Dhondiba Kale Kaduba Mahasu	Govind Narayan Sait Govind Narayan Sait	8 8	do do
6 7	45 58	14-25 5- 1	.. ..	.. 4- 0	Gajaba Bapu Ganapathi Devaji	Motiram Nathu Sonar Yogiraj Narayan	15 6	sale oral mortgage but formal sale.
10 11	92 100 76	26-27 14-23 13- 8	.. .. ..	.. .. ..	Ganapathi Devaji Girdharilal Chunnimal Dhondiba Maruthi	Gajaba Bapu Ganapathlal Ramdas Govind Narayan Sait	1 8 11	do sale. oral mortgage but formal sale.
12	13	21-21	..	..	Changu Maruthi Kaduba Supdu	Kaduba Supdu Lakshman Narayan Balaji Narayan Gajaba Bapu	5 3 1 1	sale. oral mortgage but formal sale. do do

22	13-5	..	..	4-0	do	Jayaram Krishna	1	4	sale.
9	8-20	..	..	..	do	Natoba Nagobha	1	1	oral mortgage but formal
81	24-32	..	..	..	Changanlal Bhagulal Balawantha Shivram	Prahlad Balakrishna Bhat	1	1	sale.
83	29-4	..	..	..	Takkubai Ragho	Banapath Babaji	8	4	oral mortgage but formal
32	12-27	..	..	..	Dagadu Ganu	Balawantha Shivram	8	8	sale.
57	4-22	..	..	..	do	Yogiraj Narayan	9	12	oral mortgage but formal
59	5-7	..	..	..	Hurmathbi Amirbhai	Rajaram Dagadu Shivram Natu	2	9	sale.
34	15-5	..	..	..	Devaji Shama	Natoba Nagoba	7	2	oral mortgage but formal
70	19-17	..	..	..	Dawood Ismail Khan	Yogiraj Narayan	4	7	sale.
52	19-15	..	..	..	Dhondappa Lakshmanappa	Ali Hussain Vakil	25	4	oral mortgage with possession.
19	10-28	..	..	..	Maluba Asruba	Ananda Ganu	7	25	sale.
10	2-21	..	..	0-20	Natoba Nagoba	Namdev Sampath	8	7	oral mortgage but formal
16	1-13	..	..	0-20	Thukaram Ragho	Gajalaba Bapu	8	8	sale.
46	4-10	..	..	0-20	Dhondiba Ganu	Yogiraj Narayan	4	5	do
41	32-7	..	..	..	Parasuram Devji	Govind Narayan Sait	14	3	do
43	14-34	..	..	3-20	Balawantha Shivram	Prahlada Balakrishna Bhat.	4	8	do
31	14-32	..	..	0-20	Punzappa Gangappa	Gajaba Bapu	4	4	do
39	16-0	..	..	..	Punzappa Shivram	Yogiraj Narayan	4	14	sale.
71	16-14	..	..	..	Punzappa Shama	Balawantha Shivram	15	14	o. m. f. s.
36	16-14	..	..	..	Pandu Balawantha Rama Balawantha	Govind Narayan	15	15	sale.
		..	..	8-0	Punzaji Isram	Natoba Nagoba	4	15	sale.
		..	..	..	do	Narayan Ananda	4	4	o. m. f. s.
		..	..	..	do	Motiram Nathu Sonar	10	10	do
		..	..	..	do	Rajaram Dagadu	10	10	do
		..	..	..	do	Yogiraj Narayan	10	10	do

VILLAGE KHUPTA.

STATEMENT OF LAND TRANSFERS.—(contd.)

(excluding inheritances and partitions).

Kha Survey tha No.	EXTENT		From	To	How many years ago	How transferred
	Dry	Wet				
37	44 23-36 40 33-26 77 6-10 64 23-31	.. .. .. .. .. .. .. ..	Balawantha Shivram do do Bhursingh Bhimma Per- dasi.	Yogiraj Narayan do do Govind Narayan Sait	4 8 8 5	o. m. f. s. do do do
38	53 17-16	..	Bhikka Balawantha	Lakshman Ganu Natoba Nagoba	5 5	sale., sale.,
39	51 11-20	..	Amritha Ailaji Sampath Ailaji	Gajaba Bapu	1 3	o. m. f. s. do
53	94 12-25	..	Ramzan Bhikkan	Gajaba Bapu	6	do
54	26 36-16	..	Ramlal Gulab Das	Hybathi Mahipathi	12	sale.,
55	98 11-38	..	Ruma Vitoba Koli	Yogiraj Narayan	13	do
58	67 5-2	..	Lakshman Sampath	Shanpade Govinda	2	sale.,
64	101 29-2	..	Seetharam Asaram	Punzaji Govinda Gajaba Bapu	2 1	sale., o. m. f. s.
			Kanayya Roadsingh Pardasi	Kanayya Roadsingh Per- dasi	5	do
			Motiram Nathu Sonar	Motiram Nathu Sonar	4	mortgage with possession.

Agricultural Tenancies.

12. Many of the old peasant proprietors are now mere tenants. All the tenancies are on written and stamped agreement—all for one year each, except one which is for three years. The fifty tenancies comprise acres 761-10 dry land and acres 29-3 garden land, being 40·8 per cent. of total dry land and 24·9 per cent. of total garden land. About a half of the tenancies are on money terms, the other half being on *batai* (half of the crop plus half of the land revenue assessment). Tenancy dues are generally paid punctually.

Agricultural Labourers.

13. Seventy-one of the 151 families have neither occupancies nor tenancies. Fifty-two families earn their livelihood by daily wages, and the details of 19 are :

cobblers	..	4
beggars ..	..	2
woman dependent	..	1
carpenters	..	2
arrack seller	..	1
barbers ..	..	2
police-patel	..	1
blacksmith	..	1
goldsmith	..	1
police-patel	..	1
cartman	..	1
patwari ..	..	1
joshi ..	..	1
tailor ..	..	1
		<hr/>
		19
		<hr/>

14. Families belonging to depressed classes (*mahars*, *mongs* and *chambers*) number 27. Of these, 13 have very small shares in the yield of the *inam* land held by the mahars, but these shares are only nominal, the inam number being only acres 6-33 dry land in extent. Otherwise, all these 27 families live on occasional daily work and the jawari collections they make (*balutha*) at the harvest season.

15. Wages are mostly paid in money. Women get 3 annas per day and men 6 annas per day. In agricultural season, if crops are good, wages go up to 12 and 6 annas respectively.

Land Mortgage Debt.

16. More than a score of cases are really sales, but the cultivators unheedingly believe them to be a kind of mortgage. Really there are only two mortgages, the extent of land mortgaged being acres 24-11 dry. The estimated value of the land is B.G. Rs. 2,350, the mortgage debt being of B. G. Rs. 900. Both are mortgages with possession, and in both the mortgage deeds have been registered. In one of these cases, the possession of the land is given away for Rs. 100 and the debtor pays interest on Rs. 200 (total mortgage debt being Rs. 300) at 27 per cent.

Of the mortgages, one is a Deccani Mahomedan wakil, one a marwadi sowcar.

One of the debts was incurred on account of heavy agricultural expenses, one to clear off prior debt.

Both the mortgages were entered into four years ago.

Other Debt.

17. All business transactions are in British Indian Currency. Osmania Sicca Currency is acceptable, but all accounting is in B.G. currency and it is once in a way that O.S. currency is paid or received. One reason why O.S. rupees are always accepted is that raiyats have to pay land revenue in O.S. currency. One of the rates of interest prevalent is $16\frac{2}{3}$ per cent : to lend O.S. rupees and to recover the same number of B.G. rupees after 12 months.

18. The two land mortgage debtors live outside Khup-ta, and therefore all the debt of the resident families is on security other than agricultural land. The number of indebted families is 91, 60 being debt-free. The debt-free families mostly belong to the depressed and the wage-earning classes. The total amount of debt (other than on land security) is B.G. Rs. 17,030-5-0, 10 7/12 pallas of jawari, one maund of alasi and 3 seers of karad. Converting these commodity debts to money terms at local current rates, the gross debt amounts to Rs. 17,139-11-5. The size of debt per average indebted family thus works at B.G. Rs. 188-5-7. Divided among all the resident families, the size of debt per family works at B.G. Rs. 113-8-2 nearly.

19. The 91 debts consist of 177 borrowings which are based on the following securities :—

personal security	..	143
personal service	..	2
gold security	..	1
crop security	..	16
personal and crop security		1
sundry	..	10
Total		173

20. The four house mortgage debts (as given out by the debtors) are of the same kind as the professed land mortgage debts referred to under Landholdings. The lenders have in all these four cases got registered sale-deeds of the houses, and have got *kabuliaths* from the original owners to live in the respective houses as tenants paying rents. The present tenants claim that what they pay is interest on money due from them to the sowcars, but this is a claim which cannot receive any consideration in a court of law, however much they in fact have been trapped in by unfair means.

21. At the time of inquiry, the little *kapas* that was picked is sold off, yet practically very few have yet settled accounts with and made payments to their sowcars. This means that the indebtedness as gauged is at its height—at the end of a season of agricultural expenses. The general period for settling accounts and making payments (as a rule debtors here pay for interest and principal only in rupees and not in kind) is between “nag diwali” and “holi”, that is between about December 1st and March 15th.

22. The 173 borrowings are based :—

119 on stamped paper (in some cases one anna, in others four annas).

14 on plain paper, and

40 on oral agreements.

23. According to amounts, the 91 debts stand classified thus :—

debt of B.G. Rs. 1,000 and more	2
Do .. 500 do	7
Do 250 do	16
Do 100 do	28
less than B.G. Rs. 100	38
	91

24. The rates of real interest are :—

50 per cent.	for the season in	10 borrowings
37½	do	8 do
25	do	94 do
24	do	30 do
18	do	8 do
16⅔	do	1 borrowing
12	do	3 borrowings
no interest		20 do

169

and four of the borrowings are instalment loans.

25. They are of the following duration :—

hereditary	..	1
16 years	..	1
15 "	..	2
13 "	..	1
10 "	..	4
8 "	..	5
7 "	..	4
6 "	..	8
5 "	..	9
4 "	..	7
3 "	..	12
2 "	..	21
1 year	..	63
less than a year	..	24
sundry ..	..	11

173

26. In 120 cases, accounts were seen and settled about a year ago, while this was done two years ago in 6 cases, 3 years ago in 3 cases, 4 years ago in 3 cases, 6 years ago in 3 cases, and less than a year ago in 38 cases.

27. The money-lenders in the 173 borrowings are :—

marwadi sowcars in	..	46 cases
Mahratta sowcars	..	70 "
Mahratta raiyats	..	25 "
brahmin sowcar	..	24 "
Mahratta women	..	3 "
cobblers	..	3 "
barber	..	1 case.
and sundry	..	1 "

173

The debts due to the three big landholders of the village 2 marwadis and one mahratta, are respectively.

B.G. Rs. 2,348-0-0

„ 1,975-0-0

„ 4,121-8-0

28. Main causes for the 91 debts are :—

marriages	in	..	36	cases
household expenses	in	..	44	„
cultivation expenses	in	..	23	„
prior debt	in	..	5	„
business (non-agricultural)			7	„
purchase of bulls	in	..	10	„
purchase of seed	in	..	8	„
purchase of land	in	..	7	„
tenancy dues	in	..	10	„
well-sinking	in	..	1	case
miscellaneous	in	..	2	cases
house repair	in	..	1	case
medicine	in	..	1	„
hereditary	in	..	4	cases
litigation	in	..	3	„
land revenue payment	in		3	„
purchase of cart	in	..	5	„
purchase of clothes	in	..	1	case
and sundry	in	..	2	cases

173

29. Out of the total of B.G. Rs. 17,139-11-5, about B.G. Rs. 6,518 is productive, the rest being on account of household expenses, marriage celebrations, etc.

Seed Supply.

30. The majority borrow seed, or borrow money at sowing time for purchasing seed. This is on account of the growing poverty of the village as a whole which is becoming more and more a prey to sowcars and vakils.

How produce is disposed of

31. The bulk of the *kapas* goes for sale to Ajanta and Fardapur, a portion to Aurangabad. No food-grain goes out of the village except tenancy dues in kind to landholders living at Shivna.

32. All things are weighed, and the nomenclature is the one current at Hyderabad City, namely, the seer, the maund and the palla. But, two kinds of seers are used. B.G. Rs. 80 weight is used for ghee, B.G. Rs. 84 for jaggery, wheat, etc.

The local four-seer stone weights 4 seers and 20 tolas.

General.

33. Milk supply is good. People eat jawari roties with *tuvar dhal*, and occasionally wheat ones. The general standard of life is simple and healthy. Milk is freely consumed, but ghee is sold. Few drink heavily and beyond their means, and many of the extravagances on smoke, clothing, marriage expenses, etc. noticeable in neighbouring villages of British India, are absent here.

34. There is only one drinking water well which is used by all the villagers, but the water is good and does not fail in summer. General health is quite good, the size of the average family tending to become larger.

35. Statistics from village records (1339) are :--

bulls	..	..	294
cows	..	..	111
he-buffaloes	..	..	30
she-buffaloes	..	..	44
goats	..	..	62
sheep	..	..	206
ploughs	..	..	59

36. Fifteen know Mahrathi reading and writing. No one knows Urdu or English. Practically every householder has some time or other gone to Tahsil Office or Court of Law in connection with some dispute or other. There is no panch spirit.

37. Khupta is good in fertility and personnel : almost every family has good workers. But the prospect is rather sad on account of the unbridled malpractices of the sowcars living at Shivna, Adgaon and Bhokardan.

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Khatha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	EXTENT		
			Survey No.	Dry	Wet
1	Sarkari	.. ..	..	..	..
2	Local Fund	.. ..	..	..	..
3	Ananda Rama Kale	(a) Govinda Narayan Saith ..	72	..	..
		..	73	21-25	..
		..	88	36-12	..
		(b) Bhivusen Shivaram ..	73	7- 8	..
		(c) Mulba Asruba ..	72	..	..
		(d) Ranoba Lakshman ..	72	..	..
4	Asaram Gulabdas	Asaram Gulabdas ..	80	33-34	..
		..	82	28-18	..
		..	84	18-32	..
5	Kushaba Dhondiba Kale.	(a) Govinda Narayan Saith. ..	89	23-34	..
		(b) Narayan Trimubak ..	89	11-37	..
6	Gazaba Bapu	(a) Gazaba Bapu ..	14	5-12	..
		..	15	14-24	..
		(b) Mohiram Nathu Sonar. ..	45	14-25	..
7	Ganapathi Devaji	(a) Gazaba Bapu ..	92	26-27	..
		(b) Amritha Janu ..	92	8-35	..
		(c) Ganapathi Devaji ..	58	5- 0	..
		(d) Yogiraj Narayan ..	58	5- 1	..
8	Govinda Janu	Govinda Janu ..	21	25-21	..
9	Goan Karach	.. ..	..	..	..
10	Girdharilal Chunnilal	(a) Ganapathlal Ramdas ..	100	14-23	..
		(b) Girdharilal Gannalal. ..	87	8-35	..
		(c) Sunderlal ..	87	26- 5	..
11	Govinda Narayan Saith.	(a) Govinda Narayan Saith. ..	76	13- 8	..
		(b) Dhondiba Maruthi ..	76	4-14	..
12	Changu Maruthi	(a) Gazaba Bapu ..	13	7- 7	..
		(b) Lakshman Narayan ..	13	5-15	..
		(c) Balaji Narayan ..	13	5-15	..
		(d) Jayaram Krishna ..	13	3-24	..
		(e) Natoba Nagoba ..	22	13- 5	..
		(f) Prahlad Balakrishna Bhat. ..	9	4-10	..
		(g) Ganapath Babaji ..	9	4-10	..
13	Cheganlal Baggulal	Yogiraj Narayan ..	81	24-32	..
14	Takkubai Ragho	(a) Rajaram Dagadu ..	33	14-22	..
		(b) Shivaram Natu ..	33	14-22	..

KHUPTA.

Holdings.

OF LAND		Fallow	Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occu- pation if any
Garden	Phoot- kharab				
..	
3-35	..	..	Tenant	Sowear and grocer	
..	0-10	..	..	Sowear	Agriculture
1-37	..	..	..	Agriculture	
1-37	..	..	..	Agriculture	
..	..	..	Tenant	Sowear	
..	0- 7	..	..
..	0- 8	..	..
..	0-31	..	Tenant	..	
..	..	..	..	Agriculture	
..	..	..	..	Sowear	Agriculture
..	0-32	..	..
..	..	..	..	Sowear	Agriculture
..	0-15	..	8-35 by tenant		
..		
4- 0	..	..	..
4- 0	..	..	Tenant		
..	..	..	..	Agriculture	
..	
..	0- 4	..	Tenant	Sowear	
..	0-12	..	Tenant	Sowear	
..	..	..	Tenant	Sowear	
..	..	..	Tenant	..	
..	..	..	..	Agriculture	
..	..	..	Tenant	..	
..	..	..	Tenant	..	
..	..	..	Tenant	Sowear	
..	..	..	Tenant	Sowear	
..	0-18	..	..	..	Agriculture
2- 0	0- 5	..	Tenant	Sowear	
2- 0	..	..	Tenant	Sowear	
..	0-26	..	Tenant	Sowear	
..	0-36	..	..	Agriculture	
..	..	..	..	do	

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Khatha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	EXTENT		
			Survey No.	Dry	Wet
15	Tulsiram Panderinath	(a) Tulsiram P. ..	79	17-33	..
	Seethabai Mangalmurthi.	(b) Seethabai M. M. ..	79	17-33	..
16	Tukaram Ragho	(a) Lakshman Ganu ..	36	5-31	..
		(b) Natoba Nagoba ..	36	11-21	..
		(c) Ananda Ragho ..	36	1-37	..
		(d) Yeswantha Ragho ..	36	1-37	..
		(e) Tukaram Ragho ..	36	1-36	..
17	Thotharam Ganu	(a) Thotharam Ganu ..	25	15-31	..
		(b) Pandu Ghainaji ..	25	15-32	..
18	Dagadu Ganu	(a) Lakshman Ganu ..	37	12-36	..
			104	0-16	..
		(b) Yogiraj Narayan Saith. ..	32	12-27	..
		(c) Dhondiba Ganu ..	32	12-27	..
		(d) Shenphad Sadasiv ..	54	19-28	..
		(e) Natoba Nagoba ..	57	4-22	..
		(f) Dagadu Ganu ..	104	0-16	..
19	Dildar Khan Wajju Mian.	(a) Yogiraj Narayan ..	59	5- 7	..
		(b) Dildar Khan, W. M. ..	59	5- 8	..
			95	10-37	..
		(c) Hurmathbi Amir Bhai. ..	95	10-37	..
20	Dawood Khan Hameed Khan.	Dawood Khan, H. K. ..	85	13- 9	..
21	Dawood Khan Ismail Khan.	Dawood Khan Ismail Khan.	70	19-17	..
22	Devaji Shama	(a) Devaji Shama ..	34	15- 5	..
		(b) Natoba Nagoba ..	34	15- 5	..
23	Dhondappa Lakshmanappa.	(a) Namdev Sampath ..	52	9-27	..
		(b) Ananda Ganu ..	52	9-28	..
24	Dhondiba Ganu	(a) Dhondiba Ganu ..	55	8-32	..
		(b) Dagadu Ganu ..	49	10- 0	..
25	Narayan Triumbak	(a) Narayan Triumbak ..	12	..	..
			24	31-33	..
			75	16-13	..
			19	10-28	..
		(b) Gazaba Bapu ..	19	10-27	..
26	Narayan Triumbak } Govinda Ganu.	(a) Narayan Triumbak ..	20	13- 2	..
		(b) Govinda G. ..	20	13- 2	..
27	Namdev Sampath	(a) Punzaji Govinda ..	66	8-34	..
		(b) Shenphad Govinda ..	66	8-34	..

KHUPTA.*Holdings.* (contd.)

OF LAND			Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Garden	Phoot- kharab	Fallow			
..	..	..	Tenant	..	
..	..	..	Tenant	Agriculture	
..	0- 8	..	..	..
..	
..	..	..	Tenant	..	
..	..	..	Tenant	..	
..	..	..	Tenant	..	
..	..	..	..	Agriculture	
..	..	..	..	do	
..	0- 9	..	..	..
..	0-16	..	Tenant	..	
..	..	..	..	Agriculture	
..	..	..	..	do	
..	
..	..	..	..	Agriculture	
..	..	..	Tenant	..	
..	
..	0- 8	..	..	..
..	
..	0- 7	..	..	Grocer	Agriculture
..	0-11	..	Tenant	..	
..	0-11	..	..	Agriculture	
..	
..	0-14	..	..	Agriculture	
..	
..	0-18	..	..	..
..	0-16	..	..	..
12-24	..	..	..	..
..	0-10	..	..	..
..	0-35	..	..	..
..	..	..	Tenant	..	
..	
..	..	..	..	Agriculture	
..	0-18	..	..	do	
..	..	..	..	do	

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Khatah No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.	EXTENT	
				Dry	Wet
28	Natoba Nagobah	(a) Natoba. N.	38	30- 4	..
			35	9-11	..
			10	2-21	..
		(b) Yogijar Narayan	10	2-21	..
		(c) Govinda Narayan	10	1-10	..
		Saith.			
		(d) Prahlad Balarkishna Bhat.	10	1-11	..
		(e) Devaji Shama	10	2-21	..
		(f) Tukaram Ragho	35	4-25	..
		(g) Lakshman Ganu	35	4-26	..
29	Parasuram Mahatarji	Parasuram Mahatarji	60	8-15	..
30	Parasuram Devji	(a) Gazaba Bapu	16	1-13	..
		(b) Govinda Janu	16	1-13	..
			46	12-27	..
		(c) Yeswantha Balawantha.			
		(d) Lakshman Ganu	28	27-16	..
			48	6-13	..
			74	5- 3	..
		(e) Parasuram Devji	48	6-13	..
		(f) Bhikka Ranoba	74	5- 4	..
		(g) Yogiraj Narayan	46	4-10	..
31	Punzappa Gangappa	(a) Yogiraj Narayan	41	32- 7	..
		(b) Bhivsen Shivaram	43	14-34	..
32	Punzaji Shama	(a) Narayan Ananda	31	7-16	..
		(b) Natoba Nagoba	31	7-16	..
33	Pandu Ganu Gohane	Pandu Ganu G.	63	17-2	..
34	Pandu Gahinaji	(a) Pandu G.	27	6-29	..
		(b) Yeswantha G.	27	6-29	..
		(c) Jayawantha G.	27	6-30	..
35	Pandu Balawantha	Mothiram Nathu Sonar	39	16- 0	..
36	Punzaji Isram	(a) Yogiraj Narayan	71	8- 7	..
		(b) Rajaram Dagadu	71	8- 7	..
37	Balawantha Shivaram	(a) Yogiraj Narayan	44	11-38	..
			40	33-26	..
			77	6-10	..
		(b) Bhivsen Shivaram	44	11-38	..
			42	15-23	..
			69	17-26	..
		(c) Bhagaji Vittoba	42	5- 8	..

KHUPTA.

Holdings.—(contd.)

OF LAND		Fallow	Cultivated by whom	Main profession of of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Garden	Phoot- kharab				
..	0-35	..	..	..
..	..				
0-20	0-4			Tenant	
0-20	..	..	..	..
0-10	..	..	Tenant	..	
0-10	..	..	..
0-20	..	..	..	Agriculture	
..	..	..	Tenant	..	
..	
..	0-6	..	..	do	
3-20	0-4	..	..	..
3-20	..	..	..	..
1-20	..	0-9	..	..
3-20	..	..	..	Agriculture	
..	0-11	..	..	..
3-20	0-8	..	..	..
2-17	..	..	..	..
3-21	..	..	Tenant	..	
2-17	..	..	..	Agriculture	
0-20	..	..	Tenant	..	
..	0-22	..	Tenant	..	
..	
..	0-4	..	..	Agriculture	
..	
2-0	0-10	..	..	Agriculture	
..	0-15	..	..	Agriculture	
..	
..	..	..	..	Joint occupation & division of yield	
..	..	..	..	Agriculture	
..	0-13	..	..	..
4-0	0-9	..	Tenant	..	
4-0	..	..	..	Agriculture	
..	1-0	..	Tenant	..	
..	0-18	..	..	..
..	
5-22	..	..	..	..
..	
1-34	..	..	..	Agriculture	

VILLAGE

Agricultural

EXTENT

Khatah No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.	EXTENT	
				Dry	Wet
38	Bhursingh Bheema Pardesi.	(a) Govinda Narayan Saith.	64	23-31	..
		(b) Raisingh Bhikka Pardesi.	64	11-36	..
39	Bhikka Balawantha	(a) Lakshman Ganu	53	8-28	..
		(b) Natoba Naghoba	53	8-28	..
		(c) Bhikka Balawantha	91	25-2	..
40	Madde Khan Mahmood Khan.	Munabai Mahmood Khan.	99	17-27	..
Full Inam	41 Mangala Murthu Triumbak Sastri.	Mangala Murthu T. S.	90	8-24	..
	Dekshinamurthi Triumbak Sastri.				
	Bhamashanker Vishnu Sastri.				
42	Mansaram Maunsigh Perdesi.	Mansaram M. P.	97	25-22	..
43	Mannubai Sadasiv	Mannubai Sadasiv	102	24-1	..
44	Malhari Rao Mukanda Rao.	Malhari Rao. M.	61	13-2	..
45	Maft Inam		96	4-29	..
			86	6-33	..
		Shandya Subya Mahar	2 annas		
		Nunya Subya	2 ans.		
		Dulzakhandu Mahar	2 ans.		
		Thulya Khandu	2 ans.		
		Punzya Ragho	2 ans.		
		Lakshman Rampu	9 ps.		
		Bala Bhivsen Mahar	1 1/2 pies.		
		Arjim Bhivsen Mahar	1 1/2 pies.		
		Ansy a Bhivsen Mahar	1 1/2 pies.		
		Narya Bhivsen Mahar	1 1/2 pies.		
		Devajya Bavva Mahar	1 1/2 ans.		
		Yeswanthya Persya	9 pies.		
		Bala Ansy a	9 pies.		
46	Mohanlal Gulabada:	(a) Mohanlalji	2	0-25	..
		(b) Ramlalji	2	0-26	..
47	Mohamed Riaz Moham ed Hareef.	Mohammed Riaz M. H.	83	15-7	..

KHUPTA.*Holdings. -(contd.)*

OF LAND		Fallow	Cultivated by whom	Main profession of of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Garden	Phoot- kharab				
..	0 -23	..	Tenant	..	
..	..	..	..	Agriculture	
..	
..	
..	0- 5	..	..	Agriculture	
..	0- 5	..	Tenant	..	
..	..	..	Tenant	..	
..	..	..	..	Agriculture	
..	..	..	Tenant	..	
..	..	..	Tenant	..	
..	..	..	Tenant	..	
				Joint occupancy & division of yield	
2- 0	..	..	Tenant	Cloth merchant	Sowcar
2- 0	..	..	Joint occupancy and division of yield	do	do
..	0- 8	..	Tenant	..	

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Khutha No.	Name of Khathadar Name of actual occupant		Survey No.	EXTENT	
				Dry	Wet
48	Yemnabai Bapu ..	(a) Gaziba Bapu ..	15	1- 5	..
		(b) Yeswantha Balawantha.	15	1- 5	..
		(c) Govinda Janu ..	15	4- 4	..
49	Yenubai Triumbak Bhat.	Yenubai, T. B. ..	78	8-32	..
50	Yeswantha Balawantha.	(a) Yeswantha Balawantha.	18	11- 30	..
		(b) Govinda Janu ..	18	11- 30	..
		(c) Narayan Triumbak ..	18	11-29	..
51	Yeswantha Balawantha.	(a) Yeswantha B. ..	17	11-19	..
	Jayaram Ailaji	(b) Jayaram A. ..	17	11-19	..
		(c) Gazaba, B. ..	17	11-20	..
52	Rajaram Dagadu ..	Rajaram D. ..	4	1- 35	..
			47	24- 35	..
53	Ratmu Shama Bhil ..	Gazaba Bapu ..	94	12-25	..
54	Ramlal Gulabdas ..	(a) Ramlalji ..	93	18-36	..
			5	13-39	..
		(b) Mohanlalji ..	5	13-39	..
		(c) Hybathi Mahipathi ..	26	36-16	..
55	Rama Vittoba Kole ..	(a) Yogiraj N. ..	98	11-38	..
		(b) Rama V. K.S. ..	98	11-38	..
56	Lakshibai <i>alias</i> Githa- bai Balaji.	Balaji Rajaram ..	56	6- 5	..
57	Vittal Narayan Saith ..	Yogiraj N. ..	23	25-22	..
			8	2- 1	..
58	Lakshman Sampath ..	(a) Shamphad Govinda ..	67	2-21	..
		(b) Punzaji Govinda ..	67	2-21	..
59	Shaik Dadu ..	Shaik Dadu ..	51	11-23	..
	Shaik Beebun ..	Shaik Beebun ..			
	Shaik Budan ..	Shaik Budan ..			
60	Sardar Khan Dule Khan	Sardar Khan Dule Khan	68	15-23	..
61	Santha Ram Bhausingh.	Ramsingh Bhausingh	62	10-24	..
			65	12- 6	..
62	Shamphad Ramji ..	Samphad Ramji ..	103	11-15	..
63	Shenphad Govindha ..	(a) Namdev Sampath ..	3	0- 7	..
			50	7-22	..
		(b) Hybathi Mahipathi ..	3	0-13	..
		(c) Shenphad Govindha ..	3	0- 6	..
		(d) Anandha Ram ..	50	7-23	..
64	Seetharam Asaram ..	(a) Gazaba Bapu ..	103	24-8	..
		(b) Kanyya Roadsingh Perdesi.	101	4-34	..
65	Hanumantha Kristna ..	Hanumantha Krishtna ..	11	12-12	..
			29	24- 2	..
			80	32- 4	..

KHUPTA.

Holdings. —(concl'd.)

OF LAND		Fallow	Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Garden	Phoot- kharab				
1-33	0- 3	..	..	..
1-33	..	..	..	..
1-34	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	Tenant	..	
..	
..	
..	
..	0-25	..	..	..
..	
..	..	..	Tenant	..	
4- 0	..	..	..	..
..	0-28	..	..	..
..	0- 6	..	Tenant	..	
..	0- 8	..	Tenant	..	
..	0-28	..	..	..
..	..	..	Tenant	..	
..	..	..	..	Agriculture	
2-25	0-13	..	Tenant	..	
2-25	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	Tenant	..	
..	0-18	..	..	..
4- 0	..	..	Tenant	..	
..	0-11	..	..	..
..	
..	0- 6	..	Tenant	Mauzan	
..	0-24	..	Tenant	..	
..	0- 7	..	..	Agriculture	
2-35	0-19	..	..	do	
0-20	..	..	..	..
2- 0	0-10	..	..	..
1- 0	..	..	..	..
0-20	..	..	..	..
2- 0	..	..	..	..
..	0-22	..	Tenant	..	
..	..	..	..	Agriculture	
8- 0	0- 9	..	..	do	Mali Patel
..	0-16	..	..	..
..	

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Serial No.	Patta No.	Name of Tenant	WHETHER		Survey No.
			Land-owner	Land-less	
1	3	Punyaji Tulsiram ..	..	..	72
				*	73
					88
2	5	Kushaba Dhondiba ..	..	..	89
		Kaduba Mahasu ..	..	..	89
3	7	Maluba Asru ..	..	*	92
4	7	Pandu Ganu Gahane ..	..	*	58
5	10	Asaram Bajilal ..	..	*	87
					100
6	11	Changu Maruthi ..	..	..	73
7	12	Kaduba Sapdu ..	..	..	16
8	..	Narayan Trimabk ..	..	*	13
9	12	Changu Maruthi ..	..	..	13
				*	9
10	..	Shambhad Sadasive ..	..	*	9
11	13	Balavantha Siva Ram ..	..	..	81
12	15	Bala Vittoba ..	..	*	79
13	16	Lakshman Ganu ..	..	*	36
14	18	Pandu Ganu ..	..	*	32
15	19	Hurmathbi Amir Bhai ..	..	*	59
16	21	Manzaba Kushna ..	..	*	70
		Anandha Tulsiba ..	..	*
17	25	Maluba Asru ..	..	..	19
18	28	Lakshman Ghouse ..	..	..	35
19	..	Tukaram Ragho ..	..	*	10
20	..	Dhondiba Gaine ..	..	*	10
21	30	Andha Ganu ..	..	*	48
		Shenpad Govindha ..	..	*
22		Balavantha Sivaram ..	..	..	46
23	31	do ..	..	..	41
24	36	Bhemseen Shivaram ..	..	*	71
25	37	Balawantha Shivaram ..	..	..	44
					40
					77
26	38	Bhursingh Bhima Pardesi ..	..	..	64
26	40	Gajaba Bapu ..	..	..	99
		Asram Bajilal ..	..	

KHUPTA.

Tenants.

AREA CULTIVATED ON TENANCY			For how long the tenant has been cultivating	Contract for how many years	Terms	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden				
..	..	1-37	4 years	1 year	12 per cent. sale price namely Rs. 236.	
21-24						
86-12						
11-37	8 years	1 year	12 per cent. on sale price	
11-37	8 years	1 year	do	
8-35	1 year	1 year	Rs. 54 B.G. annually	
5- 1	..	4- 0	5 years	1 year	Half crop plus $\frac{1}{2}$ l. r.	
84-20	2 years	1 year	Rs. 80 annually	
14-25	4 years	1 year	Rs. 52-1-0 H. S. annually	Grocer.
13- 8	1 year	3 years	Rs. 75 B.G. annually	
10-30	3 years	1 year	Rs. 100 B.G. annually	
3-24	1 year	1 year	Rs. 50 B.G. annually	Patwari.
7- 7	1 year	1 year	Rs. 90 annually	
4-10	..	2- 0	1 year	1 year	Rs. 90 annually	
4-10	..	2- 0	1 year	1 year	Rs. 90 annually	
24-32	4 years	1 year	Rs. 580 including 5 other S. Nos.	
35-26	4 years	1 year	Half crop, plus $\frac{1}{2}$ l. r.	
5-30	1 year	1 year	Half crop plus $\frac{1}{2}$ l. r.	
12-27	4 years	1 year	do	
5- 7	2 years	1 year	Rs. 63-9-0 annually	
19-17	1 year	1 year	Half crop plus $\frac{1}{2}$ l. r.	
10-27	7 years	1 year	Rs. 18 annually	
4-25	1 year	1 year	Half crop plus $\frac{1}{2}$ l. r.	
2-20	..	0-20	5 years	1 year	Rs. 48 annually	
1-11	..	0-10	3 years	1 year	Rs. 24 annually	
6-18	..	3-21	1 year	6 years	Rs. 225 for 6 years plus Rs. 23 annually	
4-10	..	0-20	4 years	1 year	Rs. 580 for this and other S. Nos.	
32- 7	4 years	1 year	do	
8- 7	..	4- 0	10 years	1 year	Half crop plus $\frac{1}{2}$ l. r.	
11-38	}	..	1 year	1 year	Rs. 580 referred to above	
33-26		..	1 year	1 year	Rs. 199 annually	
6-10		..	5 years	1 year	Rs. 199 annually	
28-31	5 years	1 year	Rs. 199 annually	
17-27	2 years	1 year	Half crop plus $\frac{1}{2}$ l. r.	

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Serial No.	Patta No.	Name of Tenant	WHETHER		Survey No.
			Land-owner	Land-less	
27	41	Kushaba Dhondiba ..	..	..	90
28	43	Asram Bajilal ..	..	..	61
29	44	Ragho Ganu ..	..	*	96
30	45	Shivaji Sivnakar ..	..	*	86
31	46	Bhagaji Vittoba ..	*	..	2
32	47	Dagaduba Jeeri ..	*	..	83
33	49	Kaduba Supda ..	*	..	78
34	51	Amritha Ailaji ..	..	..	17
35	..	Samrath Ailaji ..	..	..	17
36	53	Ramrao Bhikkau ..	..	..	94
37	54	Punzaji Pushaba ..	..	..	93
		Bhikka Ram ..	..	
38		Bajaji Vittoba ..	..	..	5
39	55	Ganzaram Tansingh ..	..	..	98
40	56	Anandha Ganu ..	..	..	56
41	57	Bandu Saith ..	..	..	23
42	..	Gansaram Tansingh ..	..	..	8
43	59	Gangaram Amritha ..	..	..	51
44	60	Mangaza Kushna ..	..	..	68
45	64	Seetha Ram Asaram ..	..	*	101
46	4	Ookaji Gabaji ..	..	*	84
47		Nathu Bala ..	..	*	82
48		Kaduba Supda ..	..	..	80

KHUPTA.

Tenants.—(contd.)

AREA CULTIVATED ON TENANCY			For how long the tenant has been cultivat- ing	Contract for how mny years	Terms	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden				
8-24	15 years	1 year	Rs. 25 annually	Carpenter
13- 2	4 years	1 year	Rs. 80 annually	
4-29	6 years	1 year	Rs. 25 annually	
6-33	7 years	1 year	Rs. 20 annually	
1-21	..	4- 0	2 years	1 year	Half crop plus $\frac{1}{2}$ l. r.	
15- 7	1 year	1 year	Half crop	
8-32	2 years	1 year	Half crop plus $\frac{1}{3}$ l. r.	
5-30	1 year	1 year	Rs. 25 annually	
5-30	3 years	1 year	Rs. 25 annually	
12-25	6 years	1 year	Rs. 48 annually	
18-36	1 year	1 year	Half crop plus $\frac{1}{2}$ l. r.	
27-38	2 years	1 year	Half crop plus $\frac{1}{3}$ l. r.	
11-38	..	2-25	2 years	1 year	Rs. 101 annually	
6- 5	3 years	1 year	Half crop plus full l.r.	
25-22	10 years	1 year	Rs. 40-6-0 annually	
2- 1	..	4- 0	2 years	1 year	Rs. 107 annually	
11-23	1 year	1 year	Half crop $\frac{1}{3}$ l. r.	
15-23	3 years	1 year	Half-crop plus $\frac{1}{2}$ l. r.	
24- 8	1 year	1 year	Rs. 75 annually plus l. r. (Rs. 33)	
18-32	5 years	1 year	Rs. 27 plus $\frac{1}{4}$ crop	
28-18	1 year	1 year	Rs. 60 annually	
33-34	2 years	1 year	Rs. 40 annually	

VILLAGE

Debts on

Patta No.	Name of Land Holder	Survey No.	Extent of land involved	Estimated value of land	Amount of debt
				B. G. Rs.	B.G. Rs.
21	Dawood Khan Ismail Khan.	70	19-17 d	2,000	600
64	Kanayya Roodsingh Pardesi.	101	4-34 d	350	800

KHUPTA.*Land Security.*

Terms	Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When Khatha was seen last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
Mortgage with possession	..	4 years	1 year	Ali Hussain Sahib Vakil Bhokar-dhan : Vakil	Agricultural expenses
Mortgage with possession plus interest on Rs. 200 at 27 %	..	4 years	1 year	Mothiram Nathu-Sonar : Sowear	Prior debt

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
		Rs.			
1	Devgir Raghogir Gosai.	.. ..	..	..	..
2	Dhondiba Ganu	.. B.G.Rs. 315	Crop	.. 24%	..
		.. B.G.Rs. 300	Crop	.. 24%	..
3	Lakshman Ganu	.. 50	Crop	.. 25% for the season	..
4	Shanpade Govindha Kale	.. 100	Personal	.. 24%	..
		.. 80	Crop	.. 24%	..
5	Hybath Mahipath	.. 100	Personal & Crop.	18%	..
6	Dagadu Ganu	.. 255	Crop	.. 24%	..
		.. 100	Crop	.. 25% do	..
		.. 25	Crop	.. 24%	..
7	Saduba Mahtarji	.. ..	..	..	..
8	Devji Shama	.. ..	..	..	..
9	Sakinabai Yusuf Sha.	.. ..	..	..	..
10	Sadasive Lakshman.	.. 50	Personal	.. 25% do	..
11	Maharji Isram Kalal	.. 250	do	25% do	..
		.. 50	do	25% do	..
		.. 75	do	25% do	..
12	Bhersingh Bheema Perdesi	.. 250	do	25% for the season	..
		.. 80	do	25% do	..
13	Raisingh Bhikka Perdesi.	.. 250	do	25% do	..
		2½ palla .. Jawari	Crop	.. ..	50%

KHUPTA.

Land Security.)

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name & class of Money lender	Cause for debt
Stamped ..	10 years ..	2 months ..	Govind Narayan Saith: Marwadi Sowcar.	House repair.
do	10 years ..	2 months ..	Prahlad Balakrishna Bhat : Brahmin Sowcar.	Purchase of bulls
do	2 years ..	1 year ..	do	Cultivation expenses.
do ..	1 year ..	..	do	Purchase of land.
do ..	1 year ..	..	Bhivsen Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Tenancy dues.
do ..	8 years ..	1 year ..	Ganu Chambar : Cobbler.	Purchase of land
do	5 years ..	1 year ..	Gajaba Bapu Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Marriage.
do	6 years ..	1 year ..	Govind Narayan Saith: Marwadi sowcar.	do
do	2 months ..	..	Bhevsn Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Household expenses.
..
..
do	1 year ..	..	Prahlad Balakristna Bhat : Brahmin Sowcar.	Cultivation expenses.
do ..	1 year ..	..	Ganapathi Buvva : Mahratta raiyat.	..
do	2 years ..	1 year ..	Motiram Nathulal : Marwadi sowcar.	Marriage.
do	2 years ..	1 year ..	Gajaba Bapu Patil : Mahratta raiyat.	Purchase of bulls.
do ..	2 years ..	1 year ..	Totharam Saith : Marwadi Sowcar.	do
do ..	7 years ..	1 year ..	Gajaba Bapu Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Household expenses.
do	2 years ..	1 year ..	Mohan Saith Sivna : Marwadi.	do
do	7 years ..	1 year ..	Prahlad Balakristna Bhat : Brahman Sowcar.	Well-sinking.
Oral ..	7 years ..	1 year ..	Shanpad Govinda : Mahratta raiyat.	Household penses.

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
		Rs.			
14	Shanya Roadsingh ..	..	..	..	..
15	Chendu Dhondur ..	..	..	..	..
16	Ramsingh Bhavsingh ..	..	..	..	..
17	Ananda Ragho ..	12	Personal ..	..	SUNDRY
18	Tykaram Ragho ..	300	do	25% for the season	..
19	Yeswantha Ragho ..	..	..	..	..
20	Santharam Bhavusingh. ..	..	..	..	..
21	Kaduba Sapda ..	100	Crop ..	25% do	..
		175	do	25% do	..
22	Sagu Maruthi ..	300	Personal ..	25% do	..
		50	do	25% do	..
		20	do	25% do	..
23	Sonabai Sakaram ..	..	..	..	..
24	Govindha Gangaram ..	8	..	SUNDRY	..
25	Narayan Punzaba ..	..	..	..	..
	Bonbai.				
26	Natoba Nago ..	400	do	24% ..	..
		800	do	18%	..
		800	do	18% ..	..
27	Bheemabai Maruthi..	..	..	..	..
28	Sivram Natoba ..	25	Personal ..	25% for the season	..
29	Narayan Taru ..	..	..	..	..
30	Hanumantha Taru ..	80	do	25% do	..

KHUPTA.

Land Security).—(contd.)

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name & class of Money-lender	Cause for debt
..
..
..
Stamped	SUNDRY 2 years	..	SUNDRY Govind Narayan Sait: Marwadi Sowcar.	Marriage.
..
..
do	3 years	1 year	Bhivsen Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	do
do	3 years	1 year	Govind Narayan Sait : Marwadi Sowcar.	do
do	1 year	1 year	Gajaba Bapu Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Cultivation ex- penses.
do	1 year	1 year	Prahlad Balakristna Bhat : Brahman Sowcar.	Household ex- penses.
do	1 year	1 year	Govinda Narayan Saith : Sowcar.	Tenancy dues.
SUNDRY	..	..	Gajaba Bapu Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Household ex- penses.
..
Stamped	2 years	1 year	Govinda Narayan Saith : Marwadi Sowcar.	Purchase of land
do	2 years	1 year	Prahlad Balakristna Bhat : Brahman Sowcar.	do
do	2 years	1 year	Yogiraj Narayan Sait : Marwadi Sowcar.	do
..
Written	1 year	1 year	Prahlad Balakristna Bhat : Brahman Sowcar.	Cultivation ex- penses.
..
Stamped	2 years	..	Bhivsen Patil : Mah- ratta Sowcar.	Marriage.

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
81	Kushaba Dhondi ..	Rs. 250	Personal	25% for the season	..
		105	do	25% do	..
		100	do	24%	
		100	do	nil	.. ..
		25 + 3 pallas jawari.	do & crop.	25% do	50%
82	Govindha Janu ..	60	Personal ..	25% do	..
		1½ palla ..	service. Crop ..	..	50%
83	Kaduba Mahasu Kale	25	Personal	25% do	..
84	Mausaram Maunsingh Perdesi	125	do	25% do	..
		50	do	25% do	..
		60	do	26% do	..
		43	do	25% do	..
		12	do	25% do	..
		100	do	24%	..
85	Shavuba Raghoba ..	..	..	..	..
86	Ragho Ganu ..	125	do	25% do	..
		25	do	25% do	..
		20	do	25% do	..
87	Kaluba Jhipru Bhil..	8	..	SUNDRY	
88	Bala Aman ..	55	house ..	25% do	..

KHUPTA.*Land Security).--(contd.)*

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name & class of Money lender	Cause for debt
Stamped	5 years	1 year	Yogiraj Narayan Sait: Marwadi Sowcar	Cultivation expenses.
do	1 year	1 year	Govind Narayan Sait : Marwadi Sowcar.	Household expenses.
do	2 years	1 year	Bhivsen Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Marriage.
do	1 year	..	Narayan Trimbak : Mahratta raiyat.	Cultivation expenses.
Oral	1 year	..	Prahlad Balakristna Bhat : Brahman Sowcar.	Household expenses.
Stamped	3 years	1 year	do	Cultivation expenses.
Oral	1 year	1 year	Santharam : Mahratta raiyat.	Household expenses.
Stamped	1 year	..	do	Medicine.
do	1 year	..	Gajaba Bapu Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Cultivation expenses.
Oral	5 years	2 years	Govinda Narayan : Saith : Marwadi Sowcar.	Land revenue.
do	1 year	..	Motiram Nathulal : Marwadi Sowcar.	Cultivation expenses.
Stamped	2 years	1 year	Bhivsen Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	do
do	2 months	..	Santharam : do raiyat.	do
do	1 year	..	Yogiraj Narayan Sait Marwadi Sowcar.	do
..
do	3 years	1 year	Govinda Narayan : Saith : Marwadi Sowcar.	Tenancy dues.
do	1 year	..	Gajaba Bapu Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Purchase of bulls
do	1 year	..	Bala Saith Sinna : Marwadi Sowcar.	Household expenses.
S U N D R Y				
do	7 years	1 year	Bhivsen Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Marriage.

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
39	Langatu Bhikkan Bhil.	1½ md. jawari	Personal ..	..	50%
		6 mds. jawari	do	..	50%
		2 mds. jawari	do	..	50%
40	Ramzan Bhikkan Bhil	20	do	25% for the season	
		21	do	25% do	do
		2/8	do	25% do	..
		8	do	25% do	50%
		+2¼ mds. jawari.			
41	Balawantha Shivram Kale.	100	do	24% ..	..
		630	do	12% ..	..
		500	do	12% ..	..
42	Bhivsen Shivaram ..	40	do ..	nil	..
43	Pandu Ganu ..	125	do	18% ..	..
44	Maruthi Mallu ..	..	..	..	..
45	Bhikka Annanda Kale	100	do	25%	..
46	Jayasantha Gahinaji	..	..	..	..
47	Yeswantha Gahinaji .	..	..	..	..
48	Kristna Raoji ..	80	house ..	25% do	
49	Jayaram Ailaji ..	150	Personal ..	25% do	..
		30	do	25% do	..

KHUPTA

Land Security).—(contd.)

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name & class of Money lender	Cause for debt
Oral ..	6 years ..	6 years ..	Prahlad Balakristna Bhat : Brahman Sowcar.	Household expenses.
do	6 years ..	6 years ..	Bhivsen Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	do
do	6 years ..	6 years ..	Narayan Trimbak : Mahratta raiyat.	do
Stamped ..	1 year ..	..	Bhivsen Patil : do Sowcar.	Marriage.
do	1 year ..	..	Asram Gulab Dass : Marwadi Sowcar.	do
Written ..	1 year ..	..	Prahlad Balakristna Bhat : Brahman Sowcar.	Household expenses.
Oral ..	1 year ..	..	Sanchiram : Mahratta raiyat.	do
Stamped ..	5 years ..	1 year ..	Govinda Narayan Saith : Mahratta raiyat.	Marriage.
do	5 years ..	1 year ..	Yogiraj Narayan Saith : Marwadi Sowcar.	do
do	5 years ..	1 year ..	Kondabai Jayawantha : Mahratta woman.	Tenancy dues.
Oral ..	2 months ..	..	Santharam : Mahratta raiyat.	Cultivation expenses.
Written ..	7 months ..	..	Bhivsen Patil : do Sowcar.	Purchase of bulls.
Stamped ..	4 years ..	4 years ..	Gajaba Bapu Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Marriage.
..
..
do	1 year ..	..	Bhivsen Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	do
do	1 year ..	..	Ganu Theli : do raiyat.	Purchase of bulls.
do	1 year ..	..	Gajaba Bapu Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Purchase of s. c. seed.

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
		Rs.			
50	Amritha Ailaji ..	100	Personal ..	25% for the season	..
		50	Personal ..	25% do	..
		24	Personal ..	nil	..
		62/8	do	25% do	..
51	Shamphad Ramji' ..	200	do	18%	..
		50	do	18% ..	..
52	Ganu Pandu ..	..	..	..	..
53	Bhagoji Vittoba ..	150	do	25% for the season	..
		250	do	25% do	..
		40	do	25% do	..
		70	do	nil	..
		0/9	do	25% do	..
54	Sapuda Sakaram ..	25	do	25% do	..
55	Bhikka Balawantha .	40	do	25% do	..
56	Pandu Gahinaji ..	..	..	..	..
57	Gajaba Bapu Patil ..	..	..	..	..
58	Sampath Ailaji ..	20	do	25% do	..
59	Bhim Rao Hamanta	100	do	25% do	..
		80	do	25% do	..
60	Raghoba Maruthi ..	250	do	25% do	..
61	Sadasive Hariba ..	50	do	25% do	..
		50	do	25% do	..

KHUPTA.

Land Security—(contd.)

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name & class of Money-lender	Cause for debt
Stamped ..	4 years ..	4 years ..	Ganu Theli Mahratta raiyat.	Marriage.
do	7 months ..	..	Gajaba Bapu Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Purchase of bulls.
Oral ..	1 month ..	..	Santharam : Mahratta raiyat.	Household expenses.
Stamped ..	2 years ..	2 years ..	Yeswantha Patil : .. Mahratta raiyat.	do
Stamped ..	3 years ..	1 year ..	Ganu Theli : Mahratta raiyat.	Marriage.
Oral ..	1 year ..	..	Gajaba Bapu Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Tenancy dues.
Stamped ..	8 years ..	1 year ..	Bhivsen Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Purchase of land.
do	8 years ..	1 year ..	Prahlad Balakristna Bhat : Brahman Sowcar.	Marriage.
do	1 year ..	..	Malsabai : Mahratta woman.	do
Oral ..	1 year ..	..	Motiram Sonar : Marwadi Sowcar.	do
Oral ..	1 year ..	..	Asram Gulabdas : .. Marwadi Sowcar	Household expenses.
Stamped ..	1 year ..	..	Gajaba Bapu Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	do
do	1 year ..	..	Bhivsen Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Purchase of s. c. seed.
..
..
Written ..	8 months ..	..	Ganu Theli : Mahratta raiyat.	Household expenses.
Stamped ..	3 years ..	1 year ..	Gajaba Bapu Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Cultivation expenses.
do	2 years ..	1 year ..	Yogiraj Narayan Saith : Marwadi Sowcar.	Tenancy dues.
do	1 year ..	1 year ..	Gajaba Bapu Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Marriage.
do	5 years ..	1 year ..	do ..	do
do	5 years ..	1 year ..	Mahadu Saith : Mahratta raiyat.	do

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
62	Dhondiba Maruthi ..	Rs. 80	Personal ..	25% for the season	..
		55	do	25% do	..
63	Govindha Maruthi ..	50	do	25% do	..
		24	do	25% do	..
		100	do	25% do	..
64	Hariba Konduba ..	300	do	24% ..	..
		200	do	24% ..	..
		80	do	18% ..	..
65	Punzuba Sayaji Darik	..	..	..	..
66	Rama Hariba ..	118	Personal ..	24% ..	..
		60	do ..	25% for the season	..
		400	do	25% do	..
67	Yeswantha Balawanta	30	do	24% ..	..
68	Ganu Pandu Theli ..	50	do	24% ..	..
69	Arjun Kristna ..	..	..	..	..
70	Lakshman Ganu Kale	300	do	24% ..	..
		400	do	24% ..	..
71	Bhima Rao Tukaram	12	do	25% for the season	..
		150	do	25% do	..
72	Bhikka Ranu ..	8	do	25% do	..
		3 mds jawari crop.			

KHUPTA

Land Security).—(cont.)

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name & class of Money-lender	Cause for debt
Stamped ..	5 years ..	1 year ..	Yogiraj Narayan Saith : Marwadi Sowcar.	Cultivation expenses.
do	1 year ..	..	Gajaba Bapu Patil : Mahratta raiyat.	do
do	16 years ..	1 year ..	do	Marriage.
do	18 years ..	1 year ..	Bhivsen Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	do
do	10 years ..	1 year ..	Yogiraj Narayan Saith : Marwadi Sowcar.	do
do	2 years ..	2 years ..	Gajaba Bapu Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Hereditary.
do	1 year ..	1 year ..	Yogiraj Narayan Saith : Marwadi Sowcar.	do
Written ..	1½ months ..	..	Santhiram : Mahratta raiyat	Household expenses.
Stamped ..	1 year ..	..	Gajaba Bapu Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Miscellaneous.
do	1 year ..	..	Prahlad Balakristna Bhat : Brahman Sowcar.	Household expenses.
do	4 years ..	1 year ..	Govinda Janu : Mahratta raiyat.	Tenancy dues.
Oral ..	3 months ..	..	Prahlad Balakristna Bhat : Br. Sowcar.	Household expenses.
Written ..	4 months ..	..	do	Purchase of bulls
Stamped ..	15 years ..	1 year ..	Yogiraj Narayan : Marwadi Sowcar.	Hereditary.
do	15 years ..	2 months ..	Bhivsen Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Purchase of bulls.
Oral ..	1 year ..	..	Gajaba Bapu Patil : Mahratta Sowcar	Household expenses.
Stamped ..	1 year ..	..	Gangabai : Mahratta woman.	Business.
Oral ..	6 months ..	..	Pandu Gahnaji : Mahratta raiyat.	Cultivation expenses.
do	8 months ..	..	Prahlad Balakristna Bhat : Brahman Sowcar.	Household expenses.

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Securit	TERMS	
				In money	In kind
73	Narayan Ananda .. Theli.	50	Crop	25% for the season.	..
74	Bala Mahtarji ..	50	do	25% do	..
75	Jayawantha Kristna	4	..	SUNDRY	
76	Ramu Balawantha ..	225	do	25% for the season.	..
77	Pandu Balawantha ..	100	house mort- gage.	25% do	
78	Jayawantha Shavnba.	100	Personal ..	25% do	..
79	Asram Bajilal ..	262	do	24% ..	..
		40	do	24%	
80	Tulsiram Gangaram..	..	..	..	..
81	Sampath Mahipathi..	200	do	instalment loan.	..
		27	Gold	25% for the season.	..
		16	..	SUNDRY	
		258	Personal ..	25% for the season.	..
		1 md. Ulsi & 8 srs. Karad.	Crop	..	50%
82	Balu Dwarku ..	100	Personal ..	instalment loan.	..
		160	house ..	24% ..	..
		100	Personal ..	24%	..
83	Prahlad Balakristna Bhat.				

KHUPTA

Land Security)—contd.

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name & class of Money-lender	Cause for debt
Stamp ..	4 months ..	..	Gajaba Bapu Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Purchase of s. c. seed.
Written ..	1 year .. S U N D R	Y ..	do Prahlaḍ Balakristna Bhat : Brahman Sowcar.	do Household ex- penses.
Stamp ..	8 years ..	1 year ..	Govinda Narayan Saith : Marwadi Sowcar.	Miscellaneous.
do	5 years ..	..	Prahlaḍ Balakristna Bhat : Brahman Sowcar.	do
do	12 days ..	..	Bhivsen Patil : Mah- ratta Sowcar.	Prior debt.
Written ..	1 year ..	..	Gajaba Bapu Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Cultivation ex- penses.
Stamp ..	4 years ..	1 year ..	Kishen Saith Sivna : Marwadi Sowcar.	Purchase of cart
do	4 years ..	1 year ..	Prahlaḍ Balakristna Bhat : Brahman Sowcar.	Purchase of s. c. seed.
Written ..	8 months ..	..	do	Litigation.
	S U N D R	Y	Mohanlal : Marwadi. Sowcar.	Household ex- penses.
Stamp ..	1 year ..	1 year ..	Prahlaḍ Balakristna Bhat : Brahman Sowcar.	Accumulation.
Oral ..	1 year ..	1 year ..	do	Household ex- penses.
Stamp ..	8 years ..	1 year ..	Govind Narayan Saith : Marwadi Sowcar.	Prior debt.
do	2 years ..	1 year ..	Gajaba Bapu Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Marriage.
do	1 year ..	1 year ..	Yogiraj Narayan Saith : Marwadi Sowcar.	Tenancy dues.
..

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	TERMS	
				In money	In kind
84	Motiram Nathu Sonar	.. Rs.	..	..	..
85	Mahatarji Kakade ..	..	..	..	..
86	Kaduba Raoji ..	60	Personal ..	24% ..	..
87	Thotaram Bhivsen ..	285	do	25% for the season.	..
88	Punzaji Govindha ..	..	..	..	..
89	Dindar Khan Wajjumaiah.	..	..	..	..
90	Gambir Bhain Amir Bhai.	..	..	..	..
91	Munna Bhai Mahmud Khan.	60	do	24%	..
92	Munecr Wazir Bhai	20	do	25% for the season.	..
93	Shivram Vittoba ..	90	do	25% do	..
		25	do	25% do	..
		35	do	25% do	..
		20	do	25% do	..
		4	do	no interest	..
94	Namdev Sampath ..	..	..	..	..
95	Anandha Ganu ..	100	do	24% ..	..
96	Malsabai Dagadu ..	..	..	..	..
97	Balu Yadukoli ..	16	..	S U N D R Y	..
98	Raibhan Tukaram ..	..	..	..	..
	Banker.				
99	Gopala Bapu Sonar ..	..	..	..	..
100	Tukaram Narayan ..	..	..	..	..
101	Punza Kalu Koli ..	..	..	..	..
102	Dagadu Kalu Koli ..	..	..	..	..
103	Kaduba Kalu Koli ..	12/8	Personal ..	25% for the season.	..
		12[8	do	25% do	..
104	Sampath Vitoba Koli	100	do	25% do	..

KHUPTA

Land Security)—contd.

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name & class of Money-lender	Cause for debt
..
Stamp	1 year	..	Motiram Saith : Marwadi Sowcar.	Household ex- penses.
do	3 years	..	Bhivsen Patil : Mah- ratta Sowcar.	Business.
..
..
do	1 year	..	Gajaba Bapu Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Household ex- penses.
do	2 months	..	do	Marriage
do	2 years	1 year	Prahlad Balakristna Bhat : Mahratta Sowcar.	Cultivation ex- penses.
do	3 years	1 year	Gajaba Bapu Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Household ex- penses.
do	7 years	3 years	Shenpade Govinda : Mahratta raiyat	Cultivation ex- penses.
do	1 year	..	Mohan Saith : Mar- wadi Sowcar.	Purchase of " Sakra "
do	1 year	..	do	Purchase of cloth.
do	1 year	..	Gajaba Bapu Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Purchase of land.
..	S U N D R Y	..	do	Household ex- penses.
..
..
..
..
Written	6 months	..	Bhivsen Patil : Mah- ratta Sowcar.	Household ex- penses.
do	1 year	..	Gajaba Bapu Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	do
do	2 years	1 year	Nandev Sampath : .. Mahratta raiyat.	do

VILLAGE

Debts (other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
105	Rama Vitoba Koli ..	Rs. 60	Personal ..	25% for the season	..
		25	do	25% do	..
		240	do	25% do	..
		250	do	instalment loan.	..
		36	do	16 2/3%	..
		55	do	25% for the season.	..
		100	do	no interest	..
		1 palla jawari	Crop ..	..	50%
106	Mahatarji Vittoba Koli.	204	Personal ..	18% ..	..
		250	do	instalment loan.	..
107	Sulaiman Shaikji ..	90	do	24%	..
		35	do	no interest	..
108	Ranoba Lakshamn ..	..	..	..	..
109	Punzaji Tulsiram ..	200	do	12% ..	..
110	Anandha Rama ..	60	do	25% for the season.	..
		8			SUN
		8112			SUN
111	Asru Lakshman ..	350	do	24% ..	..
112	Gavu Yemaji ..	..	..	..	..
113	Drapudi Jayawantha ..	..	..	..	..
114	Nagu Shivram ..	..	..	..	..
115	Bhandu Tulsiram ..	100	Personal ..	24% ..	..

KHUPTA

Land Security—(contd.)

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name & Class of money-lender	Cause for debt
Stamp ..	1 year ..	..	Govind Narayan Saith : Marwadi Sowcar.	Purchase of bulls.
Oral ..	6 years ..	1 year ..	Murlidhar Saith : Marwadi Sowcar.	Marriage.
Stamp ..	6 years ..	1 year ..	Shaji Patil Sivna : Mahratta raiyat.	Litigation.
do	6 years ..	1 year ..	Asram Gulabdass : Marwadi Sowcar.	Prior debt.
Written ..	2 months ..	..	Bhivsen Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Land revenue.
Stamp ..	2 years ..	8 days ..	Gajaba Bapu Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Cultivation expenses.
do	2 years ..	1 year ..	Motiram Nathu : Marwadi Sowcar.	Tenancy dues.
Oral ..	4 years ..	4 years ..	do	Household expenses.
Stamp ..	6 years ..	3 years ..	do	Marriage.
do	hereditary	1 year ..	Asram Gulabdass : Marwadi Sowcar.	Hereditary.
do	3 years ..	1 year ..	Gajaba Bapu Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Purchase of carts
Oral ..	11 months ..	..	Bhivsen Patil : Mahratta Sowcar	Loss in cloth made.
Stamp ..	1 year ..	..	Prahlad Balakristna Bhat : Brahman Sowcar.	Marriage.
do	1 year ..	..	Murlidhar Saith : Marwadi Sowcar.	do
D R Y	S U N D R Y	..	Prahlad Balakristna Bhat : Brahman Sowcar.	Household expenses.
D R Y	S U N D R Y	..	Bala Warrik : Barber	Household expenses.
Stamp ..	3 years ..	1 year ..	Gajaba Bapu Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Marriage.
..
..
..
Stamp ..	3 years ..	1 year ..	Gajaba Bapu Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Purchase of carts & bulls.

VILLAGE

Debts (other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
		60	Personal ..	25% for the season.	..
		14	do	25% do	..
116	Mohanlal Bajilal ..	32	do	24% ..	..
		6		S U N D R Y	
		3½ mds. of jawari.	Crop ..	50% ..	..
117	Jankiram Mahatarji .	90	Personal ..	25% for the season.	..
118	Jansingh Mainram ..	120	do	25% do	..
		208	do	24% ..	..
119	Dhattathre Somnath..	..	..	..	..
120	Sakaram Bhatji ..	..	..	..	..
121	Naminath Simpi ..	25	do	25% for the season.	..
122	Balu Rupa Warik ..	80	do	25% do	..
		30	do	25% do	..
		40	do	25% do	..
123	Ramchand Asram ..	100	do	25% do	..
	Suthar.				
124	Lakshman Sivram ..	..	..	..	..
125	Punzaji Sakru ..	100	do	25% do	..
		50	do	no interest	..
		3 mds. of jawari.	do	50%	..
126	Ganapath Ladu ..	8		S U N D R Y	
	Chambar.				
127	Gangaram Pacho ..	..	..	..	..
	Chambar.				
128	Anandha Ladu ..	..	..	..	..
	Chambar		..	..	..
129	Arjun Bhivsen Mahar	..	..	..	..
180	Bala Bhivsen Mahar .	..	..	..	..

KHUPTA

Land Security)—contd.

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
Stamp	4 years ..	1 year ..	Bhivsen Patil :	Cultivation ex-
Written ..	3 years ..	2 years ..	Mahratta Sowcar.	penses.
Stamp ..	1 year ..	..	Narayan Trimbak :	Purchase of
			Mahratta raiyat.	chilli seed.
			Gajaba Bapu Patil :	Household ex-
			Mahratta Sowcar.	penses.
D R Y	S U N D R	Y	Arjum Patil : Mah-	Land revenue.
			ratta raiyat.	
Oral ..	1 year ..	..	Asram Bajilal : Mar-	Household ex-
			wadi Sowcar.	penses.
Stamp ..	1 year ..	1 year ..	Gajaba Bapu Patil :	Marriage.
			Mahratta raiyat.	
Oral ..	1 year ..	1 year ..	do ..	Purchase of s. c.
				seed.
Stamp ..	2 years ..	1 year ..	Yogiraj Narayan ..	Tenancy dues.
			Saith : Marwadi.	
..
..
do	1 year	1 year ..	Namdev Sampath :	Business.
			Mahratta raiyat.	
do	10 years ..	1 year ..	Kasinath Sivna : ..	Marriage.
			Marwadi Sowcar.	
do	1 year ..	1 year ..	Bhivsen Patil : Mah-	do
			ratta Sowcar.	
do	1 year ..	1 year ..	Gajaba Bapu Patil :	do
			Mahratta Sowcar.	
do	1 year ..	..	do	Litigation.
..
do	2 years ..	1 year ..	Asruba Chambar : ..	Marriage.
			Cobbler.	
Oral ..	1 year ..	1 year ..	Ganu Dagadu Cham-	Household ex-
			bar : Cobbler.	penses.
do	1 year ..	1 year ..	Yeswantha Patil :	do
			Mahratta raiyat.	
	S U N D R	Y	Gajaba Bapu Patil :	do
..
..
..
..

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
131	Shivya Vitya Mahar .	20	Personal ..	25% for the season.	..
132	Balya Anya Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
133	Tanya Anya Mahar .	8	..	..	S U N
134	Yeswantha Pushya ..	..	..	..	..
135	Anrya Jayaram ..	..	..	..	..
136	Ragho Punzya Mahar.	20	do	25% for the season.	..
137	Yema Punzya Mahar	..	..	..	..
138	Rama Punzya „ ..	10	do	no interest	..
139	Bajjya Dulya Mahar	..	..	..	..
140	Madhar Shaydy ..	127	do	24% ..	..
	Mahar.				
141	Umya Subya Mahar .	100	do	24%	..
142	Yeswantha Thulya ..	..	..	..	..
	Mahar.				
143	Mathya Rajya Mahar.	..	..	..	..
144	Sadya Govindya ..	..	..	..	..
	Mahar.				
145	Mukundya Govindya	..	..	..	..
	Mahar.				
146	Supdya Govindya ..	..	..	..	..
	Mahar				
147	Jawanthya Bhojya ..	..	..	..	..
148	Kalya Yemza Mong .	40	do	25% for the season.	..
		10	do	37½%	..
149	Salya Ranya Mong ..	..	..	..	..
150	Sandya Ranya Mong.	..	..	..	..
151	Debya Rookya ..	..	..	..	..

KHUPTA

Land Security)—contd.

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name & class of money-lender	Cause for debt
Stamp ..	4 months ..	..	Bhivsen Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Prior debt.
D R Y	S U N D R	Y	Gajaba Bapu Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Household expenses.
Stamp ..	1 year ..	1 year ..	Bhivsen Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Business in buffaloes.
Oral ..	1 year ..	..	Gajaba Bapu Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	do
Oral ..	2 months ..	..	Bhivsen Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Purchase of carts & buffaloes.
Stamp ..	4 months ..	..	Santharam : Mahratta raiyat.	do
..
..
..
..
Stamp ..	1 year ..	..	Bhivsen Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Marriage.
Oral ..	1 month ..	..	Gajaba Bapu Patil : Mahratta Sowcar.	Business in broom stick.
..
..
..

SIPORA JADEED.

(Bhokardan Taluqa.)

This village was *jagir* till recently. The original survey and settlement came into force in 1325 F. Situated to the east of the Taluqa, it is about four miles from the Berar frontier. The resident families number 100 and the population is 461 at the time of the investigation.

Landholdings.

There are 56 *khathas* of landholders, the pattadars number 54. In 10 *khathas* the land is held at present by persons who are in no way related to the pattadars or their heirs. Actual occupants number 82. One holds garden land only, 29 occupy bits of both dry and garden land, and 52 hold dry land only. The village area is distributed thus :

rivers, nullahs, cart-tracks ..	Acres 87-11
gavtan (village site)	8-38
phoot-kharab (unsuitable for cultivation). ..	43-39
total area not available for cultivation	140- 8

There is no land earmarked as grazing ground, nor is there any unoccupied cultivable land. The 165 cultivable survey numbers comprise

dry land	Acres 3,064- 9
garden land	129- 8
total area of the village	3,333-22

The size of the average dry landholding works at

$$\text{acres } \frac{3,064-6}{81} = \text{acres } 37-38 \text{ nearly,}$$

and the size of the average garden holding is

$$\text{acres } \frac{129-8}{30} = \text{acres } 4-12 \text{ nearly.}$$

3. Classified according to sizes of their holdings, the occupants stand thus :—

				dry garden	
occupants holding	200 acres and more	..		1	0
do	100 do	..		5	0
do	75 do	..		5	0
do	50 do	..		5	0
do	40 do	..		4	0
do	35 do	..		4	0
do	30 do	..		7	0
do	28 do	..		3	0
do	25 do	..		0	0
do	22 do	..		4	0
do	20 do	..		2	1
do	18 do	..		1	0
do	15 do	..		9	1
do	12 do	..		11	1
do	10 do	..		2	0
do	8 do	..		0	2
do	5 do	..		4	4
do	2 do	..		14	8
do	less than 2 acres	..		0	13
Total number of occupants				81	30

One occupant holds only garden land

4. Of these, 69 cultivate their lands themselves two of them doing so partly. The holder of garden land only cultivates his bit, 23 cultivate both dry and garden land (out of 29), and 43 cultivate dry land only (out of 53). The following is the classification of cultivating holders :

				dry garden	
cultivating occupants					
holding	200 acres and more	..		1	0
do	100 do	..		3	0
do	75 do	..		4	0
			1 partly		
do	50 do	..		5	0
do	40 do	..		4	0
do	35 do	..		3	0
do	30 do	..		7	0
do	28 do	..		2	0
do	25 do	..		0	0
do	22 do	..		4	0
do	20 do	..		2	1

				dry	garden
cultivating occupants					
holding	15	acres and more	..	9	0
do	12	do	..	8+	1
				1 partly	
do	10	do	..	2	0
do	8	do	..	0	2
do	5	do	..	4	4
do	2	do	..	8	
do		less than 2 acres			

5. Of these 69 cultivating occupants, one is a blacksmith who pursues cultivation as a subsidiary profession and five of them with agriculture as main occupation have additional work : one is the *putwari* two are sowcars (one of these being the *mali patel*) one a shepherd and one the police patel. Sixty-three of the cultivating occupants depend entirely on cultivation for their livelihood.

6. Of the 13 non-cultivating occupants, one holding more than 100 acres dry land has absconded on account of too much debt on his shoulders, and his land is lying fallow. Details of the other 12 are—

goldsmith	..	1
marwady sowcar	..	1
pathan sowcar	..	1
beggar	..	1
woman	..	1
donothings	..	7

-12

7. The following statements show acres 1,416-16 dry land and acres 66-13 garden land as having changed hands during the last twenty-five years. While the transfer to non-cultivating occupants is not negligible, the transfer to cultivators—particularly from non-cultivators, deserves special notice. This fact and the extent of fallow land, namely, acres 150-33 dry land, is on account of the comparative inferiority of the rocky soil. Price of dry land ranges between B.G. Rs. 40 and B.G. Rs. 60 per acre, that of garden land between B.G. Rs. 80 and B.G. Rs. 110. As in Khupta, every one of the transfers from raiyats to sowcars (in some cases, raiyat sowcars) has had a “bynama” and a “kabuliath”, and before these documents were executed by the cultivators, they were invariably subjected to very heavy accumulations on loans as a

rule small originally. The raiyats do not trouble themselves with accounts and attach thumb impressions year after year in the account books of the sowcars. It is by this process small debts became big ones, and land was sold for amounts neither borrowed nor lent really.

8. A typical example for the oppression on the raiyat is the "savai" system. He is told that he should pay B.G. Rs. 125 for Rs. 100 lent, and he is told that the interest rate is "sal savai", that is, 25 per cent. annually. But invariably the raiyat gets loans this side of July and he is bound by agreement to pay interest and principal or to renew his thumb impression after adjustment of accounts, between "nag diwali" (about the last week of November or the first week of December) and "holi" (about the middle of March). The bulk of them repay in December — as soon as they sell their first *kupas* pickings, and thus 25 per cent. is paid or charged for about 6 months longest.

9. Next agricultural season, the raiyat again goes to the sowcar— in June or in July. Money is lent only after another consolidated loan is documented in the *kathapatti* and the thumb impression of the raiyat is again taken. And then, "savai" is added on to what remained after *nag diwali* repayment. Thus, while the believing raiyat honestly declares that he is paying "sal savai", he is being actually subjected to fifty per cent. real interest per annum. Examination of several individual cases of debt accumulations have clearly shown that such surreptitious practices were very largely being resorted to by the sowcars till 4-5 years ago. Now the iniquitous levies are comparatively less, yet by no means passable.

VILLAGE

Statement of

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO CULTIVATING CLASSES

to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cul- tivating		to persons be- longing to cul- tivating classes but not cultivat- ing at present		to persons be- longing to non- cultivating classes but actually cul- tivating at pre- sent		to persons belong- in to non-culti- vating classes and not cultivating at present	
Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent
8	7-30	..	..	128	28-20	116	12-30
	5- 1 g						
13	2-39 g	..	..	..	..	117	2-16
							8- 0 g
24	1-30	..	..	..	..	118	3-29
..	2- 0 g	..	..	..	..	..	..
48	8-25	..	..	..	..	123	33- 0
100	12-38	..	..	..	..	125	35-29
101	1-35 g	..	..	..	..	158	2-19
102	3-11 g	..	..	..	..	..	0-29 g
103	3- 2 g	..	..	..	..	..	..
104	8-16 g	..	..	..	..	..	..
105	3- 3 g	..	..	..	..	..	..
106	3-10	..	..	..	..	46	4-27
48	17-10	..	..	..	..	37	5-37
168	7-17	..	..	..	..	163	15-29
..	2- 7 g	..	..	..	..	..	..
63	27-5	..	..	..	..	164	15-22
64	13-27	..	..	..	..	130	5- 5
62	13-28	..	..	..	..	1	2-35
65	24-21	..	..	..	..	..	1- 0 g
66	34-29	..	..	..	..	..	..
67	14- 3	..	..	..	..	..	..
67	14- 3	..	..	..	..	..	..
68	26- 9	..	..	..	..	..	..
51	26- 2	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	2- 2	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	8- 0 g	..	..	..	..	..	..
34	16- 6	..	..	..	..	..	..
45	7-24	..	..	..	..	..	..
166	4- 5	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	7-30 g	..	..	..	..	..	..
130	10-10	..	..	..	..	..	..
1	5-31	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	2- 0 g	..	..	..	..	..	..

SIPORA JADEED.

Land Transfers.

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO NON-CULTIVATING CLASSES

to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating		to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present	
Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Ext
5	25- 8	..	..	78	6-27	78	6-28
..
82	17- 37	..	..	80	6- 5	80	6- 4
..
99	25-28	..	..	115	27-35	78	7- 27
..
124	17-25	..	..	120	6-12	80	6- 5
124	17-25	..	..	129	24-23	56	28-11
126	32-16	..	..	139	26-39	2	0-21
135	31-18	..	..	161	29-13	..	4- 0 g
143	12- 9	..	..	69	7- 6	4	2-39
140	27-18	..	..	70	8-32	..	4- 0 g
134	31-38	..	..	88	5-13	153	30-10
136	30-20	..	..	..	..	154	14- 4
138	33- 3	..	..	..	..	..	..
69	7- 7	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
70	8-32	..	..	..	..	..	..
54	30-12	..	..	..	..	..	..
71	24- 7	..	..	..	..	..	..
72	85-26	..	..	..	..	..	..
160	12- 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
160	12- 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
137	33-21	..	..	..	..	..	..
78	6-27	..	..	..	..	..	..
80	6- 4	..	..	..	..	..	..
54	4-14	..	..	..	..	..	..
69	7- 7	..	..	..	..	..	..
70	8-32	..	..	..	..	..	..
69	7- 7	..	..	..	..	..	..
70	8-32	..	..	..	..	..	..
152	28-39	..	..	..	..	..	..
155	29- 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
156	27-26	..	..	..	..	..	..
145	24-37	..	..	..	..	..	..

VILLAGE

Statement of

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO CULTIVATING CLASSES

to persons belong- ing to cultivating classes & actually cultivating		to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present	
Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent
5	1-26	..	..	..	..	..	..
..	4- 0 g	..	..	..	..	..	..
112	12- 4	..	..	..	..	..	..
93	22-15	..	..	..	..	..	..
76	28-24	..	..	..	..	..	..
19	6-36	..	..	..	..	..	..
acres	370-30 d	48-24 g	..	..	28-20 d		144-38 d 9-29 g
		acres	1416-16d	Total	acres	66-16 g	

SIPORA JADEED.

Land Transfers.

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO NON-CULTIVATING CLASSES

to persons belonging to cultivating classes & actually cultivating		to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present	
Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent
..
..
..
..
..
..
				149-5		101-29 d	
						80- 0 g	

VILLAGE SIPORA JADEED.

Statement of Land Transfers.

Khatla No.	Survey No.	Extent		From	To	How many years ago	How transferred
		Dry	Wet				
5	75	25-8	..	Ambadas Gopal	Ganeshyam Govind Deshpande.	6	Sale.
	82	17-37	..	Ganeshyam Govind Deshpande.	Limbaji Bhopalya H.	4	Sale.
	8	7-3	..	Asru Masu Dhangar	Punzaji Ganapthi	13	Sale.
	13	..	..	..	..	..	..
8	128	28-20	..	Ambu Khomdu Mahar	Sakaram Balawantha Lohar.	2	Sale.
	99	25-28	..	Kambhu Jayasingh	Abdulla Kasgaon	11	Sale.
10	116	12-30	..	Abdulla Kasgaon	Limbaji Bhopalya H.	6	Sale.
	117	2-16	..	Gunaji Jaysingh	Khanba Khan Awaz Khan	13	Debt accumulation and consequent expulsion.
13	118	8-29	..	..	..	..	..
	123	33-0	..	..	..	..	..
	125	35-29	..	..	..	..	..
	24	1-30	..	Jayaram Ramsingh	Amrith Mann	18	Oral mortgage but formal sale.
	48	8-25	..	Do	Dhondu Mann	18	do
	100	12-38	..	..	..	..	..
	101	..	..	..	..	..	..
	102	..	..	..	..	..	..
	103	..	..	..	..	..	..
	104	..	..	..	..	..	..
	105	..	..	..	..	..	..
	106	3-10	..	..	..	..	..

48	17-10	..	Ganapathi Vitoba	Sathaji Khondur	1	Mortgage with possession : sale if no redemption within 3 years. Debt developed to sale
14	168	9-36	..	..	5	do
15	78	6-27	..	{ Yeswantha Mahtarji 1 Dagadu Punzaji 1 Balawantha Govinda 1 Deshpande. Ambadas Gopal	12	do
..	80	6-5	..	..	3	do
	115	27-35	..	..	5	do
	120	6-12	..	..	5	do
	129	24-32	..	..	5	do
	139	26-39	..	..	5	do
	161	29-13	..	..	5	do
	124	17-25	..	..	5	do
	124	17-25	..	..	5	do
	126	32-16	..	..	5	do
	135	31-18	..	..	5	do
	143	12-9	..	..	5	do
	140	27-18	..	..	5	do
	134	31-38	..	..	5	do
	136	30-20	..	..	5	do
	138	33-3	..	..	5	do
	69	7-7	..	..	5	do
	70	8-32	..	..	5	do
	54	30-12	..	..	5	do
	71	24-7	..	..	5	do
	72	35-26	..	..	5	do
	160	12-0	..	..	5	do
	160	12-0	..	..	5	do
	137	33-21	..	..	5	do
	78	6-27	..	..	5	do
	80	6-4	..	..	5	do
	78	6-28	..	..	5	do
	80	6-4	..	..	5	do
	78	6-28	..	..	5	do
	80	6-4	..	..	5	do

VILLAGE SIPORA JADEED.

Statement of Land Transfers.—(contd.)

Khatha No.	Survey No.	EXTENT		From	To	How many years ago	How transferred
		Dry	Wet Garden				
..	78	6-27	..	Ganeshyam Deshpande	Bikka Ganeshyam Sonar	5	Debt developed to sale.
	80	6-5	..	Ganeshyam Deshpande	Kondya Bitoba Mahar	5	do
	54	4-14	..	Ganeshyam Govinda	Vitoba Ravooth	5	do
	69	7-7	..	Deshpande.	Jayaji Sonaji Sul	5	do
	70	8-32	..	do	Pandu Lakshman Sonar	5	do
	70	8-32	..	Chandrabhan Kondu	Sathaji Khandu	6	Sale.
19	63	27-5	..	Kharath.			
..	64	13-27	..	do	Ayaji Bhavani	6	Sale.
	64	13-28	..	do	Dagadu Raibhan Girmare	6	Sale.
	65	24-21	..	do	Dhondur Balu	6	Sale.
	66	34-29	..	do	Gahaba Biru	6	Sale.
	67	14-8	..	do	Saya Sonaji Sul	6	Sale.
	68	14-8	..	do	Khanbaz Khan Awazkahn	8	Sale after mortgage according to condition.
29	68	26-9	..	Pandu Vitoba Ambose			
	152	23-23	..				
	155	29-0	..				
	156	27-25	..	Khanbazhan Awaz Khan.	{ Sivajai Kasiba { Bhivraji Bhavani { Pandu Jairaji	4	Sale.

30	51 46	26-2 4-27	.. ..	Patilba Amritha Eku Amritha { Patilba Amritha	.. .. ..	Dagadu Raibhan Ginnare Noorkhan butcher	5 4	Sale. Mortgage with possession sale if no redemption within 5 years.
31	6 34 45 37	2-2 16-6 7-24 5-37	.. .. .. ..	Patilba Amritha do do do	8-0 g	{ Thukaram Jayaji Sakaram Jayaji Dhondu Mann Sampath Ramji Gopala Edu Noorkhan butcher	16 15 15 4	Sale. Debt developed to sale. Sale. Mortgage with possession sale if no redemption within 5 years.
33	56	28-11	..	Bahuru Ganapathi Tugle	..	Ambadas Gopal	11	Oral mortgage but formal sale.
35	166	4-5	..	Ambadas Gopal	..	Gulabdas Numlal	1	Sale.
36	163 164 130	15-29 15-22 15-15	.. .. ..	Bala Shivram Bala Shivram Manika Dattu Ambore	7-30	Sampath Maruthi Bhikka Ganeshyam Sonar. Dhondu Mann	4 3 4	o. m. f. s. do Oral mortgage but formal sale.
40	1 5	8-26 1-26	.. ..	Patilba Amritha Eku Amritha	3-0 4-0	{ Samvaster Lasurkar Thukaram Sayaji Sakaram Jayaji Amrith Sakaram	4 1 5	do do Debt developed to sale
41	88	5-13	..	Mogubhl Shah Budde- shah Fakir.	..	{ Thukaram Jayaji Sakaram Jayaji. Ratanlal Ramdas Khanbazkahn Awazkahn	4 13 7	o. m. f. s. do Sale.
44	112	12-4	..	Rama Rao Ananda Ambore.	..	{ Thukaram Jayaji Sakaram Jayaji. Ratanlal Ramdas Khanbazkahn Awazkahn	4 13 7	o. m. f. s. do Sale.
46	2 4 153 154	0-21 2-39 30-10 14-4	.. .. .. ..	{ Gahinaji Nagoji Ratanlal Ramdas Raghya Santhya Mahar Jayaji Ganapathi	4-0 4-0	{ Thukaram Jayaji Sakaram Jayaji. Ratanlal Ramdas Khanbazkahn Awazkahn	13 7	Sale.
47	98	22-15	..	Raghya Santhya Mahar	..	Dondu Mann	13	o. m. f. s.
50	76	28-24	..	Jayaji Ganapathi	..	{ Parbatha Limbaji Patilba Raoji	17	Sale.

VILLAGE SIPORA, JADEED.

Statement of Land Transfers. (contd.)

Khattha No.	Survey No.	EXTENT		From	To	How many years ago	How transferred
		Dry	Wet | Garden				
52	19	6-36	..	Surpathi Devarao J.	Ganvuna Pandu	7	Sale.
53	145	24-37	..	{ Sama Amritha | Bhikka Ganeshvam Sonar.	{ Babu Ananda Bhuthekar | Narayan Valka	12	Sale.

Total acres

1416-16 dry land and
66-13 garden land.

10. Some of these new landholders claim to be cultivators in a sense. They do not handle the plough, they are in essence rent-receivers, yet, they directly contribute towards agricultural work on the fields. Many of them supervise the maintenance of bulls and implements, preserve manure and seed, and get the human labour part of it done by labourers on the "sharkath" or "angvata" system; that is, one-eighth or one-twelfth of the gross produce of land is paid to the labourer on account of his personal labour, and the balance goes to the landholder. It would be rather unreal to call these labourers working on a percentage basis, tenants because these have no discretion whatever with regard to the crop to be reared and such other items requiring judgment. Of course, the actual tiller of the soil is treated better by these semi-agriculturists than by the out and out absentee-landlords.

Agricultural Tenancies.

11. There are 19 tenancies, all written agreements. Almost all these are from original owners to present occupants. and the former fondly cherish the false idea that if they paid the money mentioned in the respective sale-deed. the land would once again become their own. The extent of land held on tenancy terms is acres 302.35 dry land and acres 18.24 garden land, that is, 99 per cent. of dry land and 14.4 per cent. of garden land.

in 1 case for 6 years
.. 4 cases for 5 ..
.. 5 .. 3 ..
.. 1 case 2 ..
.. 8 cases 1 year

The tenants have been on the respective lands.

in 1 case for 14 years
.. 4 cases 4 years each
.. 2 .. 3 ..
.. 6 .. 2 ..
and in 6 .. 1 year each

Agricultural Labourers.

12. Out of the 100 resident families, 49 are neither occupants nor tenants of agricultural land. Their details are :—

potter	..	1
shepherd	..	1
beggars	..	7
cobbler	..	1
kalal	..	1
drum-beater	..	1
barber	..	1
carpenter	..	1
goldsmith	..	1
blacksmith	..	1
women dependents	..	2
daily wage-earners	..	31
		<hr/> 49 <hr/>

13. Of the 31 labourers' families, 9 are of mahars and 7 of mongs. Three mahar families hold land other than the small *inam* bits in the yields of which every mong and mahar family has an infinitesimal share. The daily wages are paid in B.G. currency at six annas for men and three annas for women. The annual pay for whole-time agricultural labourers is B.G. Rs. 100 plus clothing or B.G. Rs. 70 plus food and clothing.

Land Mortgage Debt

14. Many of the original, oral land mortgage debts having by now become regular sales, the extent yet in the mortgage stage is small. The five cases of land mortgage are on the security of acres 76-31 dry land and acres 2-10 garden land. The estimated value of this area is B.G. Rs. 2,300 and the debt is B.G. Rs. 1,850. Three of the documents are registered, two are on stamped paper but not registered.

15. One is a case of mortgage with possession, without any time limit : when the debtor pays the money back, he will get his land back. Two are cases of mortgage with possession involving conditional sale if the money is not cleared off within the specified time limit. Two are simple mortgages without possession, one similarly involving conditional sale and carrying 24 per cent. interest, the other being an instalment loan in which principal and interest

have been compounded into fixed annual payments for a specified number of years.

16. The money-lenders are :—

in 2 cases Mahratta raiyats
 „ 2 „ a Pathan butcher
 and „ 1 case a Marwady sowcar

17. The mortgage debts are due in one case to unjust accumulation, and in four cases raised for clearing off prior debt.

18. Three loans were raised a year ago and two four years ago. Accounts were seen and adjusted in all the five cases about a year ago.

Other Debt.

19. The kapas crop was poor and only few payments were made this kapas season. A few more might pay when they thresh their *rabi* jawari. So, the present debt includes the funded debt which goes on from year to year and about 75 per cent. of the debts incurred during the year for agricultural expenses, etc.

20. Out of the 100 resident families, forty are indebted and sixty debt-free. Of the forty, one family owes only mortgage debt, three families owe both kinds of debts and 36 families owe only non-land mortgage debt.

21. Debt of this kind amounts to B.G. Rs. 13,861 and the total debt of both kinds of the resident families is B.G. Rs. 15,711. Taking non-mortgage debt only into consideration, the debt per average indebted family works at B.G. Rs. 355-6-7. Taking all debts into account, the debt into account, the debt per resident family would be B.G. Rs. 157-1-9.

22. The 64 non-mortgage borrowings are singularly free from conditions regarding supply of crop to lender. Sixty-two debts are on personal security, one on the security of personal service and one on both crop and personal security.

23. Fifty-one are recorded on stamped paper, 3 on plain paper and 10 are oral transactions. None of the 64 cases has been registered.

24. B.G. Rs. 2,560 of this non-mortgage debt is for money-lending, but the bulk of it has been lent to people outside the village. Yet, if this amount be considered as not

constituting a part of the real debt of the villages the two respective averages would be

B.G. Rs. 289-12-4
and B.G. Rs. 131-8-2
Of this debt,

B.G. Rs. 5,104 is due to one Arab sowcar living at Jaffarabad, and B.G. Rs. 3,545 to a Mahratta raiyat living at Sipora Jadeed.

25. These debts are

in 4 cases of B.G. Rs. 1,000 and more
in 1 case of B.G. Rs. 500 ..
in 9 cases of B.G. Rs. 250 ..
in 12 cases of B.G. Rs. 100 ..
and in 13 cases of less than B.G. Rs. 100 each.

26. Rates of real interest charged are :—

75 per cent for the season in	1 case
37 $\frac{1}{2}$ do	2 cases
25 do	11 „
24 do	26 ..
18 do	8 „
15 do	1 case
and 12 do	11 cases
	<hr/> 60 <hr/>

One is an instalment loan and three carry no interest.

27. The debts have lasted for

22 years in	.. 1 case
20 do	.. 1 „
10 do	.. 1 „
8 do	.. 2 cases
7 do	.. 3 „
6 do	.. 1 case
5 do	.. 3 cases
4 do	.. 7 „
3 do	.. 15 „
2 do	.. 1 case
1 year in	.. 23 cases
and less than 6 months ..	6 „

28. Accounts were settled

in 2 cases about	4 years ago
in 2 do	3 do
in 2 do	2 do
in 49 do	1 year ago
in 2 do	10 months ago
in 2 do	5 do
in 1 case about	4 do
in 3 cases about	1 month ago
in 1 case about	15 days ago

64

In cases in which accounts have not been settled even once after the original borrowings (on account of these being recent or for some other cause), the dates of the latter are considered as the respective dates of settling accounts

29. The money-lenders in the 64 borrowings are :—

Mahratta raiyats	in 43 borrowings
Arab sowcar	.. 9 do
Deccani Mahomedan cloth merchant	.. 1 case
Rohilla sowcars	.. 4 cases
Brahman village officer	.. 1 case
Marwadi sowcars	.. 4 cases
Mahratta sowcar	.. 1 case
and not ascertainable	.. 1 case

64

30. Main causes for the 39 debts are :—

household expenses in	.. 19 cases
marriage expenses ..	.. 13 ..
prior debt ..	.. 7 ..
purchase of land ..	.. 4 ..
non-agricultural business in	.. 4 ..
cultivation expenses ..	.. 8 ..
purchase of bulls ..	.. 4 ..
purchase of buffaloes ..	.. 1 case
pilgrimage to Pandharpur ..	1 ..
having stood security for another person ..	.. 1 ..
miscellaneous ..	.. 1 ..
and medical expenses ..	.. 1 ..

64

31. B.G. Rs. 7,161 is productive debt.

Seed Supply.

32. The raiyats mostly borrow seed, and in this case pay 50 per cent. more at the harvest time.

How produce is disposed of

33. Jawari, bajri and kapas (*barik* or long staple variety) are the kharif crops, while wheat and Bengal gram are the chief rabi crops. Sugar-cane is grown in these areas once in 4-5 years in garden land, but the raiyats are tending to give it up as a costly crop not sufficiently paying for the trouble and outlay. There are 9 agricultural wells being used for cultivation. Saleable produce mostly goes to Chikli, Chikli Taluqa (Berar). Little goes to Jalna.

General.

34. Milk supply is rather poor on account of the poor attention paid to cattle by the raiyats. The staple grain is jawari. Very few people take to drink, and this very rarely. The health of the villagers is not bad, but not so good as that of Khupta or Bun Kinola. There are two drinking water wells of which only one is used. But throughout the year the people use water from the brook running by (*Kalnadi*): in summer they dig pits and get water in the river bed.

35. Statistics from village records (1339 F.) are : -

bulls	..	190
cows	..	68
he-buffaloes	..	3
she-buffaloes	..	44
sheep	..	294
goats	..	136
ploughs	..	25
carts	..	28

36. Five persons are literate in Mahrathi: no one knows Urdu or English. There is no panchayat spirit among the population, but no one has yet gone to court for redress of grievances.

37. Economically, Sipora Jadeed is hard hit on account of some aggressive landholders and money-lenders living at Jaffarabad. The soil is poor, yet the enthusiasm and industry of the raiyat to make the best of the soil is clearly visible. Freed from heavy interest and the land-grabbing tendency on the part of a few persons in and near Sipora, the raiyats of Sipora show good promise of prosperity.

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Khata No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.	EXTENT	
				Dry	Wet
1	Sarkari
2	Local Fund
3	Gaon Kharch
4	Inam Mafi	.. (a) Kashya Shivram Mong. 1 anna ..	95	10-12	..
		(b) Lakshya Shivram Mong 2 annas ..			
		(c) Narya Hirya Mong 2 annas ..			
	(a) Mongs	.. (d) Bliva Shivram Mong 2 annas ..			
		Narayan Hirya 2 annas ..			
		(f) Peerya Hirya Mong. 2 annas ..			
		(g) Dagadu Devjya Mong. 4 annas ..			
		(h) Punzya Balya Mong. 2 annas ..			
		(i) Ranjya Balya Mong 2 annas ..			
	(b) Mahars	.. (a) Ganya Mahipya Mahar 2 annas ..			
		(b) Kondya Itya Mahar 2 annas ..	114	9- 2	..
		(c) Rangya Santhya Mahar 6 pies ..			
		(d) Ambu Mahar 1 anna ..			
		(e) Balya Mahar do ..			
		(f) Ranya Mahar 6 pies ..			
		(g) Hasya Mahar do ..			
		(h) Manya Mahar do ..			
		(i) Tulsya Janya Mahar 4 annas ..			
		(j) Santhu Keru Mahar 4 annas. ..			
5	Ambadas Gopal	.. Limbaji Bhopalya, H.	75	25- 8	..
			82	17-37	..
6	Asru Masu Dhangar	.. Punzaji Ganapathi ..	8	7-30	..
			18
7	Amritha Sakaram Kulkarni.	.. (a) Amritha S. K. ..	36
		(b) Manith Keshav ..	36
8	Ambu Kondu Mahar	.. Sakaram Balwantha Lohar.	128	28-20	..

SIPORA JADEED.

Holdings.—(contd.)

OF LAND Garden	Phoot- kharab	Fallow	Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
..	
..	
..	
..	..	10-12	..	Agriculture I. O. D. Y.	
..	0- 3	9- 2	..	do	
..	Agriculture	
5- 1	do	
2-39	do	
2-39	do	
2-39	do	
..	Blacksmith	Asal patwari. Agriculture.

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Khatha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey	EXTENT	
				Dry	Wet
9	Ayaji Bhavani ..	Ayaji B. ..	16	26-10	..
10	Kumble Jayasingh ..	Lambaji Bhopalya II. ..	99	25-28	..
11	Khanbaz Khan Awaz Khan.	(a) Khanbaz Khan A.K. ..	116	12-30	..
			117	2-16	..
			118	7-25	..
			123	33- 0	..
			125	35-29	..
		(b) Ganapthi Vaman ..	118	2- 4	..
12	Govinda Jayaram Patki	Amrith Sakaram K. ..	79	21-19	..
			86	25-13	..
			87	30- 6	..
13	Ganapthi Vittoba ..	(a) Ganapathi Vittoba ..	10	15-11	..
			11	24-29	..
			48	17-10	..
		(b) Amritha Manu ..	24	1-30	..
		(c) Dhondur Manu ..	48	8-25	..
			100	12-38	..
			101	..	..
			102	..	..
			103	..	..
			104	..	..
			105	..	..
			106	3-10	..
		(d) Govinda Jayaram ..	48	8-26	..
14	Guzaji Balu ..	(a) Yeswanth Mahatarji ..	168	4-38	..
		(b) Dagadu Punazji U. ..	168	2-19	..
		(c) Balwantha Govinda Deshpande ..	168	2-19	..
15	Govinda Bhopalya ..	(a) Govinda Bhopalya ..	73	7- 21	..
	Rama Khedkar ..	(b) Rama Khedkar ..	77	13- 0	..
			73	7-21	..
			77	12-39	..
16	Ganu Masu Dhangar ..	Ganu Masu Dhangar ..	131	21-11	..
17	Gyanba Mahipya Mahar	Gyanba, M. M. ..	60	29-34	..
			61	24-33	..
18	Ghaneshyam Govind ..	(a) Ambadas Gopal ..	78	6-27	..
	Deshpande		80	6- 5	..
			115	27-35	..
			120	6-12	..
			129	24-23	..
			139	26-39	..
			161	29-13	..

SIPORA JADEED.

Holdings.—(contd.)

OF LAND	Phoot-kharab	Fallow	Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Garden					
..	0- 2	..	..	Agriculture	
..	0-11	..	..
8-0	1- 6	..	Tenant	Sowcar	
..	0-27				
..	0-17				
..	0-28				
..	0-13				
..	..	..	..	Agriculture	
..	0-23	..	..
..	01-7				
..	0-33				
..	0-22	..	..	Agriculture	
..	..				
..	1- 9				
2-0	..	..	..	Agriculture	
..	..	..	..	do	Sowcar and Asal Mali Patel.
..	0- 8	..			
1-35					
3-11					
3- 2					
3-16					
3- 3					
..					
..	..	..	..	Agriculture	
1-18	..	..	..
0-29	..	..	..
0-29	..	..	
..	0-26	..	Tenant	Agriculture	
..	0-30		Jointo occupancy and division of yield		
..			
..			
..	1-12	..	..
..	0-11	..	..	Agriculture	
..	0-24				
..		
..	..				
..	1-28	..	..	Agriculture	Sowcar.
..	..				
..	1-27				
..	0- 4				
..	0- 2				

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Khatha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.	EXTENT	
				Dry	Wet
		(b) Sampath Maruthi ..	124	17-25	..
		(c) Janu Sathu ..	124	17-25	..
		(d) Shama Rao Bhaplya ..	126	32-16	..
		(e) Dhondu Manu ..	135	31-18	..
			143	12- 9	..
		(f) Gavana Pandu ..	140	27-18	..
		(g) Yeswantha ..	134	31-38	..
		Mahatharji Nowle	136	30-20	..
			138	33- 3	..
		(h) Amritha Ravoth ..	69	7- 7	..
		Dolkhede	70	8-32	..
		(i) Rongya Mahar Dolkhede ..	54	30-12	..
			71	24- 7	..
			72	35-26	..
		(j) Bhivsen Patilba ..	160	12- 0	..
		(k) Janu Pandu ..	160	12- 0	..
		(l) Balu Bhikka Dhangar ..	137	33-21	..
		(m) Sampath Rama ..	78	6-27	..
			80	6- 4	..
		(n) Ambadas Gahneshyam Sonar.	78	6-28	..
			80	6- 4	..
		(o) Bhikka Ghaneshyam Sonar.	78	6-27	..
			80	6- 5	..
		(p) Kondya Vittoba Mahar.	54	4-14	..
		(q) Vittoba Ravoth, D.	69	7- 7	..
			70	8-32	..
		(r) Jayaji Sonaji Sul ..	69	7- 7	..
			70	8-32	..
		(s) Pandu Lakshman ..	69	7- 6	..
		Powar	70	8-32	..
19	Chandrabhan Kohnda.. Kharath.	(a) Sathaji Khondu ..	63	27- 5	..
			64	13-27	..
		(b) Azaji Bhavani ..	64	13-28	..
		(c) Dagadu Raibhan Girnare.	65	24-21	..
		(d) Dhondu Balu ..	67	14- 3	..
		(e) Gajaba Biru ..	67	14- 3	..
		(f) Jayaji Sonaji Sul ..	68	26- 9	..
20	Janu Sathu	Janu Sathu ..	27	..	..
			29	..	..

SIPORA JADEED.

Holdings.—(contd.)

OF LAND	Phoot- kharab	Fallow	Cultivated by whom	Main profession or occupant	Additional occupation if any
Garden					
..	0-17	..	..	Agriculture	
..	..	..	..	do	
..	..	..	..	do	
..	0-11	..	..
..	0-16				
..	0- 4	..	..	Agriculture	
..	0-24	..	..	do	
..	0- 7	..			
..	0-33				
..	..	..	..	do	
..	0-10	..	..	do	
..	0- 2	..	..	do	
..	..	..	..	do	
..	0-24	..	..	do	
..	..	..	..	do	
..	..	..	Tenant	Goldsmith	
..	..	6-28	..	absconded on	
..	..	6 -5	..	account of heavy	
..	..	..	..	debt Agriculture	
..	..	..	Joint occu- yield with	pancy and diversion of Rongya Mahar in S. N.51.	
..	..	..	..	Agriculture	
..	..	..	..	do	
..	..	..	..	do	
..	0-13	..	..	do	
..	0 -8				
..	..	..	..	do	
..		
..	..	..	..	do	
..	..	..	..	do	
3-14	..	..	..
1-27	..	..	..

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Khatha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.	EXTENT	
				Dry	Wet
21	Janu Sathu	(a) Janu Sathu ..	121	10-38	..
	Sampath Maruthi	(b) Sampath, M. ..	121	10-38	..
22	Thukaram Ailaji	Thukaram Ailaji ..	15	6-36	..
			17	4-14	..
			26	..	..
			122	19-36	..
23	Dagadu Raibhan Girnare.	(a) Gopala Yedu ..	32	..	..
			30	0-21	..
		(b) Eku Amritha ..	32	..	..
		(c) Dagadu R. G. ..	32	..	..
24	Dhondu Manu Patilba Amritha Rama Khandu etc.	(a) Sainaji Kasiba ..	114	23-28	..
			117	16-35	..
		(b) Dhondu Manu ..	116	25-30	..
		(c) Sathaji Khandu ..	149	10- 3	..
			150	11-20	..
			151	8-26	..
		(d) Dowlath Rama ..	149	10- 3	..
			150	11-20	..
			151	8-26	..
		(e) Bhivsen Patilba ..	149	10- 2	..
			150	11-21	..
			151	8-27	..
25	Dhondu Manu Gunaji Jayasingh Patilba Amritha Amritha Sakaram Kulkarni.	(a) Dhondu Manu ..	55	2-35	..
		(b) Gunaji Jayasingh ..	55	2-35	..
		(c) Patilba Amritha ..	55	2-35	..
		(d) Amritha Sakaram Kulkarni. ..	55	2-35	..
26	Dhondu Manu Ambore	(a) Dhondu Manu ..	9	2-33	..
			12	6-39	..
			21	7-23	..
			22	0-34	..
			35	11-31	..
			142	29-11	..
			43	16- 8	..
			44	21- 2	..
			47	28-35	..
			53	33-37	..
			90	2-23	..
			92	11-18	..
		(b) Gavana Pandu ..	62	10-38	..
		(c) Janu Pandu ..	7	..	..
			7	..	..

SIPORE JADEED.

Holdings.→(contd.)

OF LAND Garden	Phoot- kharab	Fallow	Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
..	..	..	..	Agriculture	
..		
..		
..		
2- 3	..	..	..	Agriculture	
..		
4-20	..	..	..
..		
1- 5	..	..	Tenant	Agriculture	
1- 5	..	..	..
..		
..	0-24	..	..
..	0- 5	..	..	Agriculture	
..	0-25	..	..
..	0-16	..	..
..	0-13	..	..
..	0-13	..	..	Agriculture	
..		
..		
..		
..	..	11-20	fallow on account of infertility		
1-15	..	..	..
..		
..	0- 2	..	..
2 -0	..	..	..
..		
..	1- 3	..	..
..	0-28	..	..
..		
..	0-23	..	..
..		
..		
..	1- 8	..	..	Agriculture	
..	0-15	..	..
1-38	..	..	..
1-38	..	..	..
			Joint occupancy	and division of yield	

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Khatha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.	EXTENT	
				Dry	Wet
		(d) Ganapathi Vittoba ..	9	1-16	..
		(e) Govinda Jayaram ..	9	1-16	..
		(f) Rama Khandu ..	9	0-19	..
			21	7-23	..
		(g) Sathaji Khandu ..	9	0-19	..
			21	7-23	..
		(h) Bhivsen Patilba ..	9	0-19	..
			21	7-23	..
			48	16- 8	..
		(i) Sripathi Renu ..	12	6-39	..
		(j) Amritha Manu ..	88	14-12	..
			89		
			40		
			41		
		(k) Sampath Rama ..	90	2-23	..
			92	11-18	..
27	Punzaji Ganapathi ..	Punzaji Ganapathi ..	20	7-35	..
			23	1-24	..
			42	17-15	..
			141	30- 8	..
			162	28- 7	..
28	Patilba Raoji Bhopale ..	(a) Patilba R. B. ..	97	14- 5	..
			98	8- 7	..
		(b) Bhikka Kumble ..	97	14- 6	..
			98	8- 7	..
29	Pandu Vittoba Ambore ..	(a) Sainaji Kasiba ..	152	7-39	..
			155	9-27	..
			156	13-32	..
		(b) Bhivraji Bhavani ..	152	8- 0	..
		Gavande.	155	9-26	..
			156	13-33	..
		(c) Pandu Jainaja ..	152	8- 0	..
			155	9-27	..
80	Patilba Amritha ..	(a) Dagadu Raibhan ..	51	26- 2	..
		Girnare.			
		(b) Patilba Amritha ..	50	27-33	..
			46	9-14	..
		(c) Saluba Patilba ..	46	4-27	..
		(d) Elku Amritha ..	46	4-27	..

SIPORE JADEED.

Holdings.—(contd.)

OF LAND Garden	Phoot- kharab	Fallow	Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
0-27	..	..	..	Agriculture	
0-27	..	..	..
0- 9	..	..	..
0- 9	..	..	..
0- 9	..	..	..
..	..	..	..	Agriculture	
..		
2 -2	..	..	..
3- 0	..	..	..
2-13	..	..	..	Agriculture	
..	..	..	..	Joint occupancy and division of yield with (a) in S.Nos. 90 and 92.	
..		
2- 0	..	..	..
..		
..	1- 6	..	..	Agriculture	
..	0-25	..	..	Joint occupancy and division of yield in S. Nos. 97 and 98	
..		
..	1- 8	..	..
..	..	..	..	Agriculture	
..	..	..	..	do	
..	0- 5	..	Tenant		
..	0-34	..	..	do	Gumastha P. Patel.
..	0-18	..	..	do	
..	..	..	Tenant		

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Khatha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.	EXTENT	
				Dry	Wet
31	Patilba Amritha ..	(a) Inkaram Jayaji ..	6	1- 1	..
		(b) Sakaran Jayaji ..	6	1- 1	..
		(c) Patilba Amirtha ..	14	9- 1	..
			31	..	..
			37	5-37	..
		(d) Dhondu Manu ..	34	10-31	..
		(e) Sampath Rama ..	34	5-15	..
		(f) Gopal Yedu ..	45	7-24	..
		(g) Balu Bhikka Dhangar ..	89	6- 5	..
32	Balu Bhikka Dhangar ..	(b) Yeswantha Lakshman.	89	3- 3	..
		(c) Rama Lakshman ..	89	3- 3	..
33	Bhairi Ganpathi Tugle.	Gulabdas Namulal ..	56	28-11	..
34	Balu Renku ..	(a) Balu Renku ..	18	6-14	..
			28	..	..
			108	8-12	..
		(b) Dhondu Balu ..	91	16-36	..
35	Bala Sivaram ..	(a) Bala Sivaram ..	119	34-35	..
		(b) Sampath Maruthi ..	166	4- 5	..
36	Maruthi Sonaji Bala Sivaram }	(a) Maruthi Sonaji ..	163	15-28	..
			165	13-30	..
			164	15-22	..
		(b) Bala Sivaram ..	165	13-30	..
		(v) Bhikka Ganeshyam	163	15-29	..
		Sonar.	164	15-22	..
37	Bhivraji Bhavani- Gavande. ..	(a) Bhivraji Bhavani ..	158	12-15	..
38	Bhikka Ghaneshyam .. Sonar.	(b) Rajaram Bhavani ..	158	12-14	..
		(Bhikka Ghaneshyam	81	33-25	..
		Sonar.	83	28-15	..
			57	13-35	..
39	Manika Dattu Ambore .	(a) Mahadu Dattu A. ..	130	5- 4	..
			1	2-35	..
		(b) Dhondu Manu ..	130	10-10	..
			1	5-31	..
		(c) Saenvatsur Lasurkar.	130	5- 5	..
			1	2-35	..
40	Govinda Sathu ..	(a) Govinda Sathu ..	5	1-26	..
		(b) Inkaram Jayaji ..	5	0-33	..
		(c) Sakaram Jayaji ..	5	0-33	..
41	Mogbul Shah Budde- Shah Fakir.	Amritna Sakaram ..	88	5-18	..

SIPORE JADEED.

Holdings.—(contd.)

OF LAND Garden	Phoot- kharab	Fallow	Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
4- 0	..	..	..
4- 0	..	..	..
..		
4-39	..	..	..
..		
..		
..		
..	0- 8	..	..
..	..	..	..	Agriculture	
..	..	..	..	do	
..	0-15	..	Tenant	Sowcar	
..	..	..	..	Agriculture	
2- 1	..	..	..
..	0- 5	..	..
..	0- 8	..	..	do	
..	..	..	..	do	
7-30	..	..	..	do	
..	0-19	..	..
..	0- 3	..	..
..	1- 6	..	..
..		
..	..	15-29	..		
..	..	15-22	..		
..	0-25	..	..
..	..	..	..	do	
..	0-12	83-25	..		
..	..	28-15	..		
..	0- 2	13-35	..		
..	0-22	..	..
1 -0	0- 2	..	..
..		
2- 0	..	..	Tenant	Beggar	
..		
1- 0	..	..	..
4 -0	..	..	..	Agriculture	
2- 0	..	..	..	do	
2- 0	..	..	..
..	0- 6	..	..

VILLAGE.

Agricultural

Khatha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.	EXTENT	
				Dry	Wet
42	Manya Gavanya Mahar	(a) Manya Gavanya Mahar.	107	4-29	..
		(b) Kashya Rangya ..	107	4-29	..
		(c) Ramya Gangya ..	107	4-29	..
43	Rama Khandu Ambose	(a) Rama Khandu Ambose.	11	19-26	..
		(b) Sathaji Khandu ..	58	9- 5	..
		(c) Punzaji Ganapathi ..	25	0-24	..
44	Rama Rao Anandha .. Ambose.	(a) Inkaram Jayaji ..	112	6- 2	..
		(b) Sakaram Jayaji ..	112	6- 2	..
45	Rama Rao Anandha .. Ambose.	(a) Govindha Sathu ..	148	15-22	..
		(v) Ramam Rao Anandha Ambose.	148	3-35	..
		(c) Gopal Yedu ..	148	3-35	..
		(d) Bapu Rao Yedu ..	148	3-36	..
		(e) Rama Yedu ..	148	3-36	..
46	Ratanlal Ramdas ..	Khabaz Khan Awaz Khan.	2	0-21	..
			4	2-39	..
			153	30-10	..
			154	14- 4	..
47	Raghya Santhya Mahar.	(a) Dhondu Manu ..	93	22-15	..
		(b) Rungya Mahar ..	85	26-24	..
		(c) Raghya Santhya ..	84	14-24	..
		(d) Gavanya Manya ..	84	14-24	..
48	Sainaji Kashiba Gavande	Sainaji Kashiba Gavande	159	16- 7	..
49	Samvatsar Lasurkar ..	Samvatsar Lasurkar	127	27-18	..
50	Sakaram Bahiru Trimbak K. B. }	(a) Sakaram Bahiru ..	74	17-15	..
		(b) Triumbak K. B. ..	74	17-15	..
		(c) Parbatha Lingabji ..	76	14-12	..
		(d) Patilba Raoji B. ..	76	14-12	..
51	Shamakalu Ambose ..	Shamakalu Ambose	3	3-21	..
52	Sripathi Deva Rao Jadhau.	(a) Sripathi Deva Rao Jadhau ..	157	22-38	..
		(b) Gavana Pandu ..	19	6-36	..
53	Shama Amritha ..	(a) Bapu Anandha Baduthekar	145	12-18	..
	B. Ghanasthyam Sonar.	(a) Narayan Valka. ..	145	12-19	..
54	Yeswantha Maharji Nowbe. Rukhlmabai Parsa Dhanger }	Yeswantha Maharji Nowbe.	110	5-17	..

SIPORE JADEED.

Holdings—.(cont l.)

OF LAND Garden	Phoot- kharab	Fallow	Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
..	0- 5	..	Tenant	Agriculture do	
..		
..		
..	1-11	..	..
..		
2- 0	0-12	..	..
..		
..	0-35	..	..
..	1- 7	..	..
..	..	..	Tenant		
..	..	..	do		
..	..	..	Tenant		
4- 0	..	..	do		
4- 0	..	..	do		
..	0-37	..	..
..		
..		
..	0-11	..	..
..		
..		
..		
..	..	..	Tenant	Agriculture do do do do do do	
..	0-15	..	..
..		
..	0- 5	..	..
..		
4- 0	..	..	..
..		
..		
..	..	0-36	..		
..		
8- 0	..	..	..

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Khatha No.	Name of Khathadar	Name of actual occupant	EXTENT		
			Survey No.	Dry	Wet
55	Yeswantha Matharji .. Nowbe.	Yeswantha Maharji .. Nowbe.	113	7-10	..
56	Eknath Sakaram ..	Amritha Sakara ..	132	14-33	..
			133	26-21	..
57	<i>Manikarni Bai Thrim- bak Bhat.</i>	(a) <i>Manikarni Bai Trimbak Bhat</i> ..	94	11-24	..
	Bhikka Ganeshyam .. Sonar.	(b) <i>Trimbak Bhat</i> ..	94	11-25	..
58	<i>Manikarnika Bai Bhat . Thrimbak</i>	<i>Manikarni Bai Thrimbaka Bhat.</i> ..	96	7-14	..
59	Dagadu Punzaji .. Ubrandhe.	Dagadu Punjaji .. Ubrandhe.	59	30-17	..

SIPORE JADEED.

Holdings. (contd.)

OF LAND		Fallow	Cultivated by whom	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Garden	Phoot- kharab				
..	0-24	..	..
..	0-14	..	..
..	0-31	..	Tenant		
..		
..	0- 9	..	Tenant		
..	0-34	..	..

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Serial No.	Patta No.	Name of Tenant	WHETHER		Survey No.
			Land-owner	Land-less	
1	11	Inkaram Ailaji ..	*	..	116
		Janu Santhu ..	*	..	117
		Sampath Maruthi ..	*	..	..
		Govinda Gahinaji ..	..	*	123
		Shama Govinda ..	..	*	125
		Guna Jayasingh ..	..	*	118
7	14	Ambadas Gopal ..	*	..	168
8	18	Pundalik Amritha ..	..	*	78
		do ..	..	..	80
9	23	Patilba Amritha ..	*	..	32
10	30	Shaikh Chootu Shaik Papa ..	..	*	46
11	..	Patilba Amritha ..	*	..	51
12	33	do ..	..	..	56
13	33	Sathaji Khandu ..	*	..	180
					1
14	42	Yeswantha Laxman Dhangar ..	*	..	107
15	45	Mahatarji Thogmoghe ..	*	..	148
16	46	Tukaram Ahilaji ..	..	..	2
					4
17		Mahatarji Thogmoghe ..	*	..	154
18		Edya Asnya Mahar ..	*	..	153
19	47	Yeswantha Laxman Dhangar ..	..	..	84
20	49	Balu Venku ..	*	..	127
21	57	Mamatha Ananda Bhopal ..	*	..	94
22	58	do ..	*	..	96

SIPORE JADEED.

Tenants.

AREA CULTIVATED ON TENANCY			For how long the tenant has been culti- vating	Contract for how many years	Terms	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden				
12-30	B.G. Rs. 250 annually	
2-16	..	8- 0	4 years	5 years		
..		
33- 0		
25-29		
7-25	14 years	1 year	Allowed free enjoyment during good behaviour because he was previous pattadar.	
2-19	..	0-29	3 years	1 year	Half crop plus half land revenue	
6-27	2 years	3 years	Rs. 15 annually	Cartman.
6-4	2 years	3 years	Rs. 15 annually	
..	..	1- 5	1 year	1 year	Half crop	Gumashta police patel
4-27	1 year	1 year	Rs. 40 annually	Grocer.
26- 2	1 year	6 years	Rs. 175 annually (being interest on Rs. 800 sale price)	Police Patel.
28-11	1 year	1 year	Half crop and half land revenue	
5- 5		
2-35	..	1- 0	3 years	1 year	Half crop	Sowcar.
4-29	1 year	1 year	Rs. 25 annually plus land revenue (for this and his tenancy holding in P. No. 47 S. No. 8).	Shepherd.
15-22	2 years	3 years	Rs. 26 annually	
0-21	..	4- 0	4 years	5 years	Rs. 45 annually	
2-39	..	4- 0	..	..
14- 4	4 years	5 years	Rs. 20 annually	
30-10	4 years	5 years	Rs. 25 annually	
14-24	1 year	1 year	Vide Patta No. 42	
27-18	2 years	2 years	Rs. 30 annually	
11-24	2 years	3 years	Rs. 30 annually	
7-14	2 years	3 years	Rs. 15 annually	

VILLAGE

Debts on

Patta No.	Name of Land Holder	Survey No.	Extent of land involved	Estimated value of land	Amount of debt
18	Ganapathi Vittoba	48	17-10 d	B.G. Rs. 500	B.G. Rs. 200
	Do	11	24-29	250	100
28	Gopal Yedu	32 80	2-10 g 1- 2 d	600 (for this and his land	1,150
80	Eku Amritha Patilba Amritha	46	4-27 d	200	200
81	Patilba Amritha	87	5-37 d	175	200
	Gopal Zedu	45	7-24 d	500	along
45	Gopal Zedu	148	15-22 d	75	along

SIPORE JADEED.

Land Security.

Terms	Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When khatha was seen last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
Mortgage with possession : 3 years conditional sale.	o.s.p. *	1 yr.	1 yr.	Sathaji Khondu : kunbi	Prior debt
24 per cent. simple mortgage for 2 yrs. conditional sale	o.s.p.	1 yr.	1 yr.	do	do
Simple mortgage with instalment of 150 for 7 years and the 8th year 100.	registered	1 yr.	1 yr.	Gulabdas : Nahannulal :	Accumulation.
Mortgage with possession conditional sale for 5 years	do	4 yrs.	1 yr.	Noor Khan Kazab : butcher (Jaferabad)	Prior debt
Mortgage with possession conditional sale for 5 years	do	4 yrs.	1 yr.	do	do
with his land in patta	No. 23.				
with his land in patta	No. 23.				
* On stamped paper.					

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than on

No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
		B.G. Rs.			
1	Sakaram Balawantha ..	200	personal	24%	..
		200	do	24%	..
2	Bahiru Ganapathi ..	..	..	..	..
3	Balu Rainkoji ..	..	..	..	..
4	Dhondu Balu ..	200	personal	24%	..
5	Govinda Gahinaji ..	60	do	25%	..
6	Janu Sathu ..	..	..	..	..
7	Shaikh Chootu Shaikh Papa ..	200	do	12%	..
		50	do	12%	..
		50	do	12%	..
8	Bala Kasiram Kunbar ..	..	..	..	..
9	Satwanath Gannath ..	..	..	..	..
10	Bala Punza Chambar ..	50	personal	24%	..
11	Tukaram Ailaji ..	1,400	do	12%	..
		100	do	18%	..
12	Mahadu Dattu ..	..	..	..	..
13	Gunaji Jayasingh ..	..	..	..	..
14	Manku Dattu ..	..	..	..	..
15	Ayaji Bhavani ..	..	..	..	..
16	Namdev Kasiba ..	25	personal	25%	..
17	Punzaji Ganu Ambhore ..	1,400	personal	24%	..
		275	& crop personal	24%	..
		200	personal	24%	..
18	Amritha Manu Ambhore ..	..	..	..	..
19	Gavana Pandu Ambhore ..	50	personal	24%	..
		200	do	24%	..
		200	do	24%	..

SIPORE JADEED.

Land Security.

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name & class of money-lender	Cause for debt
on stamped paper	1 year.	1 year.	Ganapathi Kalu Bhopal : ..	household expenses.
do	1 year.	1 year.	Mahratta.	sickness.
..	..	..	Abdul Qadir Arab : Arab	..
..	..	..	sowcar (Khasgaon).	..
o. s. p.	6 years.	1 year	..	..
o. s. p.	8 years	1 year	Ganapathi Kalu Bhopal : ..	purchase of land
..	..	..	Mahratta raiyat	household expenses
oral	8 years	1 year	Ahmed Chans : Arab sowcar	..
do	1 year	1 year	(Jaferabad)	business
do	1 year	1 year	Ganapathi Kalu	household expenses
..	..	..	Md. Ibrahim : cloth mer-	do
..	..	..	chant	..
..	..	..	Ahmed Chans : Arab sowcar	..
o. s. p.	5 months	5 months	..	..
o. s. p.	5 years	1 year	Sathaji Khondur : Mahratta	business
o. s. p.	4 years	1 year	raiya	marriage
..	..	..	Ahmed Chans : Arab sowcar	agricultural expenses
..	..	..	Khanbas Khan : pathan	..
..	..	..	sowcar	..
..
..
o. s. p.	1 year	1 year	..	..
o. s. p.	22 years.	1 year	Dhondi Ram : mali patel	household ex-
o. s. p.	1 year	1 year	Dhondi Ram : mali patel	penses
o. s. p.	1 year	1 year	Ganapathi Kalu Bhopal ..	agricultural expenses.
o. s. p.	1 year	1 year	..	household ex-
..	..	..	Sakaram Bhopale : Mahratta	penses.
o. s. p.	10 months	10 months	raiya.	do
o. s. p.	8 years	1 year	..	..
o. s. p.	4 years	1 year	Sakaram Bhairu : Mahratta	purchase of seed.
..	..	..	raiya.	household ex-
..	..	..	Dhondur Manu ..	penses.
..	..	..	..	purchase of land.
..	..	..	Vishnu Laxman : Mahratta	..
..	..	..	raiya.	..

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than on

No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
		B. G. Rs.			
20	Sampath Ramji	300	personal	12%	..
		150	do	12%	..
21	Sripathi Renuji	600	do	12%	..
22	Dagadu Raibhan .. ..	..	..	..	..
23	Janu Pandu Ambhore ..	..	..	..	..
24	Pundalik Amritha	57	personal	12%	..
25	Ganapathi Vittoba	800	do	24%	..
		180	do	12%	..
26	Dhondur Manu Patil ..	..	..	..	..
27	Govinda Jayaram .. ..	..	..	..	..
28	Khondur Pandu Thermade ..	100	personal	15%	..
29	Bhavsingh Bhavani Jagwali ..	..	..	..	..
30	Balaram Seetharam .. ..	..	..	..	..
31	Ambadas Ganeshyam Sonar ..	..	..	..	..
32	Mahadu Bala Sonar .. ..	..	..	..	..
33	Bhivsen Patilba	250	personal	18%	..
		50	do	no interest	..
34	Dawlat Ramji Ambhore ..	140	personal	18%	..
		200	do	18%	..
35	Sathaji Khandu Ambhore ..	60	personal	24%	..
36	Parbatha Nabhaji Dukre ..	..	..	..	..
37	Surzoolal Kalal .. ..	..	..	..	..
38	Moghbul Shah Fakir	70	personal	37½%	..
39	Phathu Bhai Janu Bhai ..	..	..	..	..
40	Habub Shah Fakir .. ..	..	..	..	..
41	Imam Shah Fakir .. ..	..	..	..	..
42	Lakshman Shivrya Mong ..	..	..	..	..
43	Punzya Balya Mong .. ..	..	..	..	..
44	Bhiva Sivrya Mong .. ..	..	..	..	..
45	Dagadya Devjya Mong	80	personal	24%	..
		40	do	25%	..

SIPORE JADEED

Land Security).—cont.

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name & class of money-lender	Cause for debt
on blank paper.	3 years	1 year	Dhondu Manu ..	.. marriage.
o. s. p.	1 year	..	Ganapathi Kalu	.. Agricultural expenses.
o. s. p.	3 years	1 year	not ascertainable	.. marriage
..
..
o. s. p.	1 year	..	Shivalal Rajmal : marwadi sowcar (British India)	.. household ex- penses.
o. s. p.	1 year	..	Sathaji Khandu : mahratta raiyat.	.. prior debt.
o. s. p.	1 year	..	Dhondu Manu ..	.. purchase of bulls & agrl. expenses.
..
..
o. s. p.	2 years	1 year	Dagadu Punzaji : mahratta raiyat.	.. purchase of bulls.
..
..
..
..
o. s. p.	5 years	1 month	Dhondu Manu ..	.. purchase of land.
o. s. p.	3 years	1 month	Ayaji Bhavani Patil : mahratta raiyat.	.. marriage.
o. s. p.	3 years	4 months	Khanbaz Khan..	.. agl. expenses.
oral	1 year	..	Govinda Warade	.. prior debt.
oral	8 months	..	Ganapathi Kalu	.. pilgrimage.
..
..
o. s. p.	4 years	1 year	Dhondu Manu ..	.. household ex- penses.
..
..
..
..
..
o. s. p.	3 years	3 years	Dagadu Raibhan ; mahratta raiyat.	.. marriage.
o. s. p.	3 years	3 years	Dhondu Manu ..	.. do

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than on

No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
		B. G. Rs.			
46	Kerya Peerya Mong	.. ..	..	..	..
47	Barkya Peerya „ ..	.. ..	..	..	..
48	Narya Hirya „ ..	.. ..	..	..	..
49	Narya Sirya „ ..	.. ..	..	..	..
50	Kashya Sivrya „ ..	.. 10	personal	25%	..
51	Kashya Ramya Mahar	.. ..	..	..	..
52	Ragya Santhya Mahar	.. 250	personal	no interest but annual instalment of Rs. 50	..
		50	do	24%	..
		25	do	25%	..
		50	do	24%	..
		80	do	24%	..
		10	do	24%	..
53	Ganya Mahar Aeskar	.. ..	..	..	..
54	Ranya Hybathy Mahar	.. 120	personal	24%	..
55	Ganya Mahipathy Mahar	.. ..	..	..	..
56	Kondya Vittoba ..	.. 150	do	24%	..
57	Bhikya Sakya ..	.. ..	..	..	..
58	Baizai Santhu ..	.. ..	..	..	..
59	Sakya Kandu ..	.. ..	..	..	..
60	Ranya Tulsya ..	.. ..	..	..	..
61	Tulsya Janu ..	.. 20	do	25%	..
62	Mankya Gavarya ..	.. ..	..	..	..
63	Ambukhundu ..	.. ..	..	..	..
64	Bala Khundu ..	.. ..	..	..	..
65	„ Punza Warik Barber	.. ..	..	..	..
66	Gajya Dhangar Bhorekar	.. ..	..	..	..
67	Pandu Kandu Dhangar	.. ..	..	..	..
68	Vittoba Kalu ..	.. 150	do	18%	..
		50	do	18%	..
69	Rukmabai Dhangirni:	.. ..	..	..	..
70	Rama Lakshman Dhangar	.. ..	..	..	..

SIPORE JADEED

Land Security)—contd.

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name & class of money-lender	Cause for debt
..
..
..
..
o. b. p.	1 year	1 year	Dhondu Manu ..	household expenses.
o. s. p.	3 years	1 year	Gulabdas Nannulal : marwadi sowcar.	purchase of he-buffaloes.
o. s. p.	10 years	1 year	Dhondu Manu ..	household expenses.
o. s. p.	4 years	1 year	Sivaram Sindhya : mahrat-ta raiyat.	marriage.
o. s. p.	3 years	1 year	Ganu Massa Dhangar	do
o. s. p.	20 years	1 year	Sakaram Jayaji : mahratta raiyat.	purchase of seed.
o. s. p.	1 year	1 year	Limbaji Bhopale : do	miscellaneous.
..
o. s. p.	4 years	4 years	Dhondu Ram ..	Prior debt & marriage.
o. s. p.	3 years	3 years	do	Purchase of land.
..
..
..
..
Oral	4 years	1 year	Ganu Massa Dhangar	Household expenses.
..
..
..
..
..
o. b. p.	7 years	1 year	Dhondu Manu ..	Marriage.
o. s. p.	3 years	1 year	Satwaji Mahratta raiyat	Household expenses.
..
..

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than on

No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
		B. G. Rs.			
71	Yeswantha Lakshman Dhangar .	80	Personal	18%	..
72	Dhondu Dhangar Borgoanker ..	..	..	..	..
73	Bala Bhikka Dhangar ..	..	..	..	..
74	Mothiram Pandu Sathar ..	130	do	37½%	..
		30	do	25%	..
75	Mahatharya Vasti ..	..	..	..	..
76	Gangaram Segar ..	400	Personal	24%	..
77	Gajaba Segar ..	..	..	..	..
78	Anandha Vidoor ..	..	..	..	..
79	Narayan Vidoor ..	..	..	..	..
80	Ambadas Gopal ..	2,400	do	12%	..
		160	do	75%	..
81	Bipu Baht Eknath Bath ..	..	..	..	..
82	Govinda Sathu ..	75	do	25%	..
83	Gopala Yedu ..	..	..	..	..
84	Patilba Amritha ..	125	do	24%	..
85	Eka Amritha ..	83	do	25%	..
86	Amrith Sakaram Patwari ..	861	do	24%	..
		100	do	no interest	..
		800	do	12%	..
87	Khonda Bai Balzwantha ..	..	..	..	..
88	Yeswantha Mahatarj Nowbe ..	..	..	..	..
89	Gangadhar Vaman ..	..	..	..	..
90	Hanumanth Rao Nakedar ..	..	..	..	..
91	Gaza Bai Balu Nowbe. ..	..	..	..	..
92	Shama Kalu ..	..	..	..	..
93	Anandha Bai Asru. ..	..	..	..	..
94	Shama Govindha ..	100	do	24%	..
		40	do	25%	..
95	Pandu Vittoba ..	60	Personal service	25%	..
96	Sampath Maruthi ..	..	..	..	..

SIPORE JADEED.

Land Security)—contd.

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
Oral	3 years	1 month	Gani Massa Dhangar	Marriage.
..
o. s. p.	1 year	5 months	Ambadas Gopal : Mahratti Sowcar.	Marriage.
Oral	1 year	1 month	Yeswantha Lakshman Dhangar : Mahratta raiyat	do
o. s. p.	1 year	1 year	Dhondu Manu ..	Prior debt.
..
..
o. s. p.	1 year	1 year	Ahined Chans ..	Money lending.
o. s. p.	7 months	..	Gulabdas Narumlal (Aucharwadi).	do
o. s. p.	3 years	3 years	Ahmed Chawood	Household expenses.
o. s. p.	5 years	3 years	Khanbas Khan ..	Joint security.
o. s. p.	7 years	2 years	Ahmed Chawood	Household expenses.
o. s. p.	10 months	..	do	Agri. expenses
Oral	1 year	..	Dhondu Manu ..	Household expenses.
o. s. p.	1 year	1 year	Gulabdass Narumlal	Prior debt.
..
..
..
..
..
..
o. s. p.	15 days	..	Ganapathi Kalu	Purchase of bulls.
o. s. p.	1 year	1 year	Dhondu Manu ..	do
o. s. p.	1 year	1 year	Dhondu Manu ..	Prior debt.
..

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than on

No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
		B. G. Rs.			
97	Hariba Gahinaji	175	Personal	24%	..
		10	do	no interest	..
98	Bala Siva Ram	150	do	24%	..
99	Maruth Sonaji	200	do	18%	..
100	Lakshman Mallu Lohar ..	30	do	24%	..

SIPORE JADEED.

Land Security)—contd.

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name & class of money-lender	Cause for debt
o. s. p.	7 years	2 years	Ahmed Chawood ..	Hereditary.
Oral	1 year	1 year	Amrith Sakaram : Patwari ..	Household expenses.
o. s. p.	3 years	1 year	Tukaram Ailaji : Mahratta .. raiya.	Agri. expenses
o. s. p.	4 years	1 year	Dagadu Bapu : do ..	Household expenses.
o. s. p.	3 years	1 year	Osman Musalman : Rohila- (Chikle) Sowcar.	Marriage.

NIRKHED

(*Jalna Taluq*).

Nirkhed is about 14 miles to the east of Jalna. The soil is fairly fertile, crops do not fail generally, and the raiyats pay off their annual dues punctually. At the time of the investigation the resident families number 66 and the population is 441.

Landholdings.

2. The area of the village is distributed as follows :—

	Acres
dry land	1236-10
garden land	26- 0
phoot-kharab	21-23
rivers, channels, etc. ..	19-11
" Gavtan "	2-26
gairan, etc.	645- 2
Total area of village ..	<u>1951-82</u>

3. Pattadars number 25, and in only one patta the lands are held by persons quite different from the pattadar or his heirs. The actual number of occupants is 42, classified thus :—

			dry	garden
occupants holding 300 acres and more ..			1	0
" 100			1	0
" 75			0	0
" 50			1	0
" 40			1	0
" 35			2	0
" 30			2	0
" 28			1	0
" 25			3	0
" 22			4	0
" 20			0	0
" 18			4	0
" 15			5	0
" 12			2	0
" 10			1	0
" 8			8	0
" 5			1	0
" 2			4	0
" less than 2 acres ..			1	8
	Total ..		<u>42</u>	<u>8</u>

All the 8 garden bits are held by people holding dry land in addition. Of these 42 occupants, 30 cultivate their own lands in full, one does so partly, and 11 are non-cultivating owners. Details of the 11 non-cultivating owners are : one sowcar, 2 women, 1 beggar and 7 do-nothings.

4. The 31 cultivating occupants are classified thus :—

cultivating occupants		dry garden	
holding	300 acres and more ..	0	0
..	100 ..	1	0
..	75 ..	0	0
..	50 ..	1	0
..	40 ..	1	0
..	35 ..	2	0
..	30 ..	0	0
..	28 ..	1	0
..	25 ..	2	0
..	22 ..	1	0
		partly	
..	20 ..	0	0
..	18 ..	4	0
..	15 ..	4	0
..	12 ..	0	0
..	10 ..	1	0
..	8 ..	8	0
..	5 ..	1	0
..	2 ..	3	0
..	less than 2 acres ..	1	8
Total ..		30	8
		1 partly	

Of these 31, 2 are beggars, one a sowcar and 28 depend entirely on agriculture.

5. The size of the average dry land holding works at
acres $\frac{1,236}{42} = 29\frac{1}{3}$ nearly,

and of garden land holding works at
acres $\frac{26}{8} = 3\frac{1}{4}$ nearly.

6. The accompanying statements show land transfers during the last 25 years at acres 50–2 dry land and acre 1–8 garden land. In this respect Nirkhed, by local opinion, does not seem to represent the general state of affairs in the surrounding tract.

VILLAGE

STATEMENT OF

(Excluding inheritances)

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO CULTIVATING CLASSES

to persons belonging to cultivating classes & actually cultivating		to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present		to persons belong- ing to non-culti- vating classes but actually cultivat- ing at present		to persons belong- ing to non-culti- vating classes and not cultivating at present	
Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent
13	6- 8	..	..	..	..	41	30- 2
52	2-23	..	..	..	..	..	..
	1-8 g.	..	..	..	..	..	..
21	11-14	..	..	..	..	..	..
Acres ..	20- 0d	1- 8 g.	..	..	..	..	30- 2d

NIRKHED.**LAND TRANSFERS.***and partitions).***FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO NON-CULTIVATING CLASSES.**

to persons belonging to cultivating classes & actually cultivating		to persons belonging to cultivating class- es but not cultivat- ing at present		to persons belong- ing to non-cultivating classes but ac- tually cultivating at present		to persons belong- ing to non-culti- vating classes and not cultivating at present	
Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent
..
..
..
..
..

VILLAGE NIRKHED.
Statement of Land transfers.

Khas- tha No.	Survey No.	EXTENT			From	To	How many years ago	How transferred
		D.	W.	G.				
7	41	30-2	..	..	Ananda Ramakrishna	Kishen Lakshmandas Marwadi Mochpore.	12	debt developed to sale.
25	52	2-23	..	1-8	Gangabai Ramji	Sathyabhan Abaji	9	do
	13	6-3	..	..	..	..	..	..
6	21	11-14	..	..	Keru Punzya Mong	Thayjya Gangaram Mahar Tulsya Ganu Mahar.	1	sale.
		50-2	..	1-8	..	..	..	..

7. Acres 83-19 is fallow on account of infertility of land.

There are 7 agricultural wells all in good condition.

Agricultural Tenants.

8. Acres 613-27 dry land and 2-0 garden land is held on tenancy terms under 20 tenancies. Thirteen of the tenants are landless. This works at 47·9 per cent. of dry land and 7·7 per cent. of garden land. Fifteen of them are on money terms, five on crop terms. The tenancy contracts are for—

10 years in	.. 5 cases
9 "	.. 1 case
7 "	.. 3 cases
5 "	.. 3 "
4 "	.. 1 case
3 "	.. 1 "
and 1 year in	.. 6 cases

The tenants have been on the concerned land for—

14 years in	.. 3 cases
8 "	.. 1 case
7 "	.. 1 "
5 "	.. 5 cases
4 "	.. 1 case
3 "	.. 3 cases
2 "	.. 3 "
and 1 year	.. 3 "

Agricultural Labourers.

9. Of the 73 families permanently resident in this village, 7 are out temporarily for harvesting. Of the remaining 66, 18 have neither occupancies nor tenancies. Details are—

domestic servant	..	1
washermen	..	8
drum-beater	..	1
shepherd	..	1
carpenter	..	1
coolies	..	11

Of these, 11 are mahar families and one a mong family.

10. Daily wages are between 5 and 6 annas B.G. for men and 3 to 4 annas for women. Money wages are prevalent as a rule. Annual payment for agricultural "nowkers" ranges from B.G. Rs. 80 to B.G. Rs. 110 according to the experience of the worker.

Land Mortgage debt

11. There is only one case of land mortgage, the extent of land mortgage being acres 5-27 dry land. Estimated value of this is B.G. Rs. 200 and the debt is B.G. Rs. 100. It is a simple mortgage carrying 24 per cent. interest, with a condition that if the land is not redeemed within 3 years, the mortgage deed will automatically become a sale-deed. The deed is registered. The money-lender is a Mahratta raiyat. The main cause for the debt is litigation. The debt was incurred a year ago.

Other Debt.

12. Of the 66 families resident at Nirkhed at the time of investigation, 27 are indebted; one owes land mortgage debt only. The 26 non-land mortgage debts amount to B. G. 2,793-8-0 and 19 pallas 32 seers of jawari. Converting the jawari loans to money terms at current local rates, total debt amounts to B.G. Rs. 3,005-8-0, giving an average of B.G. Rs. 115-9-6 per indebted family. Divided among the 66 families of the village, the total debt would distribute at B.G. Rs. 47-1-0 nearly per family.

13. The 26 non-mortgage debts comprise 40 borrowings which are based on these securities :-

crop security	..	36
personal „	..	3
sheep „	..	1

14. The kharif crop was good and most of the raiyats made payments during *nag diwali*. So, the present debt more or less represents the funded debt of the village which goes on from year to year -to decrease in specially good years, to increase during lean years.

15. The 40 borrowings are based-

on plain paper in	..	19 cases
on stamped paper „	..	9 cases

16. and on oral agreements,, .. 12 „

According to amounts, the 26 debts stand classified thus :-

debt of B.G. Rs. 1,000 and over	..	0
„ 500 „	..	0
„ 250 „	..	3
„ 100 „	..	12
less than B.G. Rs. 100	..	11
Total ..		26

17. Rates of real interest in the 40 borrowings are—
 50 per cent for the season in .. 2 cases
 25 " ..11 "
 24 " ..27 "

18. They are of the following duration—
 4 years in .. 6 cases
 3 " .. 7 "
 2 " .. 5 "
 1 year in ..18 "
 and less than a year .. 4 "

19. Accounts were settled—

4 years ago in	.. 1 case
3 "	.. 2 cases
2 "	.. 1 case
1 year ago	..12 cases
10 months ago	.. 1 case
4 "	.. 1 "
2 "	..22 cases

In cases in which accounts have not been settled even once after the original borrowings (on account of these being recent or for some other cause), the dates of the latter are considered as the respective dates of settling accounts.

20. The money-lenders in the 40 borrowings are—

Brahman broker in	.. 1 case
Mahratta raiyat "	..17 cases
Mahratta broker "	.. 3 "
Mahratta weaver in	.. 1 case
" sowcar "	.. 1 "
" shepherd	.. 1 "
Lambadi woman	.. 1 "
" raiya in	.. 9 cases
Marwadi sowcar in	.. 1 case
Kalal broker in	.. 5 cases

The village is not subject to heavy exactions by any sowcar or big landlord.

21. Main causes for the 40 borrowings are—

cultivation expenses in	..16 cases
household expenses in	..14 "
marriage in	.. 5 "
purchase of land	.. 2 "
" bulls in	.. 1 case
" sheep	.. 1 "
" buffalo	.. 1 "

22. B. G. Rs. 1,877 out of B. G. Rs. 3,005-8-0 is productive debt.

Seed Supply.

23. Very few borrow seed: the village consists of prudent and industrious small peasants who always preserve their grain for seed.

How produce is disposed of.

24. Kapas and other saleable produce goes to Jalna. All things are weighed. The only important kharif crop is kapas, rabi crop is jawari, wheat and Bengal-gram.

General.

25. Milk supply is rather poor and does not suffice for the needs of the villagers. Little of ghce is sold outside. Staple food is jawari. Wheat is used by the upper classes. The general standard of life is simple and healthy. The village gets its drinking water from a brook nearly all the 12 months—out of pits dug in the river course during summer.

26. Statistics from village records (1339 F.) are—

bulls	..	186
cows	..	76
buffaloes	..	33
goats and sheep	..	216
ploughs	..	16
carts	..	20

27. There are 14 persons literate in Mahrathi, no one in Urdu or English. No one has yet gone to court for settlement of disputes though the panchayat way of settling is no longer in operation.

28. The general view is that this tract is subject to heavy oppression at the hands of Rohilla brokers, sowcars and landholders, but Nirkhed gives little evidence of this. The truth appears to be that in recent years these Rohillas have materially altered their ways and rates on account of changing circumstances. Nirkhed may be slightly better off than the average Jalna village, but from what was seen of other villages during short halts and discussions, other villages in the Taluqa are not much worse off than Nirkhed.

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Khatha No.	Name of Pattadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.	EXTENT OF	
				Dry	Wet
1	Sarkari .. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
2	Local Fund .. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
3	Dagadu Ranganath ..	Lakshmibai Ranghunat	6	28-25	
			17	27- 2	..
			18	21-34	..
			24	34-35	..
			25	29- 2	..
			36	19-38	..
			27	18- 3	..
			28	6-25	..
			29	34-22	..
			32	33-17	..
			33	33-29	..
			48	35- 0	..
			49	16-11	..
			50	20-21	..
			51	31-35	..
4	Kowraji Appaji ..	(a) Kowraji Appaji ..	1	4- 8	..
			34	15-19	..
		(b) Manohar Bhavanrao.	1	4- 9	..
		(c) Baburao Ram Chander	1	4- 9	..
5	Niluba Kishen Mahar ..	(a) Niluba Kishen .. Mahar.	15	15-15	..
		(b) Amiya Rann Mahar	15	15-14	..
6	Keru Kishen Mahar ..	(a) Thavjya Gangaram Mahar.	21	5-28	..
		(b) Thulsya Gann Mahar	21	5- 7	..
		(c) Keru Punzya Mong .	21	22-28	..
7	Ananda Ranna Kristna ..	Kishen Lakm undas	41	30- 2	..
8	Kondu Chinn ji ..	Vitoba Kondu	44	23-24	..
9	Dajiba Abaji ..	Dajiba Abaji	47	26-13	..
10	GOAN KHARETH ..	.. ..	..	..	..
11	Gyanaya Jann Mahar ..	(a) Jijya Thukaram ..	16	13-23	..
		(b) Gyanya Jann Mahar.	16	13-23	..
12	Thavjya Gangaram .. Mahar.	Thavjya Gangaram Mahar	86	34- 4	..
13	Satwa Bapuji ..	(a) Satwa Bapuji ..	9	3-35	..
		(a) Bapu Nana ..	9	3-34	..
14	Shanker Tu'ajapuri .. Gosai.	(u) Shivpuri Tuljapuri .. Gosai	22	15-34	} ..
			23	24-30	
			54	7-37	
		(v) Shanker Tuljapuri .. Gosai.	22	3- 7	..
			23	4-33	..
			54	1-24	..

NIRKHED.

Holdings.

LAND OCCUPIED		Fallow	Whether cultivated by tenant	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Garden	Phoot kharab				
..		
..		
..	0-31	..	Tenant		
..	..	24-20	..		
..	0-14	..	..
..	1-17	..	..
..		
..		
..	0- 5	..	..
..	0-24	..	..
..	1-29	..	..
..	1-17	..	..
..	0- 4	35- 0	..		
..	0- 8	16-11	..		
..	0-24	7-28	..		
..	1-19	..	..
..	..	..	S. No. 34 by Tenant	Agriculture	
..	..	..	..	do	
..	..	..	..	do	
..	0- 3	..	Tenant		
..	..	..	..	do	
..	1- 4	..	..	do	
..	..	..	..	do	
..	..	..	Tenant		
..	1- 0	..	Tenant	Sowcar	
..	..	..	Tenant		
..	0-10	..	..	Agriculture	
..		
..	..	..	Tenant		
..	..	..	Tenant		
..	0-25	..	..
2- 0	0-22	..	Tenant	Agriculture	
2- 0	..	..	Tenant		
8-13	..	..	..	do	Beggar.
	0- 6	..	..
	0-10	..	..	Joint occupation and division of yield	
0-27				Agriculture	Beggar.

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Khath No.	Name of Pattadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.	EXTENT OF	
				Dry	Wet
15	Khatha Lendev Mutaliq	..	..	..	..
16	Patilba Lakshman ..	(a) Patilba Lakshman ..	37	18- 2	..
		(b) Nahaji Tuljaji ..	37	18- 2	..
17	Bapu Thathya ..	Bapu Thathya ..	10	33-19	..
18	Amrya Rann Mahar ..	(a) Amrya Rann Mahar.	19	17-32	..
		(b) DevjyaMakya Mahar	20	18-33	..
			19	8-36	..
			20	9-16	..
19	Babu Rao Ramchander.	(a) Babu Rao Ram- ..	2	1-17	..
		chander.	5	16-22	..
		(b) Kowraji Appaji ..	2	1-16	..
		(c) Manohar Bhavan Rao	2	1-17	..
20	Patilba Ananda ..	(a) Asruba Abaji ..	43	18-2	..
			46	17-17	..
		(b) Rusturn Ananda ..	43	9- 1	..
		(c) Patilba Ananda ..	43	9- 1	..
			46	17-18	..
21	Bhavu Maruthi ..	(a) Mahadu Balaji ..	14	6-25	..
		(b) Bhavu Maruthi ..	14	6-25	..
22	Manohar Bhavu Rao ..	(a) Manohar Bhavu Rao	4	15- 0	..
			53	3-20	..
		(b) Kowraji Appaji ..	53	3-20	..
		(c) Babu Rao Ram- ..	53	3-21	..
		chander.			
23	Balu Bhann ..	(a) Balu Bhanu ..	30	17-11	..
		(b) Lalu Bhanu ..	30	17-11	..
24	Khatha Maktha ..	..	..	..	..
25	Maruthi Mahipathirao..	(a) Vitoba Sripathirao..	13	6- 3	..
			52	2-23	..
		(b) Sakaram Avdatha ..	13	6- 4	..
		Rao	52	2-23	..
		(c) Bapuji Mahipathi ..	13	6- 4	..
		Rao.	53	2-23	..
		(d) Sathyabhan Abaji .	13	6- 3	..
			52	2-23	..
		(e) Patilba Maruthi ..	13	8- 2	..
			52	1-11	..
		(f) Baji Rao Appaji ..	13	8- 2	..
			52	1-12	..

NIRKHED.

Holdings.—contd.

LAND OCCUPIED		Fallow	Whether cultivated by tenant	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any	
Garden	Phoot kharab					
..	..	..	..	Agriculture do		
..			
..			
..	1-22	..	Tenant			
..	0-33	..				
..	0-35					
..	..	..	..	do		
..		
..	0-23	..	..	do		
..	0-33					
..			
..			
..	..	..	..	do		
..	0- 6	..	..	
..	..	..	..	do		
..	..	..	..	do		
..	..	..	..	do		
..	..	..	..	do		
..	0-31	..	..	
1-14	0-22	..	..	
1-13	..	..	..
1-13	..	..	..
..	0-22	..	..	Agriculture joint occupancy and division of yield		
..	..	..	..	do		
..	..	..	..	Agriculture		
..	1- 8	0-25	..	Agriculture		
..	1- 8	..	..	do		
..	1- 8	..	..	do		
..	1- 8	..	..	do	Sowcar.	
..	0-24	..	..	do		
..	0-24	..	..	do		

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Khatha No.	Name of Pattadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.	EXTENT OF	
				Dry	Wet
25	Kathe Inam ..	Sathyabahn Abaji ..	12	13-36	..
27	Santhobai Mahadu ..	Santhobai Mahadu ..	38	27-25	..
28	Yeshwantha Rama Mahar. ..	(a) Santha Lakshmi in .. Mahar.	40	11- 7	..
		(b) Yeswantha Rama .. Mahar.	39	8- 4	..
		(c) Sanba Anyaba Mahar.	39	16- 9	..
29	Sathyabhan Abaji ..	(a) Sathyabhan Abaji ..	11	8- 5	..
			35	1-24	..
			7	6- 2	..
			7	4-19	..
		b) Manohar Bhavanrao.	5	5-17	..
30	Shama Rao Kaluji ..	(a) Sathyabhan Abaji ..	7	4-20	..
		(b) Dhulaji Kaluji ..	42	11-2	..
			42	1- 1	..
			8	1-25	..
		(c) Bhavu Rao Maruthi	8	3- 9	..
		(d) Mahadu Balaji ..	8	3- 9	..
		(e) Shama Rao Kaluji ..	8	1-25	..
32	Bapu Puri Manohar Puri. ..	Bapu Puri Manohar Puri.	31	22-35	..

NIRKHED.

Holdings.—concl'd.

LAND OCCUPIED		Fallow	Whether cultivated by tenant	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Garden	Phoot-kharab				
..	Agriculture	
..	1- 2	..	Tenant		
..	0- 1	..	..
..		
..		
..		
..	0- 3	..	..
2- 0	..	..	..
2- 0	..	..	..
..	0-13	..	..
..	do	
..	do	
..	do	
..	do	
..	do	
..	0-23	..	Tenant	Beggar	

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Serial No.	Khatha No.	Name of Tenant	WHETHER		Survey No.
			Land-owner	Land-less	
1	3	Ananda Bhann ..	..	*	6
	..	Ananda Bhann ..	..	*	17
					18
		Seetharam Maruthi ..	}	*	
		Appa Mahadu ..		*	24
		Amrya Rann Mahar ..		*	
		Ananda Bhann ..	}	..	25
		Ananda Bhann ..		*	
		Shama Dama ..		*	26
		Nama Theja ..	}	*	27
		Haridasa Shahji ..		*	
		Thanvrya Khema ..		*	
		Gangaram Deva ..	}	*	28
		Honya Bukshi ..		*	
		Soma Tola ..		*	29
		Kevdya Megha ..	}	*	32
		Nama Theja ..		..	33
		Soma Tola ..			
		Patilba Ananda ..	*	..	48
					49
		Bavnya Thakru ..	}	*	50
		Ananda Bhann ..		..	51
2	4	Nama Bhann ..	..	..	34
3	5	Amrya Rann Mahar ..	..	..	15
4	6	Yeswantha Shir Shaji ..	*	..	21
5	7	Hardasya Shaji ..	..	..	41
6	8	Sathyabhan Abaji ..	*	..	44
7	12	Nakaji Tuljaji ..	*	..	16
8	13	Satwa Bapuji ..	*	..	9
9	17	Vittoba Shripathi ..	*	..	10
10	27	Venka Daji ..	..	*	38
11	32	Gangaram Deva ..	..	*	31

NIRKHED.

Tenants.

AREA CULTIVATED ON TENANCY			For how long the tenant has been cultivating	Contract for how many years	Terms	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden				
28-25	14 years	10 years	B.G. Rs. 40 annually	
27- 2	3 years	5 years	B.G. Rs. 32 annually	
21-34						
34-35	14 years	10 years	B.G. Rs. 100 annually	
29- 2	14 years	10 years	B.G. Rs. 100 annually	
19-38	7 years	10 years	B.G. Rs. 75 annually	
18- 8						
6-25	5 years	5 years	B.G. Rs. 60 annually	
34-22						
33-17	1 year	1 year	B.G. Rs. 52 annually	
33-29	1 year	1 year	B.G. Rs. 32 annually	
35- 0	5 years	7 years	B.G. Rs. 35 annually	
16-11						
20-21	8 years	10 years	B.G. Rs. 60 annually	
31-35						
15-19	5 years	7 years	B.G. Rs. 28 annually	
15-15	5 years	1 year	Half crop	
22-28	1 year	4 years	Rs. 400 down for 4 years tenancy	
30- 2	1 year	1 year	Half crop	
232-4	5 years	9 years	B.G. Rs. 100 annually	
27- 7	1 year	7 years	B.G. Rs. 45 annually	
3-34	..	2- 0	4 years	1 year	Half crop	
33-19	3 years	1 year	Half crop	
27-25	2 years	5 years	Half crop	
22-35	3 years	3 years	B.G. Rs. 26 annually	Mason

VILLAGE

Debts on

Khatha No.	Name of Mortgagor	Survey No.	Extent of land mortgaged	Estimated value of land	Amount of debt
6	Tulsya Ganu Mahar	21	5-27- d	B.G. Rs. 200	B.G. Rs. 100

NIRKHED.***Land Security.***

Terms	Kind of agree- ment	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Mortgagee's name and class	Cause for debt
Simple mortgage 24 per cent. condi- tional sale 3 years.	Regis- tered	1 year	..	Shama Rao Kalu: Mahratta raiyat	Litigation.

VILLAGE

Debts (other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
		B.G. Rs.			
1	Shankar Tuljapuri ..	50	Crop	24 % for the season	..
2	Nana Lakshman ..	300	Crop	24 % F. s.	..
3	Sathyabhan Abaji ..	..	..	..	..
4	Rustomrao Ananda ..	..	..	..	..
5	Patilba Ananda ..	..	..	..	..
6	Baburao Ramchander ..	..	..	..	..
7	Manohar Bhavanrao ..	200	Crop	24% F. s.	..
8	Kowraji Apparao ..	..	..	..	..
9	Bapu Puri Mohan Puri ..	..	..	..	..
10	Purosotham Maruthrao ..	..	..	..	..
11	Narasing Abaji ..	..	..	..	..
12	Bapuji Mahipathrao ..	..	..	..	..
13	Bajirao Apparao ..	..	..	..	..
14	Khanderao Sripathrao ..	..	..	..	..
15	Sakaram Avadhutla Ram ..	..	..	..	..
16	Gangubai Ramji ..	..	..	..	..
17	Bapurao Nana ..	..	..	..	..
18	Satwaji Bapuji ..	..	..	..	..
19	Dhulaji Kaluji ..	..	..	..	..
20	Mahadu Balaji ..	100	Crop	24% F. s.	..
21	Bhanrao Maruthrao ..	..	..	..	..
22	Shamrao Kaluji ..	..	..	..	..
23	Jiza Bapu Adrat ..	..	..	..	..
24	Salu Bapu Chambar ..	..	..	..	..
25	Amritha Ranu Mahar ..	100	Crop	24% F. s.	..
26	Vittoba Ranu Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
27	Marji Sadu Mahar ..	16-8-0	Personal	24% F. s.	..
28	Dhonya Dagadu Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
29	Bapu Rama Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
30	Sathya Girzoo Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
31	Sema Rama Mahar ..	10	Personal	25% F. s.	..
32	Masya Hera Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
33	Tolya Bapu Mahar ..	17	Personal	25% F. s.	..
34	Nathya Jayji Mahar ..	..	..	..	..

NIRKHEDE.

Land Security.)

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
Written	1 year	..	Ganapathrao : Mahratta raiyat	Cultivation expenses
Stamp	2 years	2 months	Savhiram Brahina : Brahmin broker	do
..		
..		
..		
Written	1 year	2 months	Dagadu Lakshman : Mah-tarra broker	do
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
Written	1 year	2 months	Jivan Koshti : Mahratta weaver	do
..		
..		
..		
Written	1 year	2 months	Dagadu Yaduba : Mahratta broker	Cultivation expenses
..		
Written	1 year	..	Shivlal Marwadi : Marwadi Sowcar	Household expenses
..		
..		
..		
Written	1 year	2 months	Sathyabhan Abaji : Mahratta raiyat	Household expenses
..		
Oral	4 months	..	do	Purchase of buffaloes
..		

VILLAGE

Debts (other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
		B.G. Rs.			
35	Gangaram Maruthi Mahar.	..	..	..	..
36	Rajaram Maruthi Mahar .	100	Sheep	24% F. s.	..
37	Tulsya Ganu Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
38	Shankar Ganu Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
39	Howsya Nama Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
40	Keru Rukma Mong ..	..	..	..	..
41	Sakaram Daji Madar ..	..	..	..	..
42	Venka Daji Wadar ..	..	..	..	..
43	Appa Govinda Wader ..	..	..	..	..
44	Nama Bhanu Lambadi ..	1½ pallas jawari	Crop	..	50 %
45	Kevdya Megha Lambadi .	100	do	24% F. s.	..
46	Bala Bhann Lambadi ..	} 220	do	24% F. s.	..
47	Lalu Bhanu Lambadi ..		do	24% F. s.	..
48	Pura Bhann Lambadi ..	60	do	24% F. s.	..
49	Gopya Pura Lambadi ..	..	..	..	..
50	Herya Satajya ..	..	..	..	..
51	Ananda Bhann Lambadi .	50	do	24% F. s.	..
		6 pallas jawari	do	..	50 %
		20	do	24% F. s.	..
52	Dhanji Mohan Lambadi..	50	do	24% F. s.	..
		50	do	24% F. s.	..
		1 palla jawari	do	..	25 %
58	Shama Damlal Lambadi..	1½ pallas jawari	do	..	25 %
		50	do	24% F. s.	..
		200	do	24% F. s.	..
54	Mansya Soma Lambadi ..	100	do	24% F. s.	..
		8½ pallas jawari	do	..	25 %

NIRKHED.

Land Security.)—contd.

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of Money-lender	Cause for debt
Stamp	2 year	1 year	Sathyabhan Abaji : Mahratta raiyat	Purchase of sheep
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
Oral	1 year	..	Kaluji Gackwar : Mahratta raiyat	Household expenses
Stamp	4 years	2 months	Baggual Kalal : Kalal	Cultivation expenses
do	4 years	2 months	Yeshwantharao Sowcar : Mahratta sowcar	Purchase of land
do	4 years	2 months	Baggual Kalal : Kalal broker	do
Written	3 years	2 months	Baggual Kalal : Kalal broker	Cultivation expenses
..		
Written	4 years	2 months	Dagadu Yadu Bhilpuri : Mahratta raiyat	do
do	1 year	..	Sathyabhan Abaji : Marathatta raiyat	Household expenses
Oral	1 year	..	Dulya Mannaji Dhangar : Spheherd	Cultivation expenses
Written	1 year	2 months	Tukaram Lanu Dhangar : Mahratta raiyat	Marriage
Oral	1 year	2 months	Somla Pahegaon : Lambadi raiyat	Cultivation expenses
do	1 year	..	Sawo Naik : Lambadi raiyat	Household expenses
Written	1 year	..	Sathyabhan Abaji : Mahratta raiyat	Household expenses
do	2 years	..	Baggu Lal Kalal : broker	Cultivation expenses
Oral	2 years	2 months	Ananda Bhann : Lambadi raiyat	Marriage
Stamp	3 years	..	do	Household expenses
Oral	1 year	..	do	do

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
55	Gangaram Deva Lambadi	B. G. Rs. 230	Crop	24% F. s.	..
		50	Crop	24% F. s.	..
56	Mittu Phula Lambadi ..	..	..	..	..
57	Sakru Deva Lambadi ..	50	Crop	24% F. s.	..
58	Bavnya Thaukru Lambadi	50	Crop	24% F. s.	..
		2 pallas jawari	Crop	25 %	..
59	Pathya Rodu Lambadi ..	..	..	..	..
60	Hanrya Khcena Lambadi	50	Crop	24% F. s.	..
		1 palla jawari	Crop	..	25 %
61	Dagadu Ra vu Lambadi ..	..	..	..	..
62	Ramidas Chokalas Lambadi ..	..	..	..	..
63	Haridas Shaju Lambadi ..	110	Crop	24% F. s.	..
		100	Crop	24% F. s.	..
		1 palla jawari	Crop	..	25 %
64	Lalu Raghu Lambadi ..	50	Crop	24% F. s.	..
65	Jasya Nama Lambadi ..	60	Crop	24% F. s.	..
		1½ pallas jawari	Crop	..	25 %
66	Nama Theji ..	100	Crop	24% F. s.	..
		32 seers jawari	Crop	..	25 %

NIRKHED.

Land Security.) conold.

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
Stamp	3 years	2 months	Yeswantharao : Mahratta raiyat	Marriage
Written	1 year	2 months	Sathyabhan Abaji : Mahratta raiyat	Cultivation expenses
Written	1 year	2 months	do	do
Stamp	4 years	1 year	Baggual Kalal : Mahratta broker	Purchase of bulls
Written	2 months	..	Sathyabhan Abaji : Mahratta raiyat	Cultivation expenses
Written	1 year	2 months	Baggu Lal Kalal : Kalal	Cultivation expenses
Written	10 months	..	Sathyabhan Alaji : Mahratta raiyat	Household expenses
..		
Written	3 years	2 months	Tukaram Dhangar : Mahratta raiyat	Marriage
Oral	3 years	2 months	Surti Sahju : Lambadi woman.	do
Oral	4 years	..	Reva Lambadi : Lambadu raiyat	Household expenses
Written	3 years	..	Sakru Banjari : Labamdi raiyat	Cultivation expenses
Oral	2 years	2 months	do	do
Oral	1 year	..	Shahu Banjari : Lambadu raiyat	Household expenses
Stamp	3 years	1 year	Yeswantha Rao : Mahratta raiyat	do
Oral	2 months	..	Sathyabhan Abaji : Mahratta raiyat	do

BUN TAKLI

(Ambad Taluq)

Bun Takli (Vanzar Wadi) is about 8 miles from Ambad Town, the cart track running round a small range of hills. The number of resident families is 83 and the population 460.

Landholdings.

2. Of the 103 survey numbers,

acres 2408-27	constitute	dry land,
„ 15-31	„	garden land
„ 48- 2	„	phoot-kharab among
		survey numbers
„ 149-31	„	gairan, etc.
„ 8-13	„	gavtan,
„ 9-18	„	roads, etc.,
„ 9-10	„	channels, etc.

Total acreage 2649-12

3. Pattadars number 46. In 4 pattas lands are held by persons in no way related to the pattadars. The actual number of occupants is 64 who stand classified thus :—

		dry garden	
occupants holding	200 acres and more	.. 2	0
„	100	.. 2	0
„	75	.. 2	0
„	50	.. 7	0
„	40	.. 0	0
„	35	.. 4	0
„	30	.. 10	0
„	28	.. 5	0
„	25	.. 6	0
„	22	.. 4	0
„	20	.. 1	0
„	18	.. 3	0
„	15	.. 5	0
„	12	.. 5	0
„	10	.. 1	0
„	8	.. 3	0
„	5	.. 1	0
„	2	.. 1	6
„	less than 2 acres	.. 2	0
Total		.. 64	6

All the garden land is held along with dry land.

4. Cultivating occupants number 52, of whom 4 cultivate part of their lands. Classified according to sizes of their holdings, they stand thus :—

			dry	garden
occupants holding	200 acres and more	..	2	0
"	100	"	2	0
"	75	"	2	0
"	50	"	5	0
			1 partly	
"	40	"	0	0
"	35	"	3	0
"	30	"	7	0
			1 partly	
"	28	"	4	0
"	25	"	3	0
			1 partly	
"	22	"	2	0
			1 partly	
"	20	"	1	0
"	18	"	3	0
"	15	"	4	0
"	12	"	4	0
"	10	"	..	0
"	8	"	3	0
"	5	"	0	0
"	2	"	1	5
			1 partly	
"	less than 2 acres	..	2	0
			48	5
			4 partly	1 partly

The size of the average dry land holding works at

$$\text{acres } \frac{2408-27}{64} = \text{acres } 37-25 \text{ nearly,}$$

and of the average garden land holding works at

$$\text{acres } \frac{15-31}{6} = \text{acres } 2-25 \text{ nearly.}$$

5. The 12 non-cultivating occupants are engaged thus :—

sowcar and grocer	..	1
sowcar	..	1
grocer	..	1
coolie	..	1
agricultural tenant	..	1
agriculture	..	1 (in another village)
woman	..	1
donothings	..	5

6. Of the 52 cultivating occupants, 10 have subsidiary occupations, and 4 (3 sowcars and 1 shepherd) pursue cultivation as an additional occupation. The ten subsidiary professions concerned are—

goldsmith in	.. 1 case
sowcar in	.. 4 cases
cloth merchant in	.. 1 case
mali patel in	.. 1 „
and coolie work in	.. 13 cases

Thirty-eight depend entirely on cultivation for their livelihood.

7. The area of land transferred during the last 25 years, as the accompanying statements show, comprise acres 736-38 dry land and acres 4-0 garden land. Much of the land-grabbing in this tract appears to have been by Mah-ratta and Kannady sowcars, most of these being cultivators themselves. The practice of extracting unjust “ bynamas ” (sale-deeds) on oral promise of return, widely prevalent at Khupta and Sipora Jadced, is also prevalent in this region.

VILLAGE

Statement of

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO CULTIVATING CLASSES

to persons belonging to cultivating classes & actually cultivating		to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes & not cultivating at present	
Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent
59	31-31	70	24-37	80	24-24	73	29-29
27	1- 8	64	11- 0	103	24-30	..	..
	4- 0 g	62	12-12	88	32-11	..	..
19	34-11	..	..	96	35- 7	..	..
69	28- 4	..	..	15	25-36	..	..
17	20- 3	..	..	86	34-33	..	..
18	13-38	..	..	16	12-10	..	..
81	27-10	..	..	..	..	..	..
98	85-36	..	..	..	..	..	..
94	36-25	..	..	..	..	..	..
5	85-17	..	..	..	..	..	..
	264-23 d	..	48-19d	..	189-31d	..	29-29d
	4-0 g	..	..	..	..	Grand	Total

BUN TAKLI.

Land Transfers.

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO NON-CULTIVATING CLASSES

to persons belonging to cultivating classes & actually cultivating		to persons belong- ing to cultivating classes but not cul- tivating at present		to persons be- longing to non- cultivating classes but actually cul- tivating at pre- sent		to persons be- longing to non- cultivating classes & not cultivating at present	
Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent
41	32-25	..	..	60	21-18	48	33-21
32	28-22	..	..	65	11-30	95	16-30
33	16-22	..	..	..	..	100	18-17
68	24-21	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
102-10 d		..	..	..	33- 8 d	..	68-28 d
acres 786-38 dry land		4-0 garden land					

VILLAGE BUNTAKLI.

Statement of Land Transfers.

Kha- tha No.	Sur- vey No.	EXTENT			From	To	How many years ago	How transferred
		D.	W.	G.				
3	41	32-25	..	..	Nagu Athmaram Sonar ..	(Salya Dajiba Jain Bapu Dajiba Jain.	10	Oral mortgage but formal sale.
5	60	21-18	..	..	Do ..	Appa Murari Sonar	6	do
	65	11-30	..	..	Digambar Amrithrao ..	Arabi Ismail	15	do
	48	33-21	..	..	Arabi Ismail ..	Bapu Maruthi Sonar	2	Sale.
	95	16-30	..	..	Digambar Amrithrao ..	Arabi Ismail	15	o. m. f. s.
6	100	19-17	..	..	..	..	..	..
	59	31-31	..	..	Gowji Yeswanthrao ..	Appa Yadu Rao	4	do
	27	1-8	..	4-0	Kondiba Govindarao ..	(Abaji Kasinath $\frac{1}{2}$ Dagiba Kasinath $\frac{1}{2}$	10	do
	80	24-24	..	..	Duragaji Manaji ..	Kashinath Narasu Jain	11	do
19	103	24-30	..	..	..	..	..	..
	88	32-11	..	..	..	..	..	..
	96	35-7	..	..	..	..	..	..
	68	24-21	..	..	Nagu Athmaram Sonar ..	do	25	do
23	86	34-33	..	..	Asru Lakshman ..	do	11	do
	5	35-17	..	..	Nana Pandu ..	Sambaji Manaji	3	Mortgage with posses- sion : sale if not re- deemed within 3 yrs.

24	70	24-37	..	..	Nana Ananda Salve	..	Dagiba Marathi Jhirpi	1	o. m. f. s.
25	15	25-36	..	..	Nani Eknath	..	Shivlal Athmaram	7	o. m. f. s.
	16	12-10	..	..	Nani Eknath	..	Manaji Avadaji	11	o. m. f. s.
			..	..	Manaji Avadaji	..	Shivlal Athmaram	8	Mortgage with possession.
	19	34-11	..	..	do	..	Gangaram Kumbhaji	7	do
27	69	28-4	..	..	Pandu Govinda Thclanga.	..	Radhoji Amrithrao	11	o. m. f. s.
	73	29-39	..	..	do	..	Vaman Chimaji	1	do
	94	36-25	..	..	do	..	Kashinath Narasu	8	do
38	17	20-3	..	..	<i>Raknabai Limbaji</i>	..	do	10	do
	18	13-38	..	..	<i>Raknabai Limbaji</i>	..	Kashinath Narasu	10	do
40	98	35-36	..	..	<i>Rangji Rama Sangle</i>	..	Devarao Ambuji	8	do
41	62	12-22	..	..	Gowji Yeswanthrao	..	Maruthi Ranaji	2	do
	64	11-0	..	..	do	..	Punzaji Limbaji	2	do
43	32	28-22	..	..	Saroatham Seetharam Patwari.	..	Rama Narasu	11	Sale.
	83	16-22	..	..	do	..	Bhagoji Raghoji	11	Sale.
44	81	27-10	..	..	Saduji Pecraji	..	Radhoji Amrithrao	8	o. m. f. s.
Grand total	..	736-38 d	..	..		..		..	..
acres		4-0g							

8. Acres 51·8 dry land and 4·0 garden land is fallow, major portion of which is due to family dispute.

9. Eight agricultural wells are all comparatively useless because water fails in summer. The price of agricultural land is B.G. Rs. 30 to 40 per acre of dry land and B.G. Rs. 50 to 60 per acre of garden land.

Agricultural Tenancies.

10. Eighteen tenancies comprise acres 424·20 dry land comprising 17·6 per cent. of total occupied dry land area. Three are landless tenants. Eight tenancies are in money terms, 9 in crop terms and one in terms of both. They are contracted for the following periods—

12 tenancies for	..	5 years each
1 tenancy for	..	4 „
2 tenancies	..	3 „
3 „		1 year

The concerned tenants have been on their lands—

hereditarily in	..	1 case
for 5 years in	..	1 „
for 4 years in	..	2 cases
for 3 years in	..	4 „
for 2 years in	..	3 „
and for 1 year in	..	7 „

All the tenancy agreements are written and stamped.

Agricultural Labourers.

11. Twenty-five of the 83 resident families have neither agricultural occupancies nor tenancies. Their details are

coolies ..	..	16
shepherds	..	3
beggars ..	..	3
mulla ..	..	1
police patel	..	1
mali patel	..	1

Of these 25 families, 8 are mahar and 4 mong families.

12. Men get B.G. 6 annas per day, women 3 annas per day. In good season, the wage goes up to 12 annas and 8 annas respectively.

Land Mortgage Debt.

13. Six land mortgages comprise acres 132·20 dry land estimated at B.G. Rs. 4,150. The mortgage debt is B.G. Rs. 1,480. Two are with possession, one involving sale

if the land be not redeemed within 3 years. Four are simple mortgages, one of them involving sale if the land be not redeemed within 5 years. The rate of interest in 2 simple mortgage cases is 24 per cent. In one case, the mortgage is to be redeemed after five years without any charge, half the crop for 5 years serving as compensation for principal and interest (the land being in the possession of the debtor and cultivation being by him). A fourth simple mortgage is against an instalment loan.

14. Of the mortgagees, three are Mahratta raiyats, one Mahratta sowcar, one Mahratta shepherd and one Rajput sowcar.

15. Causes for the 6 mortgages are

cultivation expenses in	..	2 cases
litigation in	..	2 „
prior debt in	..	1 case
and marriage expenses	..	1 „

16. They have lasted for 8, 4, 4, 3, 3 and 1 year respectively.

17. Accounts were settled in the two simple mortgage cases one year ago.

18. In five cases stamped paper is used, in one case the mortgage is an oral agreement.

Other Debts.

19. At the time of investigation, those that could pay something to their respective sowcars have already done so, but many could not pay on account of a poor crop. Therefore the "other" debt comprises a portion of the expenses of the last agricultural season as also the accumulated debts of previous years.

20. Of the 83 resident families, 55 are debt free. Five have only land mortgage debt, and 23 owe debts based on security other than land. The total non-mortgage debt amounts to B.G. Rs. 4,017 (including the money value of one maund of jawari loan). The average per indebted family works at B.G. Rs. 174-10-5 nearly. Taking into consideration all debts and all families the average works at B.G. Rs. 68-10-3 nearly.

21. The 23 cases consist of 20 borrowing and these are based.

- 21 on crop security
- 7 on personal security
- 1 on sheep security
- and 1 on personal service.

22. Twenty of the borrowings are recorded on stamped paper, 8 on plain paper and one is oral. In another case the creditor holds a decree from a court of law.

23. In size the debts are of the following classes :

debts of B G	Rs. 1,000 and more	0
"	500	1
"	250	4
"	100	10
less than 100	..	8

24. Interest is charged at—

25 per cent. for the cultivation season in	..	1 case
24 per cent.	"	.. 7 cases
24 per cent. per year	"	.. 15 "
12 per cent.	"	.. 3 "
6 per cent.	"	.. 1 case

One is an instalment loan (where interest and principal have been compounded into a number of annual payments) and in two cases no interest is being charged.

25. The 30 borrowings are of the following duration :—

2 cases of 6 years each
3 " 4 "
7 " 3 "
6 " 2 "
1 case of $1\frac{1}{2}$ "
8 cases of 1 year each
1 case of 5 months
1 case of 2 months
and 1 case of 15 days

Accounts were settled : —

in 1 case 3 years ago
in 4 cases 2 "
in 1 case $1\frac{1}{2}$ "
in 11 cases 1 year ago
in 1 case 6 months ago
in 3 cases 4 "
in 6 cases 2 "
and in 2 cases 15 days ago

In cases in which accounts have not been settled even once after the original borrowings (on account of these being recent or for some other cause), the dates of the latter are considered as the respective dates of settling accounts.

26. The money-lenders are :—

in 8 borrowings	Kannady raiyats
in 8 „	Mahratta raiyats
in 1 case	Marahatta sowcar
in 3 cases	shepherds
in 1 case	An Arab sowcar
in 2 cases	Cutchi sowcars
in 1 case	a Rohilla
in 3 cases	Marwadi sowcars
in 1 case	a Brahman sowcar
in 1 case	a Rajput sowcar
and in 1 case	a mahar raiyat

27. There is no particular sowcar to whom the village is heavily indebted. Much of the old debt was years ago converted into *bynamas* transferring occupancy rights of lands.

23. Main causes are

in 11 cases	cultivation expenses
in 1 case	non-agricultural business (grocer)
in 1 „	land revenue payment
in 6 cases	marriage expenses
in 6 cases	household expenses
in 2 „	litigation
and in 3 cases	prior debt

29. B.G. Rs. 1,407 out of B.G. Rs. 4,017 is productive debt.

Seed Supply.

30. Majority of the raiyats preserve seed for sowing. The raiyats have not received and help from the Agricultural Department.

How produce is disposed of.

31. Saleable produce is taken to Ambad and Jalna. The main kharif crops are kapas and bajri. Rabi crops are jawari and wheat. Nowadays the rabi crop is going down on account of insufficient water supply. All produce is weighed.

General.

32. Milk is quite insufficient for the village. The raiyats use bajri and jawari indifferently for their staple food. General health is not so good as that of Kupta or Bun Kinola, but moderate. It is said that famine visits Ambad Taluqa oftener than the northern taluqas.

33. There are 3 drinking water wells, but all have some bad odour, specially in summer time. There is no cycle nor sewing machine in the village.

34. Statistics from the village records (1339 F.) are :—

bulls	..	..	166
cows	..	..	101
buffaloes		..	21
sheep and goats		..	343
ploughs		..	16
carts	..	..	19

35. Twelve of the villagers are literate in Mahrath', no one in Urdu or English. Six raiyats have gone to courts to settle disputes. There is no panchayat organisation in this village.

36. Bun Takli is surrounded by hilly tract and toddy trees. There are a few well-to-do cultivating landholders, but the bulk of the population is poor and dispossessed of their lands. The soil is good but the tiller who has been expropriated lacks in enthusiasm and health.

VILLAGE

Agricultural

No. of Patta	Name of Pattadar	Name of actual occupant	EXT. NT	
			Sur- vey No.	D.
1	SARKARI			
2	LOCAL FUND. ..			
3	Anna Nagu Sonar ..	(a) Salya Dajiba Jain ..	41	16-12
		(b) Bapu Dagiba ..	41	16-13
		(c) Appa Murari Sonar ..	60	21-18
4	Abaji Kashinath Jain ..	Abaji Kashinath Jain ..	22	33- 1
			24	18-16
			45	10-33
			63	24-28
			78	20-23
			82	21-14
			83	22-35
5	Arabi Ismail ..	(a) Arabi Ismail ..	48	33-21
			95	16-30
			100	18-17
		(b) Bapu Maruthi Sonar ..	65	11-30
6	Appa Yadav Rao Mur- thedkar. ..	Appa Yadav Rao Mur- thedkar. ..	59	31-31
7	Kashirao Lakshman Deshmukh ..	Kashirao Lakshman .. Deshmukh. ..	84	18-19
8	Kundalike Manaji ..	Kundalike Manaji ..	8	34-31
9	Kondiba Govindrao ..	(a) Abaji Kashinath ..	27	0-24
		(b) Dajiba Kashinath ..	27	0-24
10	Gangaram Gajaram ..	(a) Gangaram Gajaram ..	89	8- 4
		(b) Ambuji Gajaram ..	89	8- 5
		(c) Seetharam Gajaram ..	89	8- 5
11	Gangaram Kamlaji Karpe.	(a) Gangaram Kamlaji Karpe	12	10- 8
			20	8-15
		(b) Dada Gangaram ..	12	10- 7
			20	8-16
12	Changu Eknath ..	Changu Eknath ..	50	31- 5
			51	24- 8
13	Jiza Bapu ..	Rustuma Jiza ..	52	26- 9
14	Jiza Vitoba ..	(a) Lakshman Vitoba ..	8	14- 1
		(b) Hariba Vitoba ..	8	7- 0
			6	18- 6
		(c) Nama Pandu ..	6	18- 5
			23	6- 8
		(d) Limbaji Ekneth	13	26-12
		(e) Rama Gouji	23	6- 8

BUN TAKLI.

Holdings.—(contd.)

LAND OCCUPIED		Photo- khurab	Extent of fallow land	Cultivated by occupant or tenant	Main occupation of land-holder	Additional occupation if any
W.	G.					
..	0-32	..	Agriculture	.. ..
..	do	.. ..
..	0-4	..	Sowcar	.. .. Agriculture
..	0-38	..	Agriculture	.. ..
..	1-3	..	..	.. ..
..	3-28	..	..	.. ..
..
..
..
..	0-7	Tenant	Sowcar	.. .. Grocer
..	1-16	..	..	.. ..
..	1-6	..	..	.. ..
..	1-7	..	Agriculture	.. .. Goldsmith & Grocer
..	0-31	..	do	.. ..
..	Sowcar	.. .. Agriculture
..	1-8	..	Agriculture	.. ..
..	2-0	..	0-2	0-24 d 2-0g	Fallow on account of	.. ..
..	2-0	..	..	0-24 d 2-0g	dispute	.. .. Sowcar
..	Agriculture joint occu- pation & division of yield.	.. ..
..	do	.. ..
..
..
..
..	0-7	..	Agriculture	.. ..
..	0-14	Tenant	Labourer	.. ..
..	14-1f. d.	..	0-13	..	Agriculture	.. ..
..	7-Of.d.	..	..	..	do	.. ..
..	S. n. 6 by tenant.	..	.. ..
..	do	.. ..
..
..	1-6	..	do	.. ..
..

VILLAGE

Agricultural

No. of Patta	Name of Pattadar	Name of actual occupant	EXTENT	
			Sur- vey No.	D.
		(f) Jiza Vitoba ..	23	6- 8
			97	17-38
		(g) Maruthi Vitoba ..	97	17-38
		(h) Krishna Vitoba ..	8	14- 1
15	Thayibai Mukandrao ..	Namdev Balaji ..	10	17- 4
			11	18-24
			29	24-17
16	Tulsiram Phakirji ..	(a) Tulsiram Phakirji ..	26	0-26
		(b) Rukmaji Phakirji ..	26	0-2
17	Theju Chandrabhan ..	Theju Chandrabhan ..	58	82-29
18	Dasaratha Sakaram ..	<i>Sonabai Tukaram</i> ..	40	25- 8
19	Dajiba Kashinath Jain ..	Dajiba Kashinath Jain ..	68	24-21
			80	24-24
			86	84-38
			88	32-11
			96	35- 7
			103	24-30
20	Durgaji Manaji Dhangar ..	Sambaji Manaji Dhangar ..	9	39-17
21	Devarao Yeswanthrao ..	Devarao Yeswanthrao ..	99	31-25
22	Manohar Nagoji ..	(a) Manohar Nagoji ..	71	4-35
		(b) Bhavu Nagoji ..	71	14-27
23	Namdev Pandu ..	Namdev Pandu ..	5	35-17
			46	17-29
			61	24-32
			72	19-39
24	Nana Ananda Salve ..	Dajiba Yeswantha Jhirpi ..	70	24-37
26	Parasuram Govinda ..	(a) Yeswantha Lakshman ..	87	11-16
			91	8-27
			92	8-28
		(b) Parasuram Govinda ..	87	11-15
			91	8-27
			92	8-29
		(c) Bahiru Govinda ..	87	11-16
			91	8-27
			92	8-28
27	Pandu Govinda Telanga ..	(a) Radhiji Amrithrao ..	69	28- 4
		(b) Varman Chinnaji ..	73	29-39
		(c) Dagibakshiath Jain ..	94	36-25

BUN TAKLI.

Holdings)—contd.

LAND OCCUPIED		Photo-kharab	Extent of fallow land	Cultivated by occupant or tenant	Main occupation of land-holder	Additional occupation if any
W.	G.					
..	S. n. 97 by	Agriculture	Coolie (in Ghansangvi)
..	14-11d	..	..	..	do	Temporarily labour
..	1-16	..	do	
..	
..	2-36	..	0- 9	..	..
..	2-35	..	..	..	Agriculture joint occupancy & division of yield.	Sowcar Sowcar
..	Tenant	Agriculture	Mali patel (of Jhirpi)
..	0-27	..	do	
..	0-10	..	..
..	0-29	..	..
..	0- 6	..	..
..	
..	
..	0- 7	..	Shepherd	Agriculture
..	3- 5	Tenant.	..	
..	Tenant	..	
..	Tenant	..	
..	2-23	..	..
..	0- 8	..	..
..	
..	Tenant	Grocer.	
..	Agriculture joint occupancy & division of yield	
..	
..	
..	
..	
..	
..	0- 6	Tenant	Sowcar	Agriculture
..	1-37	Tenant	Sowcar.	
..	

VILLAGE

Agricultural

No. of Patta	Name of Pattadar	Name of actual occupant	EXTENT	
			Survey No.	D.
28	Pandu Narasu Kanadi ..	Pandu Narasu ..	42	26-34
			47	30- 4
			77	10- 3
			90	34- 0
29	Punzaji Mahasaji ..	Punzaji Mahasaji ..	49	19- 2
30	Bapu Handha Gunare ..	Bapu Handha Gunare ..	43	26-27
31	Bapu Maruthi Sonar ..	Bapu Maruthi Sonar ..	28	13- 9
			102	6-36
32	Balaji Venkuji More ..	(a) Balaji Venkuji More ..	25	5-12
			31	12- 8
			35	18- 7
		(b) Nana Venkuji ..	25	5-12
			34	12- 8
			35	18- 7
33	Bhavani Chinaji ..	(a) Bhavani Chinaji ..	53	27-16
			54	34-18
34	Bhimaji Limbaji ..	Bhimaji Limbaji ..	75	20- 6
			76	10- 4
			79	21-10
35	Mohnaji Naruji ..	Mohnaji Naruji ..	30	18-26
			31	10- 3
			37	23-28
			38	13-17
			39	25-21
36	Velhalabai Babarao ..	Velhalabai Babarao ..	57	15- 4
37	Yadav Peeraji ..	Yadav Peeraji ..	1	30-18
			4	36-24
			85	32-14
38	Rakmabai Limbaji ..	Abaji Kashinath ..	17	20- 3
			18	13-38
39	Ranganath Bapu ..	Bapuji Sambaji ..	21	34- 7
40	Rangu Rama Sangle ..	Devarao Ambuji ..	98	36-36
41	Rama Gowjia ..	(a) Rama Gowjia ..	7	31-27
		(b) Maruthi Ranuji Chincholi ..	62	12-22
		(c) Punzaji Limbaji ..	61	11- 0
42	Lakshman Santhu Hakac ..	Lakshman Santhu Hakac ..	10	33-13
43	Sarvatham Suthasam ..	(a) Bhagoji Rhaghoji ..	33	16-22
	putwari.	(b) Rama Naradu ..	32	28-22

BUN TAKLI.

Holdings—cont.

LAND OCCUPIED		Photo- kharab	Extent of fallow land	Cultivated by occupant or tenant	Main occupation of land-holder	Additional occupation if any
W.	G.					
..	0 36	..	Agriculture	.. Sowcar
..	0- 4	..	..
..	0- 3	..	..
..	1-35	..	..
..	1- 5	..	do	
..	0-35	..	do	
..	0- 5	..	..
..	0-13	..	..
..	
..	0- 2	..	do	
..	do	
..	do	
..	
..	0-12	S. n. 54 by tenant.	do	
..	0-32	..	..
..	0- 4	..	do	
..	0- 2	..	..
..	0- 5	..	..
..	do	
..	
..	0- 5	..	..
..	0- 4	..	..
..	
..	Tenant	..	
..	0- 4	..	do	
..	
..	3- 8	..	..
..	0-14	..	..
..	0-38	..	..
..	0- 5	..	Agriculture	..
..	14-38	on ac- count of pov- erty.	0-27	Tenant	do	.. Coolie
..	2- 3	..	..
..	Tenant	..	
..	
..	0-10	..	do	
..	do	
..	Tenant	..	

VILLAGE

Agricultural

No. of Patta	Name of Pattadar	Name of actual occupant	EXTENT	
			Sur- vey No.	D.
44	Saduji Peeraji Varade ..	Radhuji Amrithrao ..	81	27-10
45	Santhaji Kasiba Salvonki ..	(a) Santhaji Kasiba Salvonki ..	55	12-25
		(b) Anna Nagu Sonar ..	56	12- 8
			55	12-25
			56	12- 9
46	Sugandabai Appa Kande ..	(a) Abaji Kashinath ..	44	8-38
			66	19-39
		(b) Dajiba Kashinath ..	44	3-38
			67	18- 2
47	Ilanatha Bhagoji P. Pati ..	(a) Maruthi Bhagoji ..	86	2-17
			74	10-20
		(b) Rama Narasu ..	86	4- 2
		(c) Mainaji Avdaji ..	74	15-30
		(d) Nagoji Kumlaji ..	74	5-10
48	Pandarinath Shanker ..	Pandarinath Shanker ..	93	26-39
	Gurav Ambadkor.	Gurav Ambadkor.		

BUN TAKLI.

Holdings)- -contd.

LAND OCCUPIED		Phoot- kharab	Extent of fallow land	Cultivated by occupant or tenant	Main occupation of land-holder	Additional occupation if any
W.	G.					
..	Agriculture	
..		
..		
..		
..	0-23	..	do	
..	1 38	..		
..		
..	0 8	..		
..	..	2-10	..	..	do	
..	0 27	..		
..	..	3-30	.	..	do	
..		
..	Tenant		
..	11	Tenant		

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Serial No.	Kha- tha No.	Name of Tenant	WHETHER		Sur- vey No.	AREA D.
			Land- owner	Land- less		
1	5	Pandu Govinda Thelanga	..	..	*	95 16-30
						100 18-17
		Mahatarba Nahaji ..	..	*	..	48 33-21
2	13	Amritha Maruthi Ghirpi	..	..	*	52 26- 9
3	14	Dasya Phathu Lombari ..	..	*	..	.. 6 18- 5
		Shivlal Athmaram ..	..	*	..	97 17-38
4	17	Santhaji Kashiba Salwonki	..	*	..	58 32-29
5	21	Shivlal Athmaram ..	..	..	..	99 81-25
6	22	Nadav Peeraji, Pandu Govinda, } ..	*	..		71 19-22
		Mainaji Avadaji Maruthi Bhagoji } ..	..	*		.. ..
7	24	Gangaram Bapu ..	..	*	..	70 24-37
8	27	Pandu Govinda Thelanga	..	*	..	73 29-39
9	33	Aba Yesoji Gherpi ..	..	*	..	54 34-18
10	36	Mahadu Janu ..	..	*	..	57 15- 4
11	40	Limbaji Eknath ..	..	*	..	98 20-38
12	41	Bheemaji Limbaji ..	..	*	..	64 11- 0
		Rama Gowji ..	..	*	..	62 12-22
13	43	Mahadu Raghiji ..	..	*	..	32 28-22
14	48	Shivlal Athmaram ..	..	..	..	93 26-39
		Mainaji Avadaji ..	..	..	..
15	47	Radhoji Amrithrao ..	..	*	..	74 5-10

BUN TAKLI.

Tenants.

CULTIVATED ON TENANCY		For how long the tenant has been cul- tivating	Contract for how many years	Terms	Additional occupation
W.	G.				
..	..	3 years	5 years	Half crop.	
..	..	3 years	5 years	Half crop	.. Police Patel of Girpi.
..	..	3 years	5 years	Rs. 20 annually plus land revenue.	..
..	..	1 year	5 years	Rs. 100 down for 5 years tenancy plus land revenue	..
..	..	1 year	3 years	Rs. 50 annually.	..
..	..	5 years	5 years	Half crop.	..
..	..	2 years	4 years	Rs. 100 down for 4 years plus land revenue.	..
..	..	3 years	5 years	Half crop	..
..	..	Hereditary	1 year	Half crop plus land revenue	..
..	..	1 year	5 years	Rs. 125 annually.	..
..	..	4 years	1 year	Half crop	..
..	..	1 year	5 years	Half crop	..
..	..	1 year	5 years	Rs. 50 annually	..
..	..	1 year	1 year	Half crop	..
..	..	2 years	5 years	Rs. 125 annually plus land revenue.	..
..	..	1 year	3 years	Half crop	..
..	..	2 years	5 years	Rs. 45 annually	..
..
..	..	4 years	5 years	Half crop	..

VILLAGE

Debts on

Kha- tha No.	Name of Mortgagor	Sur- vey No.	Extent of land mort- gaged	Esti- mated value of land	Amount of debt	Terms
				B.G. Rs.	B.G. Rs.	
3	Dattu Bandu Sonar	60	21 18	2,000	500	Simple mortgage. Re- demption after 5 yrs. without payment. half crop to the mort- gagee yearly.
14	Lakshman Vittoba	3	35 2	300	75	Simple mortgage 24 ⁰⁰ / ₁₀₀
	Hariba Vittoba ..		.. ..	..	..	..
	Krishna Vittoba ..		.. ..	..	..	..
	Jiza Vittoba ..		97 17 33	400	225	Simple mortgage instal- ment of 75 annually.
23	Nana Pandu ..	5	35 17	700	300	Mortgage with posses- sion conditional sale 3 years.
25	Mainaji Avdaji ..	16	12-10	300	80	Mortgage with posses- sion.
47	Maruthi Bhagoji ..	74	10-20	450	300	Simple mortgage condi- tional sale 5 yrs. 24 ⁰⁰ / ₁₀₀

BUN TAKLI.*Land Security.*

Kind of agree- ment	Duration of debt	When accounts were set- tled last	Mortgagee's name & class	Cause for debt
Stamp	4 years	..	Appa Murari Sonar : Mahratta raiyat.	Cultivation ex- penses.
Oral	4 years	1 year	Tulsiram Phakirji : Mahratta raiyat.	Litigation.
Stamp	3 years	1 year	Maruthi Ram : Mahratta raiyat..	Cultivation ex- penses.
do	3 years	..	Sambaji Manaji : Shepherd.	.. Cultivation ex- penses.
do	8 years	..	Shivlal Athmaram : Rajput sowcar.	.. Marriage.
do	1 year	..	do	.. Litigation.

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
		Rs.			
1	Shaik Mohamed Shaik Mohiuddin.	..	..	..	..
2	Amboji Gajaram	32	Personal	No interest	..
		50	Crop	12%	..
8	Rajaram Pandu Jain	..	..	..	..
4	Limba Eknath	..	..	..	..
5	Vittoba Lakshman	..	..	..	..
6	Yadav Peeraji ..	..	..	..	..
7	Rambha Hanumantha	..	..	..	..
8	Abaji Kasinath	..	..	..	..
9	Bhavu Govinda	..	..	..	..
10	Dagiba Kasinath	..	..	..	..
11	Lakshman Santhu	100	Crop	24%	..
12	Bajiba Ramaji	..	..	..	..
13	Lakshman Gyanba	..	..	..	..
14	Gangaram Kumlaji	50	Crop	24%	..
		50	Crop	24%	..
15	Dada Gangaram	..	..	..	..
16	Narasu Maruthi	..	..	..	..
17	Kondiba Namaji	300	Crop	24%	..
18	Asruba Lakshman	..	..	..	..
19	Nana Govinda ..	800	Crop	24%	..
20	Durgaji Manaji..	56	Crop	24%	..
		75	Sheep	24%	..
		50	Personal	12%	..
21	Devarao Amboji	50	Personal	6%	..
		1 maund jawari.	Crop	No interest	..
		75	Personal	24%	..
22	Limba Manaji ..	..	..	..	..
23	Kasinath Maruthi	..	..	..	..
24	Hanumantha Chinaji	..	..	..	..
25	Krishnaji Lakshman	..	..	..	..
26	Narayan Honaji Dhangar	..	..	..	..

BUN TAKLI.

Land Security).

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name & class of money-lender	Cause for debt
..
Written	2 years	15 days	Jamal Bhai Kuchi : Kuch Sowcar.	Business.
do	2 years	2 months	Bhikkulal Marwadi : Marwadi Sowcar.	Cultivation expenses.
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
Stamp	4 years	2 years	Santhu Varade : Vanjari raiyat.	do
..		
Stamp	3 years	4 months	Sambaji Manaji : Shepherd	do
Stamp	3 years	4 months	Rodaji Santhu Jain : Jain raiyat.	do
..		
..		
Stamp	1 year	..	Radhaji Amrithrao : Vanjara raiyat.	Accumulation.
..		
Stamp	2 years	..	Radhoji Amrithrao : Vanjara raiyat.	Marriage.
Stamp	3 years	..	Santhu Varade : Vanjari raiyat.	Household expenses.
Stamp	2 years	..	Hariba Dhangar : Shepherd	do
Written	1½ years	..	Bhikkulal Marwadi : Marwadi Sowcar.	do
Decree	6 years	2 years	Pandu Naradu Jain : Jain raiyat.	Land revenue.
Oral	2 months	..	Bagiba Ramaji : Mahratta ta raiyat.	Household expenses.
Stamp	6 years	6 months	Sambhaji Manaji : Shepherd	Marriage.
..		
..		
..		
..		

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
		Rs.			
27	Bheemaji Limbaji ..	..	..	..	..
28	Nana Appa ..	..	..	..	..
29	Devrao Yeswantharam ..	100	Crop ..	24%	..
30	Gangaram Bapuji ..	..	..	..	..
31	Abaji Bapuji ..	..	..	..	..
32	Govinda Narayan ..	75	Personal service.	24%	..
33	Narayan Yeswantha ..	..	..	..	..
34	Sadu Dhondiba Jain ..	..	..	..	..
35	Seetharamji Gajaram ..	..	..	..	..
36	Namdev Pandu ..	200	Crop ..	24%	..
37	Thathya Ramaji ..	200	Crop ..	24%	..
38	Rama Gowjiba ..	125	Crop ..	24%	..
39	Lakshman Vitoba ..	..	..	..	..
40	Maruthi Vitoba ..	300	Crop ..	Instalment	..
41	Thathya Sakaram ..	..	..	..	..
42	Pandu Govinda ..	200	Crop ..	12%	..
		100	Crop ..	25%	..
43	Maruthi Govinda } ..	50	Crop ..	F. S. 24%	..
44	Bapu Bhavu } ..	25	Crop ..	24%	..
45	Mainaji Avdaji ..	50	Crop ..	24% F. S.	..
46	Shanker Nana ..	..	..	..	..
47	Asruba Pathiaji ..	..	..	..	..
48	Shamgir Krishnagir ..	..	..	..	..
49	Nagu Kamlaji ..	..	..	..	..
50	Pandu Bhagoji ..	..	..	..	..
51	Maruthi Bhagoji ..	200	Personal	24% F. S.	..
52	Hanumanthrao Bhagoji ..	..	..	..	..
53	Rodhji Santhaji ..	..	..	..	..
54	Tulsiram Phakirji ..	..	..	..	..
55	Rukmaji Phakirji ..	50	Crop ..	24% F. S.	..

BUN TAKLI.

Land Security).—contd.

K'nd of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name & class of money-lender	Cause for debt
Stamp	4 years	1 year	Gopinath Marwadi : Marwadi Sowcar.	Cultivation expenses.
Stamp	5 months	..	Abaji Kasinath : Jain raiyat	Prior debt.
Stamp	1 year	..	Radhuji Santha Jam : Jain raiyat.	Cultivation expenses.
Stamp	1 year	..	Mahmood Khan Rohilla : Rohilla Sowcar.	do
Written	1 year	4 months	Honoji Bhorya : Mahratta	Prior debt.
Stamp	3 years	1 year	Shahji Ganapathi : Vanjara raiyat.	Marriage.
Written	3 years	1 year	Arbi Ismail Kuchi : Kuchi Sowcar.	Marriage.
Written	2 years	1 year	Gopala Brahman : Brahman Sowcar.	Household expenses.
Written	3 years	1 year	Patilba Sindhe : Mahratta Sowcar.	do
Written	3 years	2 months	Saruba Manaji : Mahratta raiyat.	Cultivation expenses.
Stamp	2 years	1 year	Sarnthi Devji : Vanjara raiyat.	Cultivation expenses.
Stamp	4 years	1 year	Abaji Kashinath : Jain raiyat.	Litigation.
Stamp	1 year	2 months	Rathaji Jain : Jain	do

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
		Rs.			
56	Punza Limbaji ..	..	..		..
57	Bapu Maruthi Sonar ..	400	Crop ..	24% F. S.	..
58	Shivlal Athmaram ..	100	Crop ..	24% F. S.	..
59	Bapu Sambhaji Bhadangya ..	..	..	..	..
60	Lakshman Gajaram ..	..	..	..	..
61	Kondiba Thathya ..	..	..	..	..
62	Maruthi Vitoba ..	..	..	..	..
63	Asruba Appa ..	..	..	..	..
64	Godaji Sagnaji ..	..	..	..	..
65	Bapu Dajiba ..	..	..	..	..
66	Savadaji Dajiba ..	..	..	..	..
67	Kishen Parusuram ..	..	..	..	..
69	Yeswantha Lakshman ..	..	..	..	..
70	Radhabai ..	..	..	..	..
71	Kondiba Govinda Patil ..	..	..	..	..
72	Sambhaji Manaji ..	..	..	..	..
73	Jiza Nidhana Mong ..	..	..	..	..
74	Yeshya Nidhana Mong ..	..	..	..	..
74	Daji Bapu Mong ..	..	..	..	..
75	Asrya Nathu Mong ..	..	..	..	..
76	Ganya Dhanya Mahar ..	100	Personal	24% F. S.	..
		50	do	24% F. S.	..
77	Kerya Siddhu Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
78	Vittoba Keru Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
79	Khandya Shaiku Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
80	Rangya Servanya Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
81	Appa Lakshman Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
82	Narayan Gangu Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
83	Janya Dudhya Mahar ..	..	..	..	..

BOREGAON KHURD.

(Ambad Taluqa).

Situated to the east of the Taluqa, Boregaon is about 10 miles from Ranjani, a station on the Hyderabad-Godavery Valley Railway. The resident families number 55 and the population is 389.

Landholdings.

2. The area of the village is distributed as follows :—

dry land	Acres	1752-26
garden land	..	79-17
gavtan ..	..	7-13
gairan ..	..	272-36
phoot-kharab	..	21-36
roads, etc.	..	1-21
Total Area		2135-29

3. There are 34 pattadars. In 6 pattas, the lands are held by persons in no way related to the respective pattadars. The actual number of occupants is 46. The size of the average dry land holding works at

$$\text{acres } \frac{1752-26}{46} = \text{acres } 38-4 \text{ nearly}$$

and the size of the average garden land holding is

$$\text{acres } \frac{79-17}{28} = \text{acres } 3-7 \text{ nearly}$$

4. The 46 occupants are classified thus :—

			dry garden	
occupants holding	100 acres and more	..	4	0
"	75	"	1	0
"	50	"	8	0
"	40	"	2	0
"	35	"	2	0
"	30	"	6	0
"	28	"	2	0
"	25	"	0	0
"	22	"	3	0
"	20	"	2	0
"	18	"	0	3
"	15	"	2	1
"	12	"	2	0

				dry garden	
occupants	10	and move	..	4	0
"	8	"	..	3	1
"	5	"	..	2	3
"	2	"	..	1	7
"	less than 2 acres		..	2	13
Total ..				46	25

All the garden bits are held along with dry land.

Of these 46, 40 cultivate their own lands, 2 of them do so partly. Six do not cultivate.

5. Classified according to sizes of holdings, the cultivatin occupants stand thus :—

cultivating occupants			dry garden	
holding	100 acres and more .	3	0	
"	75	" ..	0	0
"	50	" ..	5+	0
				1 partly
"	40	" ..	1	0
"	35	" ..	1+	0
				1 partly
"	30	" ..	6	0
"	28	" ..	2	0
"	25	" ..	0	0
"	22	" ..	3	0
"	20	" ..	2	0
"	18	" ..	0	0
"	15	" ..	2	1
"	12	" ..	1	0
"	10	" ..	4	0
"	8	" ..	3	0
"	5	" ..	2	3
"	2	" ..	1	5 +
				1 partly
"	less than 2 acres	..	2	13
Total ..			38+	22 +
			2 partly	1 partly

Of these 40, 2 have subsidiary occupations : one is a sowcar, the other a police and mali patel.

The 6 non-cultivating owners are:—

2 patwaris
1 minor
1 beggar
and 2 donothings.

6. The accompanying statements show acres 452–18 dry land and acres 2–12 garden land as transferred lands during the last 25 years. The practice of forcing *bynamas* from unwilling raiyats does not appear to be so widely prevalent in the south-east of the Aurangabad District as in the west and north.

VILLAGE

Statement of

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO CULTIVATING CLASSES

to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating		to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present	
Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent
52	23-14						
..	..						
26	24-14						
85	29-23						
14	31-38						
15	34-27						
16	25-13						
..	..						
..	..						
..	..						
	169- 9d						

BOREGAON KHURD.

Land Transfers.

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO NON-CULTIVATING CLASSES

to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating		to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present		to persons belong- ing to non-culti- vating classes but actually cultivat- ing at present		to persons belong- ing to non-culti- vating classes and not cultivating at present	
Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent
5	19-25	..	..	27	23-38		
..	2-12 g.						
6	17-14						
11	35-39						
18	23-22						
21	24-6						
71	35-30						
61	36- 2						
62	32-17						
12	34-16						
	259-11 d.				23-38 d		
	2-12 g.						
Grand Total	452-18 g. 2-12 g.						

VILLAGE BOREGAON KHURD.

Statement of Land Transfers.

Kha- tha No.	Survey No.	EXTENT			From	To	How many years ago	How transferred
		Dry	Wet	Garden				
7	5	19-25	..	2-12	Gopinath Balaji	Dharu Ramu Laubadi	6	sale.
8	6	17-14	..	..	Gunyaba Balawantha	Devarao Bhavu	5	do
12	52	23-14	..	..	Bhanvase.	..	..	..
14	26	24-14	..	..	Govinda Maruthi Bhanvase	Reva Bhanu Lombadi	1	do
11	11	35-39	..	..	Jaganath Manulal	Shanker Rao Thatiya	20	do
18	18	23-22	..	..	do	Lakshman Sathyabhan	20	do
21	21	24-6	..	..	do	Ganuba Anyaba	20	do
35	35	29-35	..	..	Vannan Maruthi Rao	Baburao Ambore	6	oral mortgage but
23	71	35-30	..	..	Baburao Ambore	Devarao Bhavu	5	formal sale.
25	14	31-38	..	..	Balawantha Yeswantha	Yemji Dhavji Lombadi	2	sale.
61	61	26-2	..	..	Deshpande.	..	..	..
62	62	32-17	..	..	Yadav Naluba	Makka Reva Lombadi	15	do
15	15	84-27	..	..	Inayatulla Mardaraz Khan	do	17	do
16	16	25-13	..	..	Manthaji Digaji Kajale	Bapu Anyaba	2	do
27	27	23-38	..	..	do	Davla Ramji	2	oral mortgage but
81	12	34-16	..	..	Yemaji Bhavu Suthar	Sectharam Vitoba Udhani	12	formal sale.
			..	..	Rama Sakaram Suthar	Phukaram Peeraji	2	do
		452-18						
				2-12				

7. Acres 39-12 constitute fallow land partly on account of inferiority of soil.

8. There are 11 agricultural wells out of which 5 supply water even in summer. The average price of land is B.G. Rs. 40 to 60 per acre of dry land and B.G. Rs. 80 to 100 per acre of garden land.

Agricultural Tenancies.

9. Acres 399-33 dry and 12-3 garden land are held on tenancy constituting 22·8 and 15·5 per cent. respectively. There are 15 tenancy contracts, one of the tenants being landless.

10. Six contracts are in money terms, five in crop terms, and four are in terms of both. Practically all the tenancy contracts are written on plain paper.

11. The contracts are --

one for	10	years each
three for	7	..
five for	5	..
one for	3	..
five for	1	year

The tenants have been on the respective lands

in	2	cases for	12	years each
..	3	..	10	..
..	3	..	5	..
..	2	..	4	..
..	2	..	3	..
..	1	case	2	..

and in 2 cases for 1 year each.

Agricultural Labourers.

12. Of the 55 resident families, 20 are landless and tenancyless. They are —

1	temple servant
3	weavers
16	coolies

Thirteen of these 20 are mabar families.

13. Men get from B.G 6 annas to 8 annas per day, women 3 to 4 annas. In busy agricultural season, the daily wages tend to rise higher. Annual pay for agricultural "nowkers" ranges from B.G. Rs. 140 to B.G. Rs. 160 without food. Wages are paid mostly in money.

Land Mortgage Debt.

14. There is only one case of land mortgage, acres 7-21 dry and 2-38 garden land being mortgaged for B.G. Rs. 150, the estimated value of the land being B.G. Rs. 900. It is a simple mortgage involving sale if the land is not redeemed within 5 years, and interest is charged at 24 per cent. The mortgagee is a Brahman sowcar. The debt was incurred in order to liquidate prior debt, fourteen years ago. Accounts were settled 2 years ago.

Other Debt.

15. At the time of the inquiry, the annual payments by some raiyats to sowcars have already been made, but only of interest even in these cases. The year's crop (jawari) is very poor and therefore the raiyats have been unable to pay anything towards principal of debt incurred during the past agricultural season. The debt as it is shown in the table on "Other debts" is heavy, but it includes both prior debt and debt incurred during the past agricultural season.

16. Twenty-four families owe debts, and 31 are debt-free. One family owes only land mortgage debt, and so 23 families owe non-land mortgage debt. The total debt of this kind is B.G. Rs. 9,395 and the average debt per indebted family works at B.G. Rs. 408-7-8 nearly. Distributed among all the resident families, the total debt distributes itself at B.G. Rs. 173-8-9 nearly per family.

17. The 23 debts comprise 36 borrowings which are based 32 on personal security.
and 4 on crop security.

18. Ten are recorded on stamped paper, 22 on plain paper and 4 are oral agreements.

19. According to amounts, the 23 debts arrange themselves thus :—

Rs.		
1,000 and more	..	3 debts
500 "	..	1 debt
250 "	..	7 debts
100 "	..	5 "
less than 100	..	7 "

20. 25 per cent. for the season is charged in 1 case
 24 per cent. do .. 4 cases
 24 per cent. per annum is charged in .. 11 "
 18 per cent. do . 2 "
 12 per cent. do .. 4 "

No interest is being charged in 3 cases, in 2 cases on account of purchase of clothes, and in one case on account of purchase of a buffalo.

21. The debts have lasted for—

20 years	in	.. 1 case
12	„ „	.. 1 „
10	„ „	.. 1 „
7	„ „	.. 3 cases
6	„ „	.. 1 case
5	„ „	.. 5 cases
4	„ „	.. 5 „
3	„ „	.. 5 „
1½	„ „	.. 1 case
1 year	„	.. 10 cases
6 months	„	.. 1 case
3	„ „	.. 1 „
3 weeks	„	.. 1 „

22. Accounts were settled—

10 years ago	in	.. 1 case
3	„ „	.. 3 cases
1½	„ „	.. 1 case
1 year	„	.. 11 cases
6 months	„	.. 2 „
4	„ „	.. 9 „
3	„ „	.. 5 „
1½	„ „	.. 1 case
3 weeks ago	„	.. 1 „
2	„ „	.. 1 „
and 2 days ago	„	.. 1 „

In cases in which accounts have not been settled even once after the original borrowings (on account of these being recent or for some other cause), the dates of the latter are considered as the respective dates of settling accounts.

23. The money-lenders are—

Mahratta sowcars	in	.. 19 borrowings
Do raiyats	in	.. 5 „
Do weaver	in	.. 1 borrowing
Marwadi sowcars	in	.. 5 borrowings
Deccani Mahomedan butcher	in	.. 1 borrowing
„ „ raiyat	in	.. 3 borrowings
and a Lambadi raiyat	in	.. 2 „

Debts due to three sowcars (one of them being a land holder in the village but living outside) amount respectively to

	B.G. Rs.
one Mahratta sowcar	5.302
a second Mahratta sowcar (owning land in the village)	1.267
a Marwadi sowcar	1,180
24. Main causes for the 36 borrowings are—	
marriage expenses in .. 10 borrowings	
cultivation expenses . . . 13 ..	
purchase of bulls .. . 2 ..	
purchase of buffaloes .. . 2 ..	
purchase of land .. . 2 ..	
purchase of cart .. . 1 ..	
purchase of clothes .. . 2 ..	
trade .. . 1 borrowing	
accumulated debt .. . 2 borrowings	
and miscellaneous causes .. . 1 borrowing	

25. B.G. Rs. 4,853 is productive debt out of B.G. Rs. 9,395.

Seed Supply.

26. A high majority preserve seed for sowing. No help has been received from the Agricultural Department.

How produce is disposed of.

27. Saleable produce goes to Jalna, but very little kapas is grown. No grain goes out generally. The main kharif crops are bajri, kapas, horse-grain and til, while the rabi ones are jawari and Bengal-grain and kardi. No sugarcane is grown in this tract nowadays on account of heavy cultivation expenses. Jawari and other food grains are measured while kapas is weighed.

General.

28. Milk supply is rather poor, the price of fodder being high. There are 4 drinking water wells all in good condition and in use. Water does not fail in summer. The raiyats use jawari more than bajri as staple food. The standard of life is simple and healthy. Malaria is said to be common in this region in summer.

Statistics from village records (1339 F.) are :—

bulls	..	..	146
cows	..	..	76
buffaloes	..	..	43
sheep	..	..	76
ploughs	..	..	60
carts	..	..	17

30. Six persons are literate in Mahrathi. No one knows Urdu or English. There is a panchayat organisation which settles small local disputes. There are 4 litigants. There is one bicycle and 2 sewing machines.

31. Boregaon Khurd has good soil and the competition for land is keen. But much of the land is locked up in the hands of a few, and there is little room for the ambitions of hardworking raiyats.

VILLAGE

Agricultural

No. of Patta	Name of Pattadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
1	NADARAD .. ..	.. ..	..
2	Do .. ..	.. ..	..
3	Do .. ..	.. ..	..
4	Sripathi Asru Bhanvase ..	Govinda Maruthi Rao ..	38 59
5	Aba Gopala Mali	Aba Gopala Mali	60 9
6	Inyatulla Umardaraz Deshmuk	Inyatulla Umardaraz Deshmuk ..	10 19 20
7	Kishen Ramachander Kulkarni	Kishen Ramchander Kulkarni ..	66 67 69 77
		(a) Chattu Ramu Lombadi ..	5
		(c) Dharu Ramu Lombadi ..	6 5 6
		(d) Nanu Ramu Lombadi ..	5 6
		(e) Somla Ramu Lombadi ..	5 6
8	Gunyaba Balawantha Bhan- hase.	(a) Devarao Bhavu .. (b) Gunyaba Balawantha Bhan hase.	52 25
		(c) Raghoba Balawantha Bhanvase.	25
		(d) Shamarao Thathya ..	25
9	Gunya Pandu Mahar ..	Gunya Pandu Mahar ..	55
10	Genu Tukaram Bhanvase ..	Davla Ramji Bhanvase ..	1 17
11	Genuba Anyaba Bhanvase ..	(a) Devarao Bhavu .. (b) Genuba Anyaba Bhanvase ..	46 30 47
		(c) Niluba Narayan Bhanvase ..	30 47
12	Govinda Maruthi Bhanvase ..	(a) Reva Bhanu Lombadi .. (b) Devarao Bhavu .. (c) Govinda Maruthi Bhanvase..	26 22 65

BOREGAON KHURD.

Holdings.

Extent of land occupied			Photo kharab	Extent of fallow land	Cultivated by occu- pant or tenant	Main occu- pation of landholder	Additional occupation if any
D.	W.	G.					
..
..
..
7- 2	..	2-39	..	0- 3	S. N. 59 by tenant	Agriculture	..
21-13	10-26 (on account of bush wood)			
18-25	0-12	S. N. 9 by tenant	do	..
18-27	0-11	..	..	..
22- 4	0-16	Tenant	..	..
33-14	0-16	..	..	..
5-27	..	7-14	..	..	do	Patwari	..
17-26	..	1-31	..	..	..	..	..
55-25
22-27	0-31	..	..	..
4-36	..	0-23	..	0-11	..	All the 4 agriculture joint occupancy & division of yield.	..
4-14	0- 5	..		..
4-36	..	0-23	..	..	..		..
4-13
4-36	..	0-23	..	..	..		..
4-14
4-37	..	0-23	..	..	..	..	..
4-13
23-14	Agriculture	..
10-27	do	..
10-27	do	..
7- 5	do	Minor	..
31-17	0-12	..	Agriculture	..
13-22	..	3-11	..	0-22	Tenant	..	..
23-21	0-13		..	..
30-16
4-39	..	1- 6	..	0- 5	..	Agriculture	..
12- 1
4-39	..	1- 6	..	..	..	Agriculture	..
12- 1
24-14	0- 6	..	do	..
17-11	0-20	..	..	..
8-31

VILLAGE

Agricultural

No. of Patta	Name of Pattadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
12		(d) Genuba Anyaba Bhanvase ..	65
			22
		(e) Niluba Narayan ..	22
13	Changya Narya Mahar ..	(a) Manya Sakya Mahar ..	68
		(b) Gaddyasakya Mahar ..	68
14	Jagannath Manulal Marwadi ..	(a) Shamrao Thathya ..	11
		(b) Lakshmin Sathyabhan Bhanvase.	18
		(c) Genuba Anyaba Bhanvase ..	21
15	Thathya Vitoba Bhanvase ..	(a) Lakshmin Sathyabhan Bhanvase.	33
		(b) Amritha Balawantha ..	33
16	Dagadu Abaji Bhanvase ..	(a) Dagadu Ambaji Bhanvase ..	32
		(b) Kondiba Thathya Bhanvase ..	32
			40
		(c) Paraji Abaji ..	40
17	Dada Sathyabhan Bhanvase ..	(a) Dada Sathyabhan Bhanvase..	3
			43
			44
			78
			81
		(b) Gunyaba Balawantharao ..	81
		(c) Raghooba Balawantha Bhanvase.	81
		(d) Bapu Anyaba ..	81
18	Devarao Bhavu ..	Devaro Bhavu ..	48
19	Davla Ramji Bhanvase ..	Davla Ramji Bhanvase ..	64
20	Dhavji Lobha Lombadi ..	Dhavji Lobha Lombadi ..	7
21	Nana Bapuji ..	(a) Nana Bapuji ..	2
			42
		(b) Niluba Narayan ..	50
			51
			80
		(c) Devarao Bhavu ..	53
			54
			35
		(d) Govinda Maruthi Rao ..	24
		(e) Vaman Maruthi ..	31
			24
22	Poma Sakru Lombadi ..	(a) Poma Sakru Lombadi ..	70
		(b) Yeenji Bhanann Lambadi ..	70

BOREGAON KIHURD.

Holdings—(contd.)

Extent of land occupied			Phoot kharab	Ex- tent of fallow land	Cultivated by occu- pant or tenant	Main occu- pation of landholder	Additional occupation if any
D.	W.	G.					
3-30
8-25
8-25
17- 2	0-20	..	Agriculture both joint occupation & division of yield $\frac{1}{2}$ & $\frac{1}{3}$	..
17- 2
35-39	0- 4	Tenant	..	..
23-22	0-16		Agriculture	..
21- 6	0- 4	..	..	..
6-27	..	1-35	..	0-15	..	..	..
6-26	..	1-35	..	..	..	Agriculture	..
7-24	..	1-14	..	0- 3	..	do	..
7-24	..	1-13	..	..	..	do	..
3-32	..	1-20	..	0- 3	..	..	..
3-31	..	1-21	..	..	..	do	..
5-28	..	2-36	..	..	..	do	..
27-21	0- 6	..	..	..
11- 9	..	8-18	..	..	..	..	..
14-18	..	3-17	..	0- 4	..	..	..
0-28	..	1-26	..	0-14	..	..	..
0-28	..	1-26	..	..	..	..	..
0-28	..	1-26	..	..	..	..	..
0-27	..	1-26	..	..	..	do	..
33-32	0- 5	..	..	..
17-18	do	..
34-30	0-21	..	do	..
14- 9	..	5-22	..	..	..	do	Police patel and also Gumastha Mali patel
18-34	0- 5	..	..
15-25	0-18	..	..
21-29	
0-36	..	4- 5	..	..	..	..	..
21-19	1-16	..	..	..	..
21-22	2-34	..	..	..	..
29-23	0-11	..	..	..	..
14-22	0- 5	..	..	..	..
14-21	..	1-28	..	..	..	Agriculture	..
14-22
23-22	do	..
11-31	do	..

VILLAGE

Agricultural

No. of Patta	Name of Pattadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
23	Balawantha Yeswantha Deshpande.	(a) Balawantha Yeswantha Deshpande.	49 72
24	Bapu Anyaba Bhanvase ..	(b) Yeenji Dhanjya Llom'bad .. (a) Bapu Anyaba Bhanvase ..	71 45 41
25	Makka Reva Lom'bad ..	(b) Shamurao Thathya .. Makka Reva Lom'bad ..	41 14 61
26	Mamthaji Digaji Kajale ..	(a) Davla Ramji ..	16
27	Mankabai Yeswantha ..	(b) Bapu Anyaba .. Anna Devrao Mirge ..	15 28
28	Yema Bhavu ..	Seetharama Vitoba Udhan ..	27
29	Yemji Dhavji ..	Balawantha Yeswantha .. Deshpande.	73
30	Ramji Lakshman Bhanvase ..	(a) Davla Ramji Bhanvase ..	13 37 79
		(b) Vamun Januba ..	79
		(c) Vitoba Santhuba ..	79
31	Rama Sakaram Suthar ..	Tukaram Peeraji Chander ..	12
32	Reva Bhanu Lom'bad ..	Reva Bhanu Lom'bad ..	8
33	Limba Sukdev Bhanvase ..	Lim'ba Sukdev Bhanvase ..	34 86 89
34	Shankerpuri Lakshmanpuri .. Gosai.	Shankerpuri Lakshman puri Gosai.	4 75 76
35	Sakru Bhanu Lom'bad ..	(a) Dharu Rama Lom'bad .. (b) Yemji Bhanu Lom'bad .. (c) Sakru Bhanu Lom'bad ..	74 74 74
36	Sidya Narya Mahar ..	(a) Siddya Narya Mahar .. (b) Kishnya Ramya Mahar ..	57 56
37	Sundrabai Raghu Wagh ..	(a) Babu Rao Sakaram .. (b) Raghu Naru Wagh ..	23 29 23 29

BOREGAON KHURD.

Haldings.—(concl'd.)

Extent of land occupied			Phoot kharab	Ex- tent of fallow land	Cultivated by occu- pant or tenant	Main occu- pation of landholder	Additional occupation if any
D.	W.	G.					
36- 7	0-14	..	Tenant	Patwari	..
35-25	0-12	..	..	Agriculture	..
35-30
28-27	0- 4	..	..	..	..
10-16	Tenant	..	..
10-16	0- 6	..	..	do	..
31-38	0-26	..	..	..	..
36- 2	1- 2	..	..	..	..
82-17	0-19	..	..	..	..
25-13	0- 5	..	..	..	..
84-27
20-32	..	20-32	(fallow on ac- count of the oc- cupant being in jail).		..	..	..
23-38	Sowcar	Agriculture
34-18	0-13	..	Tenant	..	..
24-24	0- 7	..	..	..	..
13-31	0- 9	..	..	..	..
0-18	..	4-25	..	..	..	Both agriculture.	..
0- 9	..	2-13	..	..	..	Joint occupancy	..
0- 9	..	2-13	..	..	..	and division of yield.	..
34-16	0-14	..	..	Agriculture	..
34- 8	0-28	..	..	..	..
12-21	0-22	..	..	do	..
23- 2	0- 5	..	..	..	..
7-32	..	3-15	0- 3	..	..	..	..
12- 8	Tenant	Beggar	..
18-10	0- 9	..	..	..	..
18-30	0-37	..	..	..	..
11-29	0-17	..	..	..	..
11-30
11-29
31-34	0-37	..	..	Agriculture	..
29-35	0- 9	..	..	do	..
6-12	do	..
7-21	..	2-38	0-15	..	..	..	..
6-13	Tenant	..	..
7-21	..	2-38	..	..	..	..	..

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Serial No.	Khatha No.	Name of Tenant	WHETHER		Survey No.	AREA CULTI- ON TEN-	
			Land- owner	Land- less		D.	W.
1	4	Digya Maruthi Mahar	..	*	59	21-13	..
2	5	Poma Sakru Lombadi	..	*	9	18-25	..
3	6	Reva Bhan ..	..	*	19	22- 4	..
					20	33-14	..
4	7	Yemaji Dhavji Lombadi	..	*	66	5-27	..
		Seku Pama Lombadi	..	*	67	17-26	..
					69	35-25	..
		Harji Gangu Lombadi	..	*	77	22-27	..
5	8	Gunyaba Balawantha	..	*	25	7- 5	..
6	14	Chatru Ramu Lombadi	..	*	11	35-39	..
		Somla Ramu Lombadi	..	*	..	..	..
		Dharu Ramu Lombadi	..	*	..	..	..
		Nanu Ramu Lombadi	..	*	..	..	..
7	23	Sukdev Bhavu ..	..	*	49	36- 7	..
		Lakshman Sathyabhan	..	*	72	35-25	..
8	24	Gunyaba Balawantha	..	*	41	10-16	..
9	29	Poma Sakru Lombadi	..	*	73	34-18	..
10	34	Lakshman Sathyabhan	..	*	4	12- 8	..
		Chatru Ramu Lombadi	..	*	75	18-10	..
		Somla Ramu Lombadi	..	..	76	18-30	..
		Dharu Ramu Lombadi	..	..	..	..	..
		Nanu Ramu Lombadi	..	..	..	..	..
11	37	Kishnya Ramya Mahar	..	*	23	6-13	..
					29	7-21	..

BOREGAON KHURD.

Tenants.

VATED ANCY	For how long the tenant has been cul- tivating	Contract for how many years	Terms	Additional occupation if any
G.				
..	3 years	3 years	B. G. Rs. 25 annually	..
..	5 years	5 years	Half crop	..
..	2 years	1 year	Rs. 150 annually	..
..		
7-14	4 years	7 years	Half crop	..
1-31	4 years	5 years	do	..
..		
..	5 years	5 years	B. G. Rs. 90 annually	..
..	1 year	1 year	Half crop plus $\frac{1}{2}$ land revenue	..
..	10 years	7 years	Half crop	..
..
..
..
..	12 years	7 years	B. G. Rs. 30 plus land revenue annually.	..
..	3 years	5 years	B. G. Rs. 15 plus land revenue annually.	..
..	1 year	1 year	Half crop plus $\frac{1}{2}$ land revenue	..
..	12 years	10 years	B. G. Rs. 14 annually	..
..	10 years	1 year	Half crop plus $\frac{1}{2}$ land revenue	..
..	10 years	1 year	do	..
..
..
..
2-38	5 years	5 years	Half crop	..
..

VILLAGE

Debt on

Kha- tha No.	Name of Mortgagor	Survey No.	Extent of land mort- gaged	Estimated value of land	Amount of debt
87	Raghu Naru Wagh	29	2-38 g 7-21 d }	B. G. Rs. 900	B.G. Rs. 150

BOREGAON KHURD.

Land Security.

Terms	Kind of agree- ment	Duration of debt	When accounts were set- tled last	Mortgagee's name & class	Cause for debt
Simple mortgage 24%. Conditional sale 5 years.	Stamp	14 years	2 years	Shivrao Ambadas : Brahmin Sowcar.	Prior debt.

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
1	Govinda Maruthi	B.G. Rs. 1,000	Personal	12%	..
		68	Crop	24%	..
		20	Crop	24%	..
		700	Personal	24%	..
		40	Crop	12%	..
2	Shankarpuri Lachmanpuri .. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
3	Lachman Sathbhanu .. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
4	Nana Bapu Patel .. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
5	Davar Bhan .. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
6	Bapu Anniaba	100	Personal	12%	..
7	Kondiba Thathia	30	do	25% F. S.	..
8	Dagadu Abajee	400	do	24%	..
9	Bukdavu Bhanrao	500	do	12%	..
10	Yasuada Bai Bapu .. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
11	Parajee Abajee .. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
12	Maruthi Namdva .. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
13	Shamarao Thathia	100	do	24%	..
14	Amurutha Balawantha	100	do	24%	..
15	Guniaba Balawantha .. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
16	Laxman Baburao Koshti .. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
17	Daola Ramjee	2,000	do	18%	..
		63	Personal	24%	..
		400	do	18%	..
18	Vaman Jauba .. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
19	Vitoba Santoba .. ..	.. ..	..	..	..
20	Anna Danarao	60	do	24%	..
21	Vaman Maruthi	800	do	24% F. S.	..
		40	do	24%	..

BOREGAON KIHURD.

Land Security.)

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name & class of money-lender	Cause for debt
Stamped	4 years	1 months	Babarao Ambrose : Marathi Sowcar.	Marriage
Unstamped	20 years	12 days	Seetharam Vitobahdhan : Marathi Sowcar.	Cultivation expenses.
do	14 months	..	Sakaram : Mali (Jalna) ..	Purchase of buffaloes.
do	3 years	..	Bhaktaram Marwadi : Marwadi Adathya	Purchase of land.
do	1 year	..	Jatcmall : Marwadi (Jalna)	Cultivation expenses.
..		
..		
..		
..		
Unstamped	1 year	..	Seetharam Vitoba Udhan : Marattah Sowcar.	do
do	1 year	..	do	do
do	10 years	..	do	Marriage.
do	5 years	3 months	Bhujangarao : Mahratti Sowcar.	do
..		
..		
..		
Unstamped	3 years	1 year	Babarao Ambua : do	Trade.
do	1 year	6 months	Ganapathi Ugra : Marathi raiyat.	Purchase of bulls.
..		
..		
Stamped	7 years	3 months	Babarao Ambura : Maratha Sowcar.	Purchase of land.
Unstamped	1 year	..	Seetharam Vitoba Udhan : Maratha Sowcar.	Cultivation expenses.
do	1 year	..	Bhaktaram : Marwadi Sowcar.	Old debt.
..		
..		
Unstamped	3 years	..	Babarao Amburao : Marathi Sowcar	Cultivation expenses.
do	6 years	2 days	Seetharam Vitoba Udhan : Marathi Sowcar.	Purchase of cart.
do	8 years	..	Bhaktaram : Marwadi Sowcar	Cultivation expenses.

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
22	Gannu Anniaba	300	Personal	24%	..
23	Neluba Narayan	1,300	do	24%	..
		106	do	24%	..
24	Baburao Sakaram Gorae ..	110	do	24%	..
		117	do	24%	..
		35	do	No interest	..
25	Aba Gopala	250	do	24%	..
26	Thukaram Ganajee Koshti ..	..	..	..	..
27	Girzu Bhikka Sambhar ..	..	..	..	..
28	Siddia Naria Mahar ..	40	do	24%	..
29	Gunnia Thukkia .. ..	..	..	(Temporarily	left
30	Icceria Thukkia .. ..	..	..	..	..
31	Bhagia Kisia	50	do	24%	..
32	Kisnaia Ramiah	100	do	24%	..
33	Topia Siddaramiah .. ..	..	..	..	..
34	Limbuiah Topiah .. ..	..	..	(Temporarily	left
35	Appiah Gangaiah .. ..	..	..	Do	..
36	Pakiriah Maina	20	Personal	(No interest)	..
37	Maniah Sakiah .. ..	..	..	..	..
38	Gunya Pandu Mahar	300	do	24%	..
39	Thukinh Itiah .. ..	..	..	(Temporarily	left
40	Andiah Maruthi Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
41	Asariah Kadethia .. ..	..	..	..	..
42	Digiah Maruthi Mahar ..	75	do	24%	..
43	Godiah Sakkiah .. ..	..	..	..	..
44	Asia Sakkiah .. ..	..	..	(Temporarily	left
45	Walliah Thukkiah	60	do	24% F. S.	..
		6	do	(No interest)	..

BOREGAON KHURD.

Land Security).--contd.

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name & class of money-lender	Cause for debt
Personal	7 years	3 months	Ganpathrao Bhamrao :	Cultivation
Stamped	1 year and 5 months	..	Mirathi raiyat.	expenses.
Stamped	5 years	3 months	Babarao Ambura : Marathi Sowcar.	Miscellaneous.
Stamped	7 years	1 year	Seetharam Vitoba Udhan : Mirathi Sowcar.	Old debt.
Stamped	12 years	4 months	Mugojee : Maratha raiyat (Sashti).	Purchase of bulls.
Oral)	3 months	..	Babarao Ambora	Cultivation expenses.
Stamped	5 years	4 months	Narayan Malkarjanappa : Maratha weaver.	Purchase of buffaloes.
..	..	..	Babarao Ambora : Maratha Sowcar.	Marriage.
..		
Stamped	3 years	1½ months	Bhaktaram : Marwadi Sowcar.	Cultivation expenses.
the village for harvesting)				
Unstamped	4 years	1 year	Kalu Bhai : Muslim Butcher.	Marriage.
do	5 years	4 months	Baburao Amburao	Cultivation expenses.
..		
for harvesting)				
Unstamped	3 weeks	..	Kalubhai Deccani : Mohamedan Sowcar.	Purchase of clothes.
..		
Stamped	5 years	4 months	Baburao Ambura : Maratha Sowcar.	Cultivation expenses.
for harvesting)				
..		
Unstamped	4 years	4 months	do	Marriage.
..		
for harvesting)				
Stamped	4 years	1 year	Kalu Bhai : Deccani Mohamedan Sowcar.	do
Oral)	6 months	..	Dararaobhan : Marathi raiyat.	Purchase of clothes.

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
46	Thukkiah Bagiah ..	..	..	..	..
47	Siddiah Siva ..	..	..	(Temporarily)	left
48	Ranja Siddiah ..	..	..	Do	..
49	Mashiah Satwa ..	200	Crop	24% F. S.	..
50	Rangiah Gangiah ..	..	..	..	..
51	Rangiah Anand Gopal ..	..	..	..	..
52	Dada Kasu Gopal ..	..	..	..	..
53	Nana Nama Gopal ..	..	..	..	..
54	Rava Bhann ..	..	..	..	..
55	Yamjee Bhann ..	..	..	..	..
56	Sakru Bhann ..	100	Personal	24%	..
		175	do	24%	..
		100	do	24%	..
57	Nanu Ramu ..	..	..	..	..
58	Dharu Ramu ..	..	..	..	..
59	Somla Ramu ..	..	..	..	..
60	Chatu Ramu ..	..	..	..	..
61	Lachman Dhanjee ..	..	..	..	..
62	Shava Mansingh ..	..	..	..	..

DAREGAON.

(Pattan Taluqa.)

This is a village about the centre of the Taluqa, 14 miles from Pattan. The land is somewhat rocky and rather poor. The resident families number 74 and the population is 367.

Landholdings.

2. The area of the village is

	Acres
dry land	985-30
garden land	13-22
gairan	49-38
gavtan	12-26
roads, etc.	6- 3
phoot kharab among survey numbers	10-19
not suitable for cultivation	654-33
Total	1,733-11

3. There are 17 pattadars. In 2 pattas the lands are held by persons in no way related to the concerned pattadars. The actual number of occupants is 48. The size of the average dry land holding is

acres $\frac{985-30}{48}$ = acres 20-21 nearly

and the size of the average garden land holding is
acres $\frac{13-22}{9}$ = acres 1-20 nearly.

Classification of occupants according to sizes of their occupancies is as follows :—

				dry	garden
occupants holding	100 acres and more	..	1	0	
do	75 do	..	1	0	
do	50 do	..	2	0	
do	40 do	..	1	0	
do	35 do	..	1	0	
do	30 do	..	1	0	
do	28 do	..	2	0	
do	25 do	..	3	0	
do	22 do	..	3	0	
do	20 do	..	2	0	
do	18 do	..	0	0	
do	15 do	..	2	0	

occupants holding 100 acres and more				dry	garden
do	12	do	..	3	0
do	10	do	..	6	0
do	8	do	..	0	0
do	5	do		16	0
do	2	do	..	3	3
do	less than 2 acres		..	1	6
				48	9

All the garden bits are held along with dry land.

4. Of these, 37 cultivate their occupancies in full, and 11 are non-cultivating occupants. The non-cultivating owners are engaged.

- 2 in sheep-farming
- 2 in coolie-work
- 4 in joshi-work
- 2 in begging
- one is a minor.

Of the 37 cultivating occupants, 3 have subsidiary occupations, namely, one a sowcar, one grocer and cloth merchant and one beggar. A *mouzan* pursues cultivation as a subsidiary profession. Thirty-three depend entirely on cultivation.

5. Acres 76-3 dry land and 1-2 garden land were transferred during the past 25 years as shown in the accompanying tables. The comparatively very little transfer is not representative of conditions prevalent in the neighbourhood. The explanation for this lies, partly in the poverty of the soil of Daregaon, but more in the intelligence and industry of the raiyats of Daregaon who refused to be victimised by sowcars who abound in number in the near neighbourhood. In fact the raiyats themselves voluntarily opine that if conditions around were as at Daregaon, the situation in Pattan Taluqa would be very much better than at present.

VILLAGE

Statement of

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO CULTIVATING CLASSES.

to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating		to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present	
Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent
46	23 7	31	5-24	..	..	..	..
..	..	..	1- 2 g	..	..	..	..
45	7 21	25	11- 6	..	..	..	..
..	..	32	7-14	..	..	..	..
..	30-28	..	24- 4 d				
..	..	..	1- 2 g				

DAREGAON.

Land Transfers.

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO NON-CULTIVATING CLASSES

to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating		to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present	
Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent
26	21-11	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
..
..	21-11						
Grand Total							
7-63 dry land							
1- 2 garden land							

VILLAGE DAREGAON.

Statement of Land Transfers.

Khata Survey No.	EXTENT		From	To	How many years ago	How transferred
	Dry	Wet				
9	26	21-11	..	Jayawantha Ranganath Patwari.	10	Debt developed to sale
12	31	5-24	..	Bhagawantharao	25	Sale.
..	25	11-6	..	Thukaram		
18	46	23-7	..	Bheemabai Kundalike Dhangar.	5	Debt developed to sale.
15	32	7-14	..	Ramchander Saluba	3	Redemption without charge after 10 years.
16	45	7-21	..	Lalu Khandu Dhangar	15	Mortgage with possession (ended in sale).
		76-3	..			
			1-2			

6. Acres 5-39 is fallow on account of inferiority of soil. All the agricultural wells dry up in summer. Yet, competition for land is very keen on account of pressure of population. The price of an average acre of dry land ranges between B.G. Rs. 80 and 120, while garden land (on which jawari is grown during rabi season) is sold between B.G. Rs. 100 and 125.

Agricultural Tenants.

7. There are five tenancies. The are held on tenancy terms is acres 112-12 dry land and 1-2 garden land, constituting 11·6 and 7·7 per cent. respectively of total dry and garden area.

Agricultural Labourers.

8. Of the 74, 23 are landless and tenancyless. They are engaged—

- 12 in coolie-work
- 1 in blacksmithy
- 3 in cobblery
- 1 in sheep-farming
- 2 in brick-laying
- 1 in water-carrying
- 1 in oil-monging
- and 1 in begging

One is a woman dependent. Of these 23, 8 families, belong to the untouchable classes. Sheep-farming is a general subsidiary occupation in the case of all the resident families.

9. Men get between 6 and 8 annas B.G. per day as wage, women between 2 and 4 annas. No daily wages are paid in kind. B.G. Rs. 75 is paid with food and clothing for agricultural “nowkers”, B.G. Rs. 100 to 125 without food and clothing.

Land Mortgage Debt.

10. There is only one land mortgage, of acres 7-14 dry land, estimated at B. G. Rs. 1,000. The mortgage debt is Rs. 1,250. It is a *budith gahan* case in which the land will revert free of charge after 10 years. The document is on plain paper. The money-lender is a Mahratta raiyat. The cause for the debt was accumulation and the latest consolidation of it was 3 years ago.

11. In the neighbourhood land mortgage debt is heavy, but in this village it is very light. This is due to the

unwillingness of the raiyats to mortgage their lands : they have till now managed to keep on heavy debts on security other than agricultural land—as can be seen from the figures on non-mortgage debt.

Other Debt.

12. Eighteen of the 74 families are indebted : one has land mortgage debt only, and 17 have non-mortgage debts. The total non-mortgage debt amount to B.G. Rs. 5,635, yielding an average of B.G. Rs. 331-7-6 per indebted family. The total debt distributed among all the resident families works at B.G. Rs. 93-0-8 nearly. The debts are secured in 13 cases by crop and in 4 cases by personal security. One debt is on stamped paper and 15 are on plain paper. One debt is on oral agreement.

13. Classified according to sizes the debts are :—

B.G. Rs. 1,000 and more	..	2
„ 500	„	1
„ 250	„ ..	2
„ 100	„ ..	10
„ less than 100	..	2

14. Rates of interest levied are—

21 per cent.	in 2 cases
18	„ 7 „
15	„ 2 „
and 12	„ 1 case

Three are instalment loans, and 2 carry no interest (one being a business debt, the other being a sundry one).

15. The debts have lasted for—

25 years	in 2 cases
5	„ 1 case
3	„ 1 „
2	„ 4 cases

and 1 year in 8 „

One is a sundry debt.

16. Accounts were settled last—

2 years ago	in 2 cases
1 year ago	„ 2 „
3 months	„ 7 „
2 months	„ 1 case
1 month	„ 2 cases

and 2 weeks ago „ 2 „

One is a sundry debt.

In cases in which accounts have not been settled even once after the original borrowings (on account of these being recent or for some other cause), the dates of the latter are considered as the respective dates of settling accounts.

17. From this it is clear that the annual payments to sowcars were made before the investigation, and the debt recorded in the investigation represents more or less the accumulated debt (and interest thereon) of previous years. This heavy debt of B.G. Rs. 331-7-6 per indebted family is due to the poverty of the soil and the refusal of the cultivating raiyats to give up their proprietary rights on their lands.—

18. The money-lenders are

Mahratta raiyats in 14 cases,
Mahratta shepherd in 1 case,
and a Lingayat merchant in 1 case.

One is a sundry debt. B.G. Rs. 2,600 is due to a Mahratta raiyat of the village.

19. Main causes for the 17 debts are :—

marriage expenses	in 4 cases
cultivation expenses	„ 2 „
well-sinking	„ 1 case
purchase of land	„ 3 cases
purchase of bulls	„ 1 case
prior debt	„ 3 cases
household expenses	„ 1 case
miscellaneous	„ 2 cases

20. Out of B.G. Rs. 5,635, B.G. Rs. 1,350 is productive debt.

Seed Supply.

21. All the raiyats preserve seed.

How produce is disposed of.

22. Chief kharif crops are bajri and kapas, jawari and karad in rabi. The kapas that is grown is taken to Bhosa about 6 miles away for ginning, and then the *rui* is taken to Ambad and to Jalna.

General.

23. Milk supply is poor though the cattle are healthy. The staple grain is bajri. Water for drinking is scarce in summer and taken from a well in a declivity, full of worms. There is no particular disease to which the population is subject, and the general health is good : it should have been much better had Nature been a bit kinder.

24. Statistics from village records (1339 F.) are :—

bulls	..	166
cows	..	122
buffaloes	..	44
sheep and goats.		513
ploughs	..	31
carts	..	16

25. Seven persons are literate in Mahrathi. No one knows Urdu or English.

26. Daregaon is prominent in several grim-looking raiyats advanced in years but particularly diligent. The village lacks in middle aged and young workers but the bulk of agricultural land is in raiyats' families only, and in about a decade the present children should be able to manage the plough.

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Khatha No.	Name of Pattadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.	EXTENT	
				Dry	Wet
1	SARKARI	..	..	..	..
2	LOCAL FUND	..	..	..	..
3	GAV KIHARCHI	..	..	..	..
4	Kishen Bapuji Narwede	(a) Kishen Bapuji Narwede	36	29- 2	..
		(b) Pandu Gangaram	37	29- 2	..
5	Nana Jayawantha Rao.	(a) Kaduji Vitoba	38	27- 6	..
		(b) Yadavrao Namdev	27	26- 4	..
			39	5- 1	..
			16	24-28	..
		(c) Bapuji Jawayantha Rao.	19	18-10	..
			38	16-12	..
		(d) Sampathrao Jayawantha Rao.	14	9- 5	..
			38	16-13	..
		(e) Sakaram J. R.	9	15-24	..
		(f) Dada Nana	8	22-12	..
		(g) Daulat Rao J. R.	16	5- 1	..
6	Nathe Chadrabhan	Nathe Chandrabhan	30	22- 3	..
			33	28-32	..
			34	9-32	..
7	Nathu Ganapathi Dhangar.	(a) Nathu Ganapathi Dhangar.	6	5-29	..
		(b) Savithrabai J.	6	5-29	..
		(c) Dagadu Zachoba	6	5-29	..
8	Nathuji Naguji Dhangar.	Nathuj Naguji Dhangar	10	13-16	..
9	Jayawantha Ranganath Partwari.	Daulat Rao J. R.	26	21-11	..
10	Tatya Punzaji	(a) Tatya Punzaji	18	19-29	..
			12	23-32	..
			11	15-25	..
			17	25-11	..
		(b) Manick Rao Ananda Rao.	22		..
			23	21-31	..
			24		..
		(c) Deva Rao Yeswantharao.	22		..
			23	21-32	..
			24		..
		(d) Mohnaji Ranoji	22		..
			23	10-35	..
			24		..

DAREGAON.

Holdings.

OF LAND OCCUPIED			Whether cultivated by tenant	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Garden	Phoot kharab	Fallow			
..	
..	
..	
..	0- 5	..	..	Agriculture	
..	0- 7	..	..	do	
..	..	..	..	do	
..	..	..	..	do ..	
..	0- 8	..	..	do	
2-10	0-15	..	..	do	
..	..	..	..	do	
..	0- 2	..	..	do	
..	0-10	..	..	do	
..	..	..	..	do	
..	0- 9	..	..	do	
..	..	..	..	do	
2-10	..	..	..	do	
..	0-12	..	..	do	
..	0- 5	..	..	do	
..	0-15	..	Tenant	Shepherd	
..	..	..	do	Shepherdess	
..	..	..	do	Coolie	
..	0-14	..	..	Agriculture	
..	0-17	..	..	do	
..	0-20	..	..	do	
1- 0	0-28	..	..	do	Grocer and cloth seller.
..	0- 2	..	..	do	
..	0- 4	..	..	do	
1- 0	..	..	..	do	
0-20	..	..	..	do	

VILLAGE

Agricultura

Khatha No.	Name of Pattadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.	EXTENT	
				Dry	Wet
10		(e) Abaji Ranoji ..	22	10-36	..
			23		
			24		
		(f) Ramchander Sadasiv ..	22	10-35	..
			23		
			24		
11	Yeswantha Rao ..	Yeswantha Rao Govinda-Rao	22	10-36	..
			23		
			24		
12	Bhagawantha Rao ..	(a) Laharu Gangaram ..	7	24- 7	..
			31	5-24	..
			25		
			25		
			25	4-19	..
			31		
			25		
			31	2-26	..
			25		
			31		
13	Bheemabai Pandalik ..	(a) Triumbak Nama Dhangar ..	25	4-19	..
			46		
			46	11-23	..
			46		
			46		
			4	5-39	..
			32	7-14	..
16	Lalu Khandu Dhangar	(b) Satwaji Bapuji ..	32	7-14	..
		(a) Lalu Khandu Dhangar.	35		
			45		
		(b) Ghana Kashiba ..	45	5- 1	..
		(c) Nathu Kashiba ..	45		
		(d) Bala Kashiba ..	45		
		(e) Baji Rao Dhangar ..	45	8-31	..
		(f) Sadasive Yeswantharao	45		

DAREGAON.

Holdings.—(contd.)

OF LAND OCCUPIED			Whether cultivated by tenant	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Garden	Phoot kharab	Fallow			
0-20	Agriculture	
0-20	do	
0-20	do	
..	..	0-17	..	do	
1- 2	0- 8	..	Tenant	Coolie	
..	0- 6	..	..	Agriculture	
..	do	
..	do	
..	do	
..	do	
..	..	0- 0	..	a and b joint occupancy and division of yield	Agriculture
..	Agriculture	
..	do	
..	..	5-30	..	Beggar	
about 2-20 acres of this is garden but not assessed as garden because the well was sunk recently)			Tenant		
..	..	0-10	..	Agriculture	
..	..	0- 5	..	do	
..	do	
..	do	
..	do	
..	do	Sowcar

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Khatha No.	Name of Pattadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.	EXTENT	
				Dry	Wet
17	Vasudev Kashinath Joshi	Lakshman Kashinath and three others receive the yield once in four years : Lakshman Kashinath for 2 years, Gopal Ganapathi for 1 year, and Ranganath Vasudev and Sambu Vasudev (each half) for 1 year.	5	19-38 5-33	.. (half) inam
18	Sadasiv Yeswanatha Rao.	Sadasiv Yeswanth Rao ..	44 29 41 42 15 20 21 2	25- 8 17- 4 19-17 25-14 31-16 19- 0 20-34 34-39	................
19	Seetharama Gotiram .	Laldas Raghodas			
20	Khatha Inam				
	(1) Laldas Raghodas .	..	3	12-24	(inam
	(2) Ganapathgir Paraji	(a) Ganapathgir Paraji ..	40	12-20	(full
		(b) Ranugir Ramgir ..	40	12-21	do
	(3) Maruthi Temple .	Lakshman K. and three others as in Khatha No. 17.	1	20-10	(half
	(4) Darya ..	Mambhai Sheik Phathe Mohamed.	28	1-21	(full
21	Khatha Makhta ..	..	..	..	..
22	Len Den ..	..	..	..	..

DAREGAON.

Holdings.—(contd.)

OF LAND OCCUPIED			Whether cultivated by tenant	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Garden	Phoot-kharab	Fallow			
..	..	0-19	Tenant	Purohits	
..	0-17	..	..
..	0 19	..	..
..	..	1- 0	..		
..	..	0-86	..		
..		
..	2- 0	0 4	..		
..	2- 0	..	..
..	..	0-24	..	Agriculture	Beggar
japthi)	..	0-18	..		
inam)	..	..	Tenant	Beggar	
inam)	..	..	do	do	
inam)	..	..	do		
inam)	..	0- 7	..	Moazin	Agriculture
..		

VILLAGE

Debts on

Kha- tha No.	Name of Mortgagor	Survey No.	Extent of land mort- gaged	Estimated value of land	Amount of debt
				B.G. Rs.	B.G. Rs
15	Ramchander Saluba	32	7-14 d	1,000	1,250

DAREGAON.

Land Security.

Terms	Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Mortgagee's name and class	Cause for debt
Redemption after 10 years without any charge	Written	3 years	..	Bapujee Jayawanthu Rao : Maratha raiyat	Accumulation

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
		Rs.			
1	Zungabai Lakshman Dhangar.	..	..	..	..
2	Bala Hari Lohar ..	..	..	..	..
3	Nathu Nagojee Dhangar ..	..	..	..	..
4	Ramchender Saluba Dhangar.	..	..	..	..
5	Balaji Nagoji Dhangar ..	..	..	..	..
6	Lakshman Rama ..	..	..	..	..
7	Babu Rao Jayaram Sambhar.	..	..	..	..
8	Laldass Ragudass Bairagi ..	..	..	..	..
9	Bajrang Lachmandass ..	..	..	..	..
10	Bhan Lachmandass Basiagi ..	..	..	..	..
11	Seetharam Kushaldass ..	..	..	..	..
12	Rabhajee Bapujee Dhangar..	..	..	..	..
13	Satwaji Bapujee ..	..	..	..	..
14	Nathu Kasiba Dhangar ..	..	..	..	..
15	Balajee Kasiba..	..	..	..	..
16	Rama Namajee ..	100	Personal	21%	..
17	Ganajee Kasiba ..	50	do	18%	..
18	Haibathi Narayan ..	1,000	Crop	.. Instalment loan annually Rs. 50 No interest.)	..
19	Tirumback Namoji Dhangar.	..	..	..	..
20	Tukaram Ramajee ..	..	..	..	..
21	Ranulla Ambujee ..	..	..	..	..
22	Satwajee Bhaktajee ..	200	Crop	18%	..
23	Bajee Rao Rajojee ..	400	do	18%	..
24	Santhabai Jaganath Dhangar.	..	..	..	..
25	Dagadu Zaku ..	..	..	..	..
26	Lalu Kandu Dhangar ..	100	do	18%	..
27	Thathia Punsajee Patel ..	..	..	..	..
28	Dararao Yeswantharao ..	..	..	..	..
29	Anandharao Govindarao ..	..	..	..	..
30	Ramchender Sadasive Patel	100	do	18%	..

DAREGAON.

Land Security).

Document	No. of years	When Khatha settled last	Name and class of money-lender	Causes
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
Written ..	1 year ..	..	Kadujee Vitoba : Mahratta raiyat.	Marriage.
do	1 year ..	..	Sadasive Eswantha Rao Patil : Mahratta raiyat.	Cultivation expenses.
Stamped ..	2 years ..	..	Yadavarao Namdevu : Mahratta raiyat.	Prior debt.
..
..
..
Written ..	3 years ..	8 months	Natu Ganapathi Dhangar : Dhangar raiyat.	Purchase of land.
do	1 year ..	15 days ..	Pandu Thukaram : Mahratta raiyat.	do
..
..
do	1 year ..	3 months	Sadasive Yeswantharao ..	Cultivation expenses.
..
..
..
do	1 year ..	15 days ..	do	Marriage.

VILLAGE

Debts (other than

No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
		Rs.			
31	Abajee Ranojee	400	Crop	.. (Instalment	loan
32	Mohnajee Ranojee	..	..	Rs. 100)	annually.
33	Pandojee Dasrath	..	..	..	..
34	Balajee Yamajee	..	..	..	..
35	Sadasive Yeswanthrao	..	..	..	..
36	Mahasu Nansajee	..	..	..	..
37	Bhagwanthrao Tukaram	500	do	15%	..
38	Balajee Thukaram	150	do	15%	..
39	Dagadu Thukaram	200	do	18%	..
40	Dondiba Thukaram	200	do	18%	..
41	Pandujee Thukaram	..	..	..	..
42	Sampath Jayawantharao	..	..	..	..
43	Bapujee Jayawantharao	..	..	..	..
44	Yadojee Namojee	..	..	..	..
45	Daulatrao Jayawantharao	..	..	..	..
46	Patilba Yeswantha Rao	..	..	..	..
	Narwadae.				
47	Kishen Bapojee Narojee	200	Crop	.. 21%	..
	Narwadae.				
48	Pandojee Gangaram	..	..	..	..
49	Sakaram Jayawantharao	..	..	..	..
50	Dada Nama Patel	..	..	..	..
51	Notha Chenderbhan Patil	1,600	do	12%	do
52	Lahanojee Gangaram	..	..	..	..
53	Ramdass Tukaram Baldar	..	(Temporarily gone out of the village)	..	..
54	Shankar Gopinath	..	..	..	..
55	Sivram Chimna Thali	400	Personal	No interest	..
56	Imambhai Shaik Fathai	..	..	..	..
	Mohamed Khan.				
57	Ganapathjee Parajee	..	..	..	..
58	Bhangir Ramjee	..	..	..	..
59	Punja Malari Malhar	..	..	..	..
60	Dapudu Kahnde Mahar	..	..	..	..
61	Dhondia Ranu Mahar	..	..	..	..
62	Gaja Limbya Mahar	..	..	..	..
63	Bhikya Ambu Mahar	..	..	..	..
64	Pakiru Vittu Mahar	..	..	..	..
65	Ramunia Thukkya Mahar	..	..	..	..

VILLAGE

Debts (other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
		Rs.			
66	Ranjya Thukya Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
67	Yama Ambu Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
68	Sakya Thukaram ..	..	..	..	..
69	Baijee Mangin ..	..	..	..	..
70	Yadu Narayan Dhangar ..	35	..	..	..
71	Nathu Ganpath Dhangar ..	..	..	..	..
72	Kadojee Vitoba ..	..	..	..	..
73	Ganpathrao Thukaram ..	..	..	..	..
74	Dhanojee Tulsiram ..	85	..	..	..

DARAGAON.*Land Security).—concl'd.*

Document	No. of years	When Khatla settled last	Name and class of Money-lender	Causes
..
..
..
Oral	Sundry.
..
..
..
..

SIRI SAIGAON.

Gangapur Taluqa.

This is a village about three miles from Vaijnapur on the way from Gangapur to Lasur, a station on the Hyderabad Godavary Valley Railway. The resident families number 79, and the population is 389.

Landholdings.

2. The village area is distributed as follows :—

	Acres
dry land	1,124-39
garden land	12- 6
gairan	39-20
phoot-kharab (among survey numbers) ..	10-24
gavtan (village site)	6-21
roads, etc.	5-17
Total ..	1,199-7

3. There are 33 pattadars. In 3 pattas, lands are held by persons in no way related to the respective pattadars. The actual number of occupants is 51. The size of the average dry land holding works at

acres $\frac{1,124-39}{51}$ —acres 22-2 nearly and of garden land

acres $\frac{12-6}{2}$ —acres 6-3 nearly.

4. The occupants stand classified thus :—

			dry	garden
occupants holding 100 acres and more ..			2	0
do 75 do ..			2	0
do 50 do ..			3	0
do 40 do ..			3	0
do 35 do ..			0	0
do 30 do ..			1	0
do 23 do ..			2	0
do 25 do ..			1	0
do 22 do ..			3	0
do 20 do ..			2	0
do 18 do ..			1	0
do 15 do ..			2	0
do 12 do ..			2	0
do 10 do ..			5	0
do 8 do ..			1	0

			dry	garden
occupants holding	5 acres and more	..	3	2
do	2 do	..	5	0
do	less than 2 acres	..	13	6
			51	2

The two garden bits are held along with dry land.

5. Of the 51, 38 are cultivating occupants and 13 non-cultivating. Their details are :—

sowcars	..	2
student	..	1
putwari	..	1
coolies	..	4
woman	..	1
carpenter	..	1
goldsmith	..	1
cashier	..	1
temporarily landless	.	1

6. Of the 38 cultivating occupants, 2 have subsidiary occupations, one is a mali and police patel, one a police patel. One carpenter pursues cultivation as a subsidiary profession. Thirty-five depend entirely on cultivation.

7. The cultivating occupants are arranged thus according sizes of their holdings :—

			dry	garden
cultivating occupants holding	100 acres and more		1	0
do	75	do	2	0
do	50	do	2	0
do	40	do	3	0
do	35	do	0	0
do	30	do	1	0
do	28	do	1	0
do	25	do	1	0
do	22	do	3	0
do	20	do	0	0
do	18	do	0	0
do	15	do	2	0
do	12	do	2	0
do	10	do	2	0
do	8	do	0	0
do	5	do	1	0
do	2	do	4	0
do	less than 2 acres	do	13	0
			38	0

8. The accompanying land transfers statements show acres 556-27 dry land as transferred lands during the past 25 years. Situated to the south of the District and about 10 miles from Ahmednagar District, Siri Saigaon appears to give a fairly typical picture of economic conditions in the Aurangabad District so far as methods and tendencies of land transfers are concerned. One Marwadi sowear who owned no land in this village 25 years ago, now owns acres 122-19 dry land and has possession, by mortgage, of acres 45-37. The process of land transfer to him and several others is just of the same kind as at Khupta. An additional feature of bogus *bynamas* in this region is that the sale price is put very high, so that even if the raiyat seller were particular in getting back his land, the price he would have to pay would be prohibitive. Such high prices are fixed on the basis of the sowear's accounts of dues from raiyats.

VILLAGE

Statement of

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO CULTIVATING CLASSES

to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating		to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present	
Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent
31	8-15	..	..	..	..	24	22-22
7	9-20	..	..	..	..	23	22-13
6	..	..	..	..	..	27	16-15
..	..	..	..	..	..	45	12- 7
65	17-36	..	..	..	..	57	21-34
49	23-14	..	..	..	..	66	3-15
3	8-12	..	..	..	..	64	18-12
..	..	..	..	..	..	32	9-15
38	10-9	..	..	..	..	29	35-21
15	15-30	..	..	..	..	28	9-35
13	17-36	..	..	..	..	61	24-29
14	20-34	..	..	..	..
25	23-33	..	..	..	..	21	25- 7
25	7-38	..	..	..	..	22	32-16
19	9-10	..	..	..	..	9	11-30
..	..	..	..	..	..	42/2	4- 0
..	..	..	..	..	..	89	6-33
..	..	..	..	..	..	42/1	4- 8
..	178- 7 d	..	..	..	..	..	280-27 d

SIRI SAIGAON,

Land Transfers.

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO NON-CULTIVATING CLASSES

to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating		to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present	
Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent
34	16-27	..	..	..	..	..	..
35	12-19	..	..	..	..	56	5-17
35	12-20	..	..	..	..	..	..
26	19-13	..	..	..	..	..	..
40	9-29	..	..	..	..	..	..
80	16-12	..	..	..	..	..	..
20	10-16	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..	97-16 d	Grand total		556-27 d	..	..	5-17 d

VILLAGE SIRI SAIGAON

Statement of Land Transfers.

Kha- tha No.	Survey No.	EXTENT		From	To	How many years ago	How transferred
		Dry	Wet Garden				
5	24	22-22	..	Prem Singh Rajaram	Kannayyalal Kishendas	12	Oral mortgage but formal sale.
6	31	8-15	..	Shabaji Bachha	Ganapathi Mahipathi	13	do
..	67	9-20	..	Manickrao Taty	do	15	do
8	34	16-27	..	Raoji Sakra Suthar	Devarao Namdev	13	Sale.
..	23	22-13	..	Dhondiba Hariba	Daulatram Budhmal	13	Sale.
..	27	16-15	..	Lakshman Thukaram	do	11	Sale.
..	45	12-7	..	Rama Vitoba	do	20	Sale.
..	35	24-39	..	Dhondigaba Suthar	do	25	Sale.
..	..	..	..	Do	(but possession still continued with Dhondigaba) Raoji Bapu Rao 1/2	8	Reward for protecting Dhondigaba against the earlier unjust transactions.
..	..	..	..	Raoji Bapu Rao Dhondigaba	Devarao Namdev	5	Sale.
..	..	..	..	..	Kishernao Gopalrao 1/2	8	Exchange against other land in another village.
..	..	..	..	Kishernao Gopalrao	Devarao Namdev	2	Mortgage with possession.
..	57	21-34	..	Yernaji Sarabaji	Daulatram Budhmal	15	O. M. F. S.
..	64	18-12	..	Lakshman Thukaram	do	5	do
..	66	3-15	..	Bandu Thulsiram	do	3	do
10	65	17-36	..	Gangaram Ganapathi	Dasarath Anduthrao	7	Sale.
11	82	9-15	..	Dagadu Balawantha	Kannayyalal Kishendas	8	Redemption without charge after 2 years.

13	29	35-21	..	..	Dhondiba Hariba	..	Daulatram Budhmal(20-0.) <i>Gitabai Punnamchand</i> (16-21) Kishenrao Goapalrao (9-0) Daulatra Budhmal	8 1) 4	O. M. F. S. do do Mortgage with possession : sale if not redeemed in this 5 years.
..	..	..	..	..	Kishenrao Goapalrao	..	..	..	..
..	21	25-7	..	..	Bhavurao Devarao	..	Daulatram Budhmal	3	Mortgage with possession.
..	22	32-16	..	..	do	..	Soba Khapuchand	2	do
16	28	9-35	..	..	Mohanaji Bhavani	..	Punnamchand Amarehand	13	O. M. F. S.
..	61	24-29	..	..	Narayan Rajaram Narel- ker.	..	do	12	do
17	25	23-33	..	..	Prem Singh Rajaram Pardesi.	..	Dhondur Dasarath	2	do
18	19	7-38	..	..	do	..	do	2	Mortgage with possession.
..	..	9-10	..	..	Bandu Tulsiram	..	Barikrao Manipathi	5	do
20	49	23-14	..	..	Mandekrao Tatyra	..	Ganathi Mahipathi	18	O. M. F. S.
21	8	8-12	..	..	Bahinaji Sadasive	..	Barikrao Ganapathi	2	Sale.
..	38	10-9	..	..	do	..	Dasarath Anduthrao	20	O. M. F. S.
22	15	15-30	..	..	Yemaji Sarabaji	..	Phikiraba Mahatarji and Dasarath Anduthrao.	14	do
23	13	17-36	..	..	Rama Vitoba	..	Sampathi Mahipathi	17	O. M. F. S.
..	14	20-34	..	..	do	..	do	14	do
25	26	19-13	..	..	Vitoba Hasurba Suthar	..	Pakiraba Mahatarji	8	do
27	40	9-29	..	..	do	..	Paudu Shabaji	1	do
28	56	6-17	..	..	Ramji Bhavuji	..	Raghoji Edube Sonar	5	do
29	9	11-30	..	..	Parhatha Lakshman	..	Daulatram Budhmal	3	Redemption without charge after 3 years.
30	42/2	4-0	..	..	Lakshman Vitalrao	..	do	10	O. M. F. S.
31	30	16-12	..	..	Raoji Sakra Suthar	..	Phakirba Mahatarji	4	do
33	39	6-33	..	..	Shahaji Bacha	..	Kannayyalal Kishendas	8	do
34	20	10-16	..	..	Sripathi Mainaji	..	Thathya Eknath	4	do
..	..	..	..	..	Thathya Eknath	..	Thukaram Mahadu	1	month mortgage with possession.
..	42/1	4-3	..	..	Sripathi Mainaji	..	Daulatram Budhmal	25	O. M. F. S.
					Total dry land acres 556-27				

9. Acres 17-11 is fallow. Agricultural wells number 4 but not one is in use because water fails in summer, and the raiyats find garden cultivation very expensive and not paying. Albeit, competition for land is very keen (mostly on account of the demand by non-cultivating sowcars and grocers). The price of an average acre of dry land is so high as between B.G. Rs. 100 and 125.

Agricultural Tenancies.

10. Twenty-three tenancies comprise acres 335-27 dry land constituting 29·8 per cent. of total area of dry land. All tenancies are oral contracts. Two of the tenants are landless. The tenancy contracts are 3 in money terms and 20 in crop terms. The contracts are for—

6 years	in	..	1 case
and 11 months	„	..	22 cases

11. The concerned raiyats have been on the respective lands for—

7 years	in	..	1 case
6	„	..	2 cases
5	„	..	5 „
4	„	..	2 „
3	„	..	3 „
2	„	..	2 „
and 1 year	in	..	9 „

12. In the case of one tenancy, part of a survey number was held by the tenant for a certain number of years, and the rest for a different period (he having taken up the latter portion at a later date).

Agricultural Labourers.

13. Twenty-eight of the 79 resident families are landless and tenancyless. Their details are :—

gosayi	..	1
washerman	..	1
mason	..	1
oil-monger	..	1
dependent	..	1
shopkeeper	..	1
coolies	..	22

Three of these are mahar families.

14. Daily wages range from B.G. 5 to 6 annas for men and 2½ to 3 annas for women. Wages in kind are paid rarely. Agricultural nowkers are paid from B.G. Rs. 100 to 125 per annum.

15. Sheep-farming is a general subsidiary occupation for all householders.

Land Mortgage Debt.

16. There are 18 land mortgages, involving acres 358-19 dry land and 12-6 garden, estimated at B.G. Rs. 33,000. The total land mortgage debt is B.G. Rs. 4,151-9-0 and O.S. Rs. 7,234-15-10 (excluding 2 cases where the debt amounts are not ascertainable). These O.S. debts are due to the Aurangabad Co-operative Central Bank.

17. Nine cases are mortgages with possession, of which one involves conditional sale if the land is not redeemed within 5 years. Two of these are *budith gahan* cases involving redemption of the respective lands without any charge after 8 and 3 years. In 4 cases it is ordinary mortgage with possession. In 2 cases the actual terms cannot be ascertained.

18. Nine are simple mortgages, the mortgagee in all these being the Aurangabad Co-operative Central Bank. Interest charged in all these cases is 12½ per cent.

Money-lenders are —

in 9 cases	Aurangabad Co-operative Central Bank.
„ 5 cases	Marwadi sowcars.
and „ 4 cases	Mahratta raiyats.

19. Causes for the debts are :—

purchase of land	in	..	1 case
household expenses	„	..	1 „
marriage expenses	„	..	2 cases
prior debt	„	..	8 „
miscellaneous	„	..	2 „

In 4 cases the causes for the debts cannot be ascertained.

20. The debts are recorded in registered documents in 5 cases, on stamped paper in 2 cases, and on plain paper in 11 cases.

21. The debts have lasted for :—

10 years in	..	8 cases
8 „	..	1 case
5 „	..	1 „
4 „	..	2 cases
3 „	..	2 „
2 „	..	3 „
and 1 month in	..	1 case.

22. Accounts were settled in the 9 simple mortgages.

3 years ago in .. 2 cases

4 months ago „ .. 7 „

B.G. Rs. 1,200 is due to the important land-grabbing Marwadi (excluding one case where the debt is not ascertainable).

Other Debt.

23. Thirty-one of the 79 resident families owe debts and 48 are debt-free. Of the 31, three owe only land mortgage debt. Twenty-eight families (of which 7 owe both kinds of debts) owe B.G. Rs. 10,736 and 28 Ahmednagar maunds of jawari, totalling up to B.G. Rs. 11,520. The non-mortgage debt per indebted family works at B.G. Rs. 411-6-10 nearly. The total debt distributed among all the resident families, would give B.G. Rs. 276-14-0 per family.

24. The village had a very poor kapas crop and only a few have made any payments to their sowcars. After the rabi jawari is threshed, several expect to make some payments. The debts as recorded indicate therefore the accumulated debt of previous years plus the debt incurred during the last agricultural season.

25. The 36 borrowings are secured

in 9 cases by personal security

and 27 cases by crop „

26. Twenty-nine of the debts are recorded on stamped paper, three on plain paper, and four are oral agreements.

27. Classified according to sizes :—

debts of B.G. Rs. 1,000 and more are .. 4

do 500 do .. 3

do 250 do .. 9

do 100 do .. 6

do less than 100 .. 6

28. Interest charged is

100 per cent. in .. 1 case

50 do .. 5 cases

25 do .. 4 „

24 do .. 13 „

18 do .. 1 case

12 do .. 7 cases

and 9 do .. 2 „

29. In two cases no interest is charged as the debts are sundry. In one case, 10 per cent. is charged in addition to half the crop of the borrower's land (extent acres 30-0 dry land).

30. The 36 borrowings have lasted for :—

32 years in	..	1 borrowing
30 do	..	1 do
25 do	..	2 borrowings
10 do	..	2 do
8 do	..	8 do
7 do	..	1 borrowing
4 do	..	4 borrowings
3 do	..	1 borrowing
2 do	..	5 borrowings
1 year in	..	4 do
and 6 months in	..	5 do

Two debts are sundry.

31. Accounts were settled last

1 year ago in	..	21 cases
10 months ago in	..	5 „
8 do	..	1 case
6 do	....	6 cases
and 5 do	..	1 case

Two are sundry debts.

In cases in which accounts have not been settled even once after the original borrowings (on account of these being recent or for some other cause), the dates of the latter are considered as the respective dates of settling accounts.

32. Money-lenders are : —

Marwadi sowcars	in	24 borrowings
Marwadi grain dealer	..	4 do
Mahratta raiyats	„	5 do
Rajput mason	„	1 case

Two are sundry, due to several in each case.

33. Causes for the debts are —

household expenses in	.	11 cases
trade	..	3 „
cultivation expenses	..	6 „
purchase of bulls	„	1 case
purchase of clothes	„	1 „
prior debt	„	2 cases
marriage expenses	..	6 „
tenancy dues	..	1 case
and miscellaneous	..	5 cases

34. B.G. Rs. 4,050 out of B.G. Rs. 11,520 is productive debt. Of this 11,520 Rs. 6,507 is due to the Marwadi sowcar referred to under land transfers and land mortgage debt.

Seed Supply.

35. The majority borrow seed, and the interest charged is 50 per cent. in kind for the season.

How produce is disposed of

36. Kapas grown at Siri Saigaon goes to Lasur. Other crops all go to the Marwadis against interest and tenancy dues. Kapas and bajri are the kharif crops, jawari, wheat and Bengal-gram rabi crops. Grains and pulses are measured in Ahmednagar seers, one measure of which of jawari weighs 120 tolas.

General.

37. Milk supply is very poor. The staple grain is jawari, and the population has a healthy appearance. There is only one drinking water well which was constructed more than 30 years ago by public subscription. Even now the water is lifted throughout the day by 4 bulls and a *moat*, the expenses of which are financed by public contributions.

38. Statistics from village records (1339 F.) are :

bulls	.. 114
cows	.. 65
buffaloes	.. 14
sheep	.. 256
plough	.. 22
carts	.. 13

39. There is no cycle, no sewing machine. Five are literate in Mahrathi, none in Urdu or English.

40. The soil of Siri Saigaon is quite good and the people are promisingly diligent. But they lack in cheer on account of the land-grabbing to which they have been subjected during the past 30 years and on account of heavy debts. The "magic of property" is absent and the beginnings of poverty are distinctly visible.

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Khatha No.	Name of Pattadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.	EXTENT
				D.
1	SARKARI ..		..	..
2	LOCAL FUND ..	..	..	..
3	Scale Patel Patwari ..	..	..	..
4	Inam for mahars ..	(a) Phakirya Govindya ..	51	4-26
		(b) Mahadu Gangya ..	51	4-26
		(c) Dhondya Many ..	51	8-4
		(d) Sukya Many ..	51	8-4
		(e) Ghamya Bhujya ..	51	8-4
		(f) Ramya Bhujya } ..	..	..
		(g) Bhagya Pandya } ..	..	..
		(h) Namya Keru } ..	51	1-23
		(i) Gampya Keru ..	..	..
		(j) Itlya Sakya ..	..	..
		(k) Anandya Keru ..	..	..
		(l) Narayan Hasu ..	51	1-23
		(m) Rama Hasu ..	..	..
		(n) Bhikya Punzya ..	..	..
		(o) Lakshman Hasu ..	..	..
		(p) Kondya Yeswantha ..	51	1-22
		(q) Krishnya Jabya ..	51	1-22
5	Kannayyalal Kishandas ..	Kannayyalal Kishandas	24	22-22
6	Gangadhar Kishan ..	(a) Gangadhar Kishan	33	18-12
			37	10-35
		(b) Barikrao Ganapathi ..	31	8-15
			37	10-36
			43	6-22
			67	8-7
		(c) Yeshwantharao Mahi- pathi	18	23-5
			67	8-7
		(d) Bajju Mahipathi ..	50	22-2
			67	8-6
		(e) Phakirba Mahatarji ..	44	8-10
			52	27-10
			67	9-20
		(f) Dasarath Anduthrao ..	55	80-5
		(g) Dagadu Balawantha ..	16	27-33
7	Gangaram Ganapathi ..	(a) Gangaram Ganapathi ..	58	4-20
			60	18-17
		(b) Girjaba Dagirao ..	59	20-24
8	Thamma Namdev ..	Devrao Namdev ..	34	16-27

SIRI SAIGAON.

Holdings.

OF LAND OCCUPIED		No. of bits	Exten of fallow land	Cultivated by occupant or tenant	Main occupation of land-holder	Additional occupation if any
W.	G.					
..
..
..	..	0- 8	..	..	Agriculture ..	..
..	do	..
..	do	..
..	do	..
..	Joint occupancy & division of yield	..
..
..	do	..
..
..	do	..
..
..
..	Agriculture ..	..
..	do	..
..	..	0-20	..	Tenant	.. Sowcar	..
..	..	0-26	..	..	Agriculture	..
..
..	..	0-10	..	..	do	.. Mali & police patel.
..
..
..	..	0-24	..	..	..	..
..	..	0- 5	..	..	do	..
..
..
..	..	0-20	..	..	do	..
..	do	..
..
..
..	do	..
..	do	..
..
..	do	..
..
..	..	0-21	..	Tenant	.. Student	..
..	..	0- 2	..	..	Agriculture	..

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Khatha No.	Name of Pattadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.	EXTENT
				D.
9	Daulatram Budhmal ..	(a) Daulatram Budhmal ..	23	22-13
			27	16-15
			45	12- 7
			57	21-34
			64	18-12
			66	3-15
		(b) Kishanrao Gopalrao ..	35	12-20
		(c) Devarao Namdev ..	35	12 19
10	Dasaratha Anduthrao ..	Dasarath Anduthrao ..	65	17-36
11	Dagadu Balawantha ..	Dagadu Balawantha ..	7	11- 4
			32	9-15
12	Davarao Namdev ..	Davarao Namdev ..	62	24-2
			63	20-13
13	Dhondiba Hariba ..	(a) Daulatram N. ..	29	20- 0
		(b) Kishanrao Gopalrao ..	29	9- 0
		(c) Githabai Rathanehand ..	29	6-21
14	Nathu Gangaram ..	Nathu Gangaram ..	5	3- 7
			17	19-13
15	Punzaba Dhondi ..	Bhavurao Devarao ..	21	25- 7
			22	32-16
16	Premchand Amarchand ..			
	Githabai Ratanehand ..	Githabai Ratanehand ..	28	9-35
			61	24-29
17	Premsingh Rajaram ..	(a) Dhondi Dasarath ..	25	23-33
	Paradesi	(b) Premsingh Rajaram ..	25	7-38
		Paradesi		
18	Bandu Thulsiram ..	Bandu Thulsiram ..	19	18-21
19	Bajju Yeswantha ..	(a) Devarao Namdev ..	11	11-35
		(b) Radhaji Yeswantha ..	11	11-34
20	Bajju Mahipathi ..	Bajju Mahipathi ..	49	23-14
21	Bahinaji Sadasive ..	(a) Dasrat Andutrao ..	38	10- 9
		(b) Shanker Bhimaji ..	47	5-21
		(c) Barikrao Ganapathi ..	3	4- 6
		(d) Bajju Mahipathi ..	3	4- 6
22	Yemaji Sarabaji ..	(a) Thukaram Mahadu ..	15	15-30
		(b) Dasarath Anaduthrao ..	15	7-35
		(c) Phakira Mahatarji ..	15	7-34
23	Yeswantha Mahipathi ..	(a) Yeswantha Mahipathi ..	14	20-34
		(b) Pandu Shahaji ..	13	17-36
24	Rangubai Bala ..	Rangubai Bala ..	1	7-20

SIRI SAIGAON.

Holdings.—(contd.)

OF LAND OCCUPIED		No. of bits	Extent of fallow land	Cultivated by occupant or tenant	Main occupation of land-holder	Additional occupation if any
W.	G.					
..	..	0-21	..	Tenant	.. Sowcar	..
..
..
..	..	0-11	..	..	..	..
..
..	..	0-17	3-15	By tenant for mortgage	.. Patwari	..
..
..	..	0-23	..	..	..	..
..	..	0-21	..	By Tenant for mortgage	..	..
..	..	0-9	..	..	..	..
..	..	0-23	..	..	..	..
..	..	0-15	..	..	..	..
..	Tenant	..	..
..	By tenant for mortgage.	..	..
..	Agriculture	..
..	do	..
..
..	do	do	Police Patel
..	(In another village)	..
..
..	..	0-11	..	..	..	..
..
..	7-38	Mortgaged with possession.	Agriculture	..
..	9-11 by Tenant	Coolie	..
..	9-10 by mortgagee	..	..
..	5-38	..	..	..
..	Agriculture	..
..	..	0-16	..	..	..	..
..	do	..
..
..
..	do	..
..
..	do	..
..
..
..	Tenant	..	..

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Khattha No.	Name of Pattadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.	EXTENT	
				D.	
25	Rukmaji Moghajialias Phakirha Mahatarji	(a) Phakira Mahatarji	36	1-35	
			48	4-39	
			54	26-10	
		(b) Dasarath Anaduth	26	19-13	
26	Rama Vitoba	Gangaram Lakshman	46	7-18	
			6	2-39	
27	Raoji Sakra Suthar	(a) Vitoba Hanotha Sutar	40	9-28	
		(b) Pandu Shahaji	40	9-29	
28	Ramjee Bhavujee	Raghoji Edube Sonar	56	5-17	
29	Lakshamn Thukaram	Parabath Lakshman	9	23-21	
			10	29- 7	
30	Lakshman Vittoba	Daulatram N.	42/2	4- 0	
31	Vitoba Hanothe Suthar	(a) Phakira Mahatarjee	30	16-12	
		(b) Raoji Sakra Suthar	30	16-13	
32	Shanker Bheemaji	(a) Shanker Bheemaji	41	7- 7	
		(b) Manickrao Tatya	41	14-14	
33	Shahaji Baehu	Kannayyalal Kishendas	39	6-33	
34	Sripathi Mainaji	(a) Daulatram N.	42/1	4- 3	
		(b) Sripathi Mahipathi	20	10-16	
		(c) Thatyaji Eknath	20	10-16	
35	Hari Bhavu ..	(a) Hari Bhavu	69	..	
			12	11-18	
		(b) Gaja Bhavu	12	11-18	

SIRI SAIGAON.

Holdings.—(concl'd.)

OF LAND OCCUPIED		No. of bits	Extent of fallow land	Cultivated by occupant or tenant	Main occupation of land-holder	Additional occupation if any
W.	G.					
..
..
..
..
..
..	Tenant	.. 'Nowkir' under Tenant.	..
..	Tenant	.. Carpenter	..
..	0-11	..	..	..	..	..
..	Tenant	.. Goldsmith	..
..	By Tenant	.. Agriculture	..
..	..	6-27	..	..	..	..
..	Tenant	..	..
..
..	Carpenter	.. do	..
..
..
..	Tenant	..	..
..	Tenant	..	..
..	Tenant	.. Coolie	..
..	Tenant	.. Cashier in Govt. treasury.	..
..	..	5-19	..	..	.. Agriculture	.. Police Patel
..
.. Coolie	..

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Serial No.	Khattha No.	Name of Tenant	WHETHER		Survey No.
			Landowner	Landless	
1	5	Pandu Sahojee ..	*	..	24
2	7	Rambhaje Gahanajee ..	..	*	59
3	9	Banda Yamajee ..	*	..	23
4	9	Yamajee Sarbajee ..	..	*	27
5	9	Pakirha Mahatharjee ..	*	..	45
6	9	Pandu Sahajee ..	..	..	57
7	9	Yamajee Sarbajee ..	..	..	64
8	11	Raojee Sakrojee Suthar ..	*	..	32
9	13	Davarao Namjavu ..	*	..	29
10	15	Yamajee Sarbajee ..	..	..	21
11	15	Tukaram Mahadu ..	*	..	22
12	18	Raojee Sakrajee ..	*	..	19
13	24	Eswantha Mahipathi ..	*	..	1
14	26	Pakirha Mahatojee ..	..	..	6
15	27	Pandu Sahajee ..	..	..	40
16	28	Shanker Thathia ..	*	..	56
17	29	Khavarajee Magarajee ..	*	..	9
18	29	Khavarajee Magarajee ..	*	..	9
					0
19	30	Pakirba Mahatajee ..	..	..	42/2
20	33	Pandu Sahajee ..	..	..	89
21	34	Barikrao Ganapathi ..	..	..	20
22	34	Pakirba Mahtharjee ..	..	..	42/1
23	35	Pandu Sahajee ..	..	..	12

SRI SAIGAON.

Tenants.

AREA CULTIVATED ON TENANCY			For how long the tenant has been cultivating	Contract for how many years	Terms	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden				
22-22	5 years	1 year	Half crop	..
20-24	2 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 250 annually	..
22-13	5 years	1 year	$\frac{1}{3}$ rd crop : bulls seed and manure by occupant	..
16-15	1 year	1 year	do	Mali patel
12- 7	5 years	1 year	Half crop	..
21-34	5 years	1 year	Half crop	..
18-12	4 years	1 year	$\frac{1}{3}$ rd crop Seed, manure. Bulls by occupant.	..
9-15	7 years	1 year	Half crop	Suthar.
20- 0	1 year	1 year	Half crop	..
9- 0	5 years	1 year		
25- 7	3 years	1 year	$\frac{1}{3}$ crop bulls, manure. Seed by occupant.	..
32-16	2 years	1 year	Half crop	..
9-11	3 years	1 year	do	..
7-20	6 years	1 year	do	..
2-39	1 year	1 year	do	..
9-28	1 year	1 year	do	..
5-17	1 year	1 year	do	..
11-30	3 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 100 annually	Sowcar.
11-31	6 years	..	B.G. Rs. 600 down for 6 years.	..
1- 0	1 year	1 year	Half crop	..
6-33	1 year	1 year	do	..
20-32	4 years	1 year	do	..
4- 3	1 year	1 year	do	..
11-18	1 year	1 year	do	..

VILLAGE

Debts on

Khatha No.	Name of Mortgagor	Survey No.	Extent of land mortgaged	Estimated value of land	Amount of debt
6	Daguda Balawantha	16	27-33 d.	B.G. Rs. 5,000	O.S. Rs. 724 13 0
11	do	32	9-15 d.		
11	do	7	11- 4 d.		
11	do	32	9-15 d.	1,000	B.G. Rs. 2,000
7	Girjaba Bajurao	59	20-24 d.	2,000	O.S. Rs. 877 2 10
9	Kishenrao Gopalrao	35	12-20 d.	1,000	B.G. Rs. 300
13	do	29	9- 0 d.	1,000	500
13	do	29	9- 0 d.	2,000	O. S. Rs. 1,518 + 37 8 0
9		35	12-20 d.		
		(along with three other numbers outside the village).			
15	Bharurao Dararao	21	25- 7 d.	2,000	Not ascertainable
15	do	22	32-16 d.	3,000	do
17	Prem Singh Rajaram Pardesi.	25	7-38 d.	600	B.G. Rs. 200
17	Appa Dagadu	25	15-35 d.	1,000	O.S. Rs. 55 7 0
17	Mansingh Balaram	25	15-36 d.	1,000	282
18	Bandu Tulsamir	19	9-10 d.	1,000	299

SIRI SAIGAON.

Land Security.

Terms	Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Mortgagee's name and class	Cause for debt
12½ per cent.	Co-operative Society accounts.	10 years	3 years	Co-operative Central Bank, Aurangabad.	Miscellaneous.
Redemption without charge after 8 years.	Written	8 years	..	Kanayalal Kishendoss : Marwadi Sowcar.	do
12½ per cent.	Co-operative Society accounts	10 years	3 years	Co-operative Central Bank, Aurangabad	Prior debt.
Mortgage with possession.	Written	2 years	..	Dararao Namdar:	Old debt.
do	Registered	4 years	..	Mahratti raiyat. Daulatram Nandram Marwadi Sowcar	Marriage.
Conditional sale for 5 years.					
Simple mortgage	Co-operative Society accounts.	10 years	4 months	Aurangabad Co-operative Central Bank.	Purchase of land Rs. 710 Balance marriage.
Mortgage with possession : details not ascertainable.	Registered	3 years	..	Daulatram Nandram : Marwadi Sowcar	Not ascertainable.
do	do	2 years	..	Sobachand Khopchand : Marwadi Sowcar.	do
Mortgage with possession	do	2 years	..	Dhondie Dasarath : Mahrati raiyat	Household expenses.
Simple mortgage	Co-operative Society accounts.	10 years	4 months	Co-operative Central Bank, Aurangabad.	Not ascertainable.
do	do	do	do	do	do
Mortgage with possession.	Stamped	5 years	..	Barikrao Ganapath : Mahrati raiyat.	Prior debt.

VILLAGE

Debts on

Khatha No.	Name of Mortgagor	Survey No.	Extent of land mortgaged	Estimated value of land	Amount of debt
18	Bandu Tulsiram	19	18-21 d.	B.G. Rs. 2,000	O.S. Rs. 791 14 0
29	Parbath Lakshman	9	23-21 d.	4,510	B.G. Rs. 51 9 0
		10	27- 7 g. 6-27 d.		
29	do	9	11-30 d.	1,000	700
31	Raojee Sakru Suthar	30	16-12 d.	1,500	O.S. Rs. 552
34	Thathiajee Eknath	20	10-16 d.	900	B.G. Rs. 400
35	Haribhan Gajabhan	12	22-36	3,500	O.S. Rs. 1,388 8 0
		69	5-19 g.		

SIRI SAIGAON.

Land Security.—(concl'd.)

Terms	Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Mortgagee's name and class	Cause for debt
Simple mortgage	Co-operative Society accounts	10 years	4 months	Co-operative Central Bank, Aurangabad.	Prior debt.
do	do	10 years	do	do	do
Mortgage with possession : redemption without charge after 3 years.	Stamped	3 years	..	Daulatram Nandram : Marwadi Sowcar.	do do
Simple mortgage	..	4 years	4 months	Co-operative Bank, Aurangabad	do
Mortgage with possession	Registered	1 month	..	Thukaram Mahadu: Mahrati raiyat	Marriage.
Simple mortgage	..	10 years	4 months	Co-operative Central Bank, Aurangabad.	Prior debt

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
1	Shaker Thathia ..	B.G. Rs.			
2	Gangaram Gopathi Gholan ..	150	Crop	12 per cent.	(Tenant's share of Sowcar's 30 acres dry.)
3	Gangubai Dajirao ..				
4	Appa Yamajee Patel ..				
5	Khavrajee Magharajee ..	500	Personal	9 per cent.	..
6	Ramjee Bharujee Gosai ..	25	do	50 per cent.	..
7	Saranthabai Latchman ..	100	Crop	21 per cent.	..
8	Bala Yeswantha Parit ..	..	..	..	..
9	Peeriya Mohamad Hai ..	..	..	..	..
10	Mahbubbhai Mohamadbai ..	..	..	..	..
11	Laxman Rao Parit ..	..	..	..	..
12	Bhikanbai Karimbhai ..	..	..	..	..
13	Ganga Mohnajee ..	..	..	..	..
14	Rajaram Mohnajee ..	..	..	..	..
15	Sakrabai Sayajeeba ..	..	..	..	..
16	Yannbai Sukarin Kishen Suthar ..	..	..	..	..
17	Zaibai ..	..	..	..	..
18	Radabai Wanzari ..	..	..	..	..
19	Dhondiba Gabba Suthar ..	..	..	..	..
20	Raojee Sakra Suthar ..	350	Crop	18 per cent.	..
		125	do	21 per cent.	..
21	Davrao Namdavu Patil ..	310	Crop	12 per cent.	..
22	Ahaliabai Thathia ..	100	Crop	12 per cent.	..
		2 mds. jawari	do	..	100%
23	Radhajee Yeswantha ..	250	do	21 per cent.	..
24	Shahabai Bheemaji ..	150	do	25 per cent.	..
25	Hussainbai Amurbhai ..	12	Personal	50 per cent.	..
26	Chunnabai Gulabchand ..	..	..	..	..
27	Yamajee Soarabjee Patel ..	..	..	..	..
28	Thukuram Mahadev Patel ..	..	..	..	..
29	Rambajee Ghainajee ..	..	..	..	..
30	Patilba Ganapathi ..	..	..	..	..
31	Bandu Tulsiram ..	750	Personal	24 per cent.	..

SIRI SAIGAON.

Land Security.)

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
Stamped	2 years	1 year	Shalikram Kishen : Marwadi Sowcar.	Household expenses
Stamped	8 years	1 year	Daulatram Nandram : Marwadi Sowcar.	Trade in grain.
do	6 months	..	do	Household expenses
do	3 years	10 months	Khanraj Magharjee : Mar- wadi Grain dealer.	Miscellaneous
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
Stamped	7 years	1 year	Daultram Nandram	Miscellaneous
do	4 years	1 year	Shalakram Kishenram	Tenancy dues
do	8 years	1 year	Daulatram Nandram	Cultivation expenses.
do	8 years	1 year	Shalakram Kishenram	Clothes
Oral	6 months	..	do	Household expenses
do	4 years	1 year	do	Miscellaneous.
do	2 years	1 year	do	Bulls.
Written	6 months	..	Daulatram Nandram	Household expenses
do	..	..	..	..
do	..	..	..	..
do	..	..	..	..
do	..	..	..	..
do	..	..	..	..
Stamped	8 years	1 year	Barikra Ganapathi Patil Maratha ralyat.	Prior debt

VILLAGE
Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
		B. G. Rs.			
32	Amanabai Dhondiba Patil ..	..	..	..	..
33	Sirupathi Yemji ..	..	..	..	..
34	Patilba Sadasive ..	..	..	..	..
35	Ramchand Mahadu ..	..	..	..	..
36	Saku Patilba ..	..	..	..	..
37	Hari Bhan Patil ..	300	Crop	24 per cent.	..
38	Appa Dhowi Patil ..	200	do	24 per cent.	..
39	Gajju Bhann ..	400	do	24 per cent.	..
40	Bala Dhondie ..	..	..	..	..
41	Raghu Yaduba Sonar ..	..	..	..	..
42	Ram Singh Balaram Pardasi ..	..	..	..	..
43	Radhajee Bheemajee ..	..	..	..	..
44	Nathu Gangaram ..	..	..	..	..
45	Dagadu Balawantha ..	700	Crop	24 per cent.	..
		300	do	24 per cent.	..
		100	do	25 per cent.	..
		100	do	24 per cent.	..
		35	..	(No Interest).	..
		9 mounds jawari	Crop	..	50 per cent
46	Kishengopal Patwari ..	60	Personal	..	Sundry
47	Gangabai Kishen Patil ..	..	..	..	..
48	Bajaba Mahapathi ..	400	Crop	24 per cent.	..
49	Yeswantha Mahapathi ..	400	do	12 per cent.	..
50	Barikrao Ganapathi ..	300	do	12 per cent.	..
51	Dasarath Andathrao ..	1,000	do	12 per cent.	..
52	Pakira Matherjee ..	1,000	do	12 per cent.	..
53	Rahibai Bheemaj; ..	..	..	..	..
54	Bapu Bala Scinda ..	100	Personal	25 per cent.	..
55	Yamajee Masu Dhangar ..	300	Crop	25 per cent.	..
56	Latchman Rukmajee ..	..	..	..	..
57	Asarajee Yakmath Thali ..	200	Personal	24 per cent.	..
58	Ganga Mahalu Bhil ..	..	..	..	..
59	Amlibhilin Laxman Bhil ..	..	..	..	..
60	Seethi Bhilin ..	..	..	..	..
61	Gamia Rama Mahar ..	..	..	..	..

SRI SAIGAON.

Land Security.)—cont.

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
..
..
..
..
Written	8 years	1 year	Daulatram Nandram	Household expenses
Stamped	1 year	..	Ram singh Balam : Rajput Mason	Marriage
do	4 years	1 year	Pandu Shahojee : Mahratta raiyat.	Household expenses
..
..
..
..
..
Stamped	8 years	1 year	Salakram Kishenram	Miscellaneous
do	8 years	1 year	Daulatram Nandram	Household expenses
do	1 year	..	Pandu Shahojee : Mahratta raiyat.	Marriage.
do	6 months	..	Raghu Yadujee Sonar : Mahratti Goldsmith.	Marriage jewellery.
Oral	Sundry	..	Khanraj Magharjee : Marwadi grain dealer	Grocery dues.
..	6 months	..	do	Consumption.
S	U	N	D	Y
..
Stamped	8 years	1 year	Daulatram Nandram	Cultivation expense
do	30 years	10 months	do	do
do	32 years	1 year	do	do
do	25 years	1 year	do	Accumulation.
do	25 years	10 months	do	Cultivation expenses
..
do	1 year	..	do	Marriage
do	10 years	10 months	do	Cultivation expenses
..
do	1 year	6 months	Radhojee Yeswantha : Mahratti raiyat	Tali business.
..
..
..
..

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
		B. G. Rs.			
62	Narayan Hassu Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
63	Ganapathi Kalu ..	..	..	..	..
64	Namia Kalu Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
65	Italya Sakuram Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
66	Nathya Bala Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
67	Kondya Yeswantha Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
68	Bhevsan Bhika Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
69	Kishnayya Babba Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
70	Dhondya Manajce ..	50	Personal	50 per cent.	..
71	Bhikkyapunza Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
72	Ramayya Bhujjya ..	..	..	..	..
73	Bhagya Pandrang Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
74	Bapu Rama Maung ..	..	..	..	..
75	Gangaram Laxman ..	100	Crop	24 per cent.	..
76	Pandu Sahajee ..	..	..	..	..
77	Sukkyamanyam Mahar ..	20	Personal	50 per cent.	..
78	Geethabai Ratanchand ..	1,500	Crop	9 per cent.	..
79	Gangubai Bala ..	50	do	12 per cent.	..

SRI SAIGAON.

Land Security.)—concl'd.

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
Stamped	4 years	10 months	Daulatram Nandram	Household expenses
..
..
..
Stamped	2 years	1 year	Khanraj Maghnjee : Marwadi grain dealer.	Marriage
..
Written	2 years	1 year	Daultram Nandram	Household expenses
Stamped	10 years	5 months	do	Marriage expenses & Cultivation expenses Rs. 500.
do	2 years	8 months	Yeswantha Mahipathi : Mahratta raiyat.	Household expenses

HINGONI

(Vaijapur Taluqa).

Vaijapur Taluqa is surrounded by Bombay Presidency on the south and west (Ahmednagar and Nasik Districts). Hingoni is to the south-west of the Taluqa about a mile and a half from the British frontier. At the time of investigation the resident families number 66 (about 14 families are away on account of famine in this area : this year's jawari and bajri crops were very poor) and the population is 273.

Land Holdings.

2. The total area of Hingoni is acres 1609-30 which is distributed thus :

dry land ..	..	acres 1472-28
garden land ..	..	67-25
phoot-kharab ..	..	37-34
gavtan (village site) ..	..	5- 8
roads, etc. ..	..	5-38
channels, etc. ..	..	20- 7

3. There are 36 pattadars. In 8 pattas, the lands are held by persons in no way related to the pattadars. The actual number of occupants is 78. The size of the average dry land holding works at

$$\text{acres } \frac{1472-38}{78} = \text{acres } 18-35 \text{ nearly.}$$

and of garden land

$$\text{acres } \frac{67-25}{9} = \text{acres } 7-21 \text{ nearly}$$

4. Forty-eight cultivate their lands, five of them cultivate portions of their lands. Thirty are non-cultivating occupants. Their details are—

sowcars ..	..	4
minor ..	..	1
patwari ..	..	1
coolies ..	..	14

Ten do nothing in particular.

5. Ten of the 48 cultivating occupants have additional occupations, two are jaggery makers, one is joshi, one a blacksmith and 6 are coolies. Thirty-eight raiyats depend entirely on cultivation.

6. Classification of occupants is as follows :—

				dry garden	
occupants holding	200 acres and more	..		1	0
„	100	„	..	1	0
„	75	„	..	0	0
„	50	„	..	2	0
„	40	„	..	3	0
„	35	„	..	1	0
„	30	„	..	5	0
„	28	„	..	1	0
„	25	„	..	2	1
„	22	„	..	2	0
„	20	„	..	2	0
„	.. 18	„	..	4	1
„	15	„	..	3	0
„	.. 12	„	..	9	0
„	10	„	..	9	0
„	8	„	..	2	1
„	5	„	..	3	0
„	2	„	..	3	2
„	less than 2 acres	..		25	4
Total				78	9

7. All the garden bits are held along with dry land. Twenty-four of the last class are mahars getting small shares in the inam land.

8. The cultivating occupants stand classified thus :—

				dry garden	
cultivating occupants	holding	200 acres and more	..	0	0
„	100	„	..	0	0
„	75	„	..	0	0
„	50	„	..	1	0
„	40	„	..	2 +	0
				1 partly	
„	.. 35	„	..	1	0
„	30	„	..	2 +	0
				1 partly	
„	28	„	..	1 +	0
				partly	
„	25	„	..	2	0
„	22	„	..	2	0
„	20	„	..	1	0
„	18	„	..	3	0
„	15	„	..	2	0

			dry	garden
cultivating occupants 12 acres and more ..			4 +	0
holding			1 partly	
„ 10 „ ..			8	0
„ 8 „ ..			1	1
„ 5 „ ..			1	0
„ 2 „ ..			1 +	0
			1 partly	
„ less than 2 acres ..			11	2
				partly
Total ..			43 +	1 +
			5 partly	2 partly

9. Acres 639-23 dry land and 51-29 garden land were subjected to transfers during the past 25 years, as shown in the two accompanying statements. Acres 465-38 dry and 50-4 garden land which have been transferred from cultivating raiyats to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not actually cultivating constitutes 72·7 and 96·9 per cent. of the total of dry and garden land transfers. Of the 47 transactions, 7 are ordinary sales (in each of these, the buyer is a raiyat), 8 are mortgages with possession (conditional sale clause attached in 2 cases), and 32 cases are of iniquitous *bynamas* accompanied by hopes of the sellers that if they paid back the sale price, they would get the land back. In this village also, the prices entered in the sale-deeds are phenomenally high—about double of the alleged due from the land-losing raiyat, and the justification for this is that land increases in value year after year and the sowcar should get the price at which the land would sell at the time the land might be released (if released). A comparison of the two classifications of occupants and cultivating occupants shows that the bigger landholders are all non-cultivating. The two important Marwadi sowcar landowners own acres 280-14 and 26-9 garden land, and acres 134-39 dry land and 18-39 garden land respectively, all these extents finding place in the Land Transfers Statements.

VILLAGE
STATEMENT OF
(Excluding inheritances)

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO CULTIVATING CLASSES.

to persons belonging to cultivating classes & actually cultivating		to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes & not cultivating at present	
Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent
77	0-30	34	20- 6	48	7-18	54	14-10
	1-25g	..	..	24	9-24	48	7-17
71	12-22	..	..	..	..	62	25-29
88	19-22	..	..	..	..	36	15-20
37	5- 0	..	..	..	..	11	25-29
18	14-27	..	..	..	..	12	17-23
53	6-22	..	..	..	..	77	0- 8
							1-26 g
						20	19-22
						13	23-19
						56	29-23
						73	11-17
							10-15 g
						29	24-16
						57	23- 1
						72	5-35
							10- 7 g
						66	31-27
						45	15-25
						8	1-39
							6-25 g
						4	2-11
							4- 1 g
						4	2-11
							4- 1 g
						6	19-20
							8-18 g
						14	34- 9
						50	15- 4
						25	26-24

VILLAGE

STATEMENT OF

(Excluding inheritances)

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO CULTIVATING CLASSES

to persons belonging to cultivating classes & actually cultivating		to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes & not cultivating at present	
Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent
						67	22-10
						68	20-30
						51	10-20
						51	3-20
						78	2-12
							4-36 g
						53	13- 5
	59- 3 d 1-25 g	..	20- 6	..	17- 2	..	465-38
		..	..	..	..	..	50- 4 g
						Grand	total
					639-23 d	..	51-29 g

HINGONI.

LAND TRANSFERS.

and partitions).—concl.

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO NON-CULTIVATING CLASSES.

to persons belonging to cultivating classes & actually cultivating		to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes & not cultivating at present	
Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..	14-10	..	..	..	..	..	63- 4
..
..

VILLAGE HINGONI.

Statement of Land Transfers.

Khatha No.	Survey No.	Extent			From	To	How many years ago	How transferred
		Dry	Wet	Garden				
3	54	14-10	..	..	Nama Bahiru ..	Pannalal Bhaktaranmul ..	7	Mortgage with possession.
4	48	7-17	..	..	Tukaram Sakaram	Eknath Khemchand Gujrati.	1	Oral mortgage but formal sale.
	48	7-18	..	..	Ramji Anaji ..	Hussain Hasan	1	Mortgage with possession : sale if not redeemed within 5 years.
5	62	25-29	..	..	Krishnaji Shivaram	Eknath Khemchand Gujrati ..	15	o. m. f. s.
7	36	15-20	..	..	Sakaram Bhikkaji	do	15	do
9	11	25-29	..	..	Genu Balawantha	do	12	do
10	12	17-23	..	..	Gopala Dada ..	Semya Abya Mahar	3	Mortgage with possession sale if not redeemed after 4 years
	77	0-30	..	1-25				
11	77	0-30	..	1-26	Sakaram Rukmaji	Eknath Khemchand Gujrati	2	o. m. f. s.
	20	19-22	..	..	Gopala Narayan	do	16	Mortgage with possession : redemption without charge after 34 years.
			..	..	Sakaram Ramji	do	10	o. m. f. s.
14	64	7-37	..	..	Namdev Narayan	do	11	o. m. f. s.
15	61	14-10	..	..	Dadaman Zainuddin	Dalchand Kishandas	3	Mortgage with possession : redemption without charge after 5 years.
	13	23-19	..	..	Chandrabhan Ramji	Sukka Sathu Mahar	10	
			..	..	Chandrabhan Ramji	Bhikchand Devchand		

6	56	29-23	..	..	10-15	Gangaram Govinda	Ekknath Khemchand Gujrati	15	o. m. f. s.
18	73	11-17	..	..	..	Kadhaji Kaluji..	do	20	o. m. f. s.
21	29	24-16	..	..	..	Murlidhar Mahadu	Shanker Balakrishna Joshi	7	o. m. f. s.
22	57	23-1	..	..	..	Mahadu Sadasive	Namdev Appaji	3	Sale.
	34	20-6	..	..	..	do	Govinda Kesu	2	Mortgage with possession.
	71	12-22	..	..	..	Pandurang Thameji Lohar	Ekknath Khemchand Gujarati	12	o. m. f. s.
	32	16-32	..	..	..	Raoji Lakshman Lohar	do	13	do
	40	22-31	..	..	10-7	Radhoji Kaluji..	Rupchand Chagniram	14	do
	72	5-35	..	..	..	Rupchand Chagniram	Genapathi Govinda Mahar.	10	Sale.
	38	19-22	..	..	..	Genapathi Govinda	Ekknath Khemchand Gujarati	8	o. m. f. s.
			..	..	..	Ramji Vitoba Lohar	Rupchand Chagniram	16	do
			..	..	..	Rupchand Chagniram	Punzaba Khendhu	13	Sale.
	66	31-27	..	..	..	Punzaba Khendhu	Sakaram Ramji	10	Sale.
	45	31-9	..	..	..	Bahiru Gajaba	Rupchand Chagniram	8	o. m. f. s.
			..	..	..	Vitoba Kishan ..	do	7	o. m. f. s.
			..	..	..	Sripathi Malhari	Shanker Balakrishna	5	Sale.
	3	1-39	..	..	6-25	Rupchand Chagniram	Rupchand Chagniram	5	o. m. f. s.
	4	4-22	..	..	8-2	Daji Vitoba	do	5	do
			..	..	..	Chandrabhan Ramji	Ekknath Khemchand Gujarati	5	do
	6	19-20	..	..	8-13	Patilba Ramji ..	Rupchand Chagniram	4	do
			..	..	..	Daji Vitoba	Ekknath Khemchand Gujarati	5	do
	14	34-9	..	..	..	Patilba Ramji	Rupchand Chagniram	4	do
	50	15-4	..	..	..	Daji Vitoba	do	..	..
	2		..	..	..	Patilba Ramji	Ekknath Khemchand Gujarati	2	do
	6		..	..	..	Chandrabhan Ramji	do	8	do
	65	26-24	..	..	..	Sripathi Malhari	Ekknath Khemchand Gujarati	2	Mortgage with possession :
	27	22-10	..	..	..	Bahiru Gajaba	Bala Vitoba Lohar	3	not redeemable within
28	8	20-30	..	..	..	Lakshman Vitoba	do	10	5 years.
	4	9-24	..	..	..	Bhavurao Lakshman	do	2	o. m. f. s.
18	51	10-20	..	..	3-20	Sakaram Appaji	Ekknath Khemchand Gujarati	10	do
			..	..	..	Sakaram Rukmaji	do	2	do

VILLAGE HINGONI

Statement of Land Transfers. (contd.)

Khatas No.	Survey No.	EXTENT			From	To	How many years ago	How transferred
		Dry	Wet	Garden				
82	78	2-12	..	4-36	Sakaram Appaji	Kishen Gangaram Marwadi	3	o. m. f. s.
34	37	5-0	..	..	Thukaram Govinda	Eknath Khemchand Gujarati	15	do
35	18	14-27	..	..	Govinda Keshu	..	3	do
36	53	18-5	..	..	Satwa Zachu	Rupchand Chagniram	1	Sale.
	53	6-22	..	..	Rupchand Chagniram	Trimbak Ramchander	1	o. m. f. s.
					Sakaram Appaji	Eknath Khemchand	1	Sale.
					do	Dagadu Namdev		
Grand Total		639-23 d	..	51-29g				

10. Another new contrivance being widely resorted to by the non-cultivating occupants in this region is explained in the statement below :—

LIST OF HIRE-PURCHASE OF LAND ORALLY AGREED UPON, AT HINGONI.

Kha- tha No.	Sur- vey No.	EXTENT			Name of seller	Name of buyer	When oral agreement was entered into	Terms
		D.	W.	G.				
26	66	31-27	..	..	Rupehand Chagniram .	Maluba Sukdev ..	1 year ago .	B.G.Rs.200 paid in advance B.G. Rs. 1,200 to be paid within 6 years. Interest at 6% to be paid on yearly balance. Penal- ty for default, surrender of all claims on paid money and land.
	3	1-39	..	6-25 g	Rupchand Chagniram .	Ganapathi Bhikaji ..	1 year ago .	B. G. Rs. 100 paid in ad- vance. B. G. Rs. 600 to be paid within 6 years. 6% interest on yearly balance. Penalty for default, surrender of all claim on paid money and land.

6	9-30	..	4-7 g	Rupchand Chagniram	Shahadu Satwa	..	1 year ago	B. G. Rs. 200 paid in advance. B. G. Rs. 1,700 to be paid within 10 years. Interest at 6% on yearly balance. Penalty for default, surrender of all claims on paid money and land.
50	15-4	..	..	Rupchand Chagniram	Viswanath Shivram Kumbhar.	..	1 year ago	B. G. Rs. 300 paid in advance. B. G. Rs. 1,100 to be paid within 7 years. Interest at 6% on yearly balance. Penalty for default, surrender of all claims on paid money and land.
25	26-24	..	..	Rupchand Chagniram	Somya Haba Mahar	..	1 year ago	B. G. Rs. 200 paid in advance. B. G. Rs. 1,300, to be paid within 8 years. Other terms as above.
67	22-10	..	..	Rupchand Chagniram	Revji Gangaram	..	2 years ago	Not ascertainable.

While in the O. M. F. S. (oral mortgage but formal sale) process, the sale is real and the mortgage is only oral in these cases the tenancy is real and the sale is oral. The cultivator who aspires to become occupant holds no record to show the terms of sale to which the seller is said to have agreed : no receipt is issued for any of the instalments paid, and the cultivator's only justification for becoming a party to such a transaction is the selling sowcar's "mandar" (honesty). The advantages that accrue to the "seller" on account of these transactions are briefly :

1. the raiyat being told that he need not pay the sale price all at once, but in 6 or 7 annual instalments, is generally prepared to agree to a much bigger amount as price to pay than on cash terms.
2. the seller gets 6 per cent. on an amount which is much bigger than the market price of the land in question. The land revenue due being paid by the hire purchaser, real interest works at about 12 per cent. net and the seller considers this quite good tenancy due.
3. this arrangement ensures better maintenance and cultivation of the land, which the non-cultivating seller is most anxious about.
4. Any dislocation on either side (like death of the seller or buyer) turns out to be advantageous to the seller : if the seller died, his successor would naturally plead lack of information and want of documents : if the buyer died, it would be very easy for the seller to give a new version of the old agreement (the old agreement itself being an oral one with no witness or panchayat).

11. A careful examination of the concerned cases leads to the conclusion that these oral hire purchases are contrivances put up by the non-cultivating occupants with the sole object of getting the land properly maintained and cultivated. The crux of the seller's psychology appears to be—(just as in the O.M. F. S. cases) : "he (the raiyat) can never pay the prohibitive amount. but it is good to get him interested in the land."

12. It is not known what sort of entries (if any at all) are made by the marwadis in their khathas in such oral hire purchases. An attempt was made to see a marwadi's khatha, but he avoided inspection. In this particular village, all these oral hire purchase transactions occur only in one patta, but this tract is reported to abound in such

cases. Really speaking, the so-called buyers are tenants pure and simple, and they are considered as such in this Inquiry. These transactions in no way connote a tendency for land to get back from non-cultivators to cultivators : they are simply means resorted to for proper cultivation of, and good returns from, lands which belonged before this to cultivating raiyats but were bought by these sowers by means which cannot by any means be called fair (namely, oral mortgage but formal sale). A study of the way in which survey Nos. 66, 3, 6, 50, 25 and 27 passed hand to hand and how they are at present orally hired out, should prove useful in gauging the general tendency.

13. Acres 7-29 is fallow. There are only 2 agricultural wells in use. Price of land is high, between B.G. Rs. 80 and 100 per acre of dry land and between B.G. Rs. 150 and 200 per acre of garden land. This shows the great demand for agricultural land.

Agricultural Tenancies.

14. Fifty tenancies comprise acres 740·36 dry land and 49·11 garden land, constituting 50·3 per cent. of total dry land and 72·9 per cent. of total garden land. Six are landless tenants.

15. Tenancy contracts are in money terms in 9 cases, in crop terms in 5 cases, in terms of both in 30 cases. In 5 cases, the cultivators till on the oral hire purchase arrangements. In one case the terms of tenancy are not ascertainable.

Tenancy contracts (excluding the latter 6 cases) are

for 12 years in	.. 1 case
for 6 years „	.. 1 „
for 11 months	.. 42 cases

The concerned tenants have been on their lands.

for 15 years in	.. 2 cases
for 12 years „	.. 1 case
for 10 years „	.. 1 „
for 8 year „	.. 2 cases
for 7 years „	.. 1 case
for 6 years „	.. 1 „
for 5 years „	.. 1 „
for 4 years „	.. 3 cases
for 3 years „	.. 5 „
for 2 years „	.. 8 „
and for 1 year „	.. 25 „

Agricultural Labourers.

16. Of the 66 resident families, 37 have no land either as occupants or as tenants. They earn their livelihood in the following ways :—

Government servants	6
beggars	3
barber	1
grocer	1
cobbler	1
coolies	25

Of these, 18 are mahar and mong families.

17. Wages are paid only in money : men get B.G. annas five per day, women annas three per day. Agricultural “nowkers” get about B.G. Rs. 80 plus food and clothing per year.

Land Mortgage Debt.

18. There are 9 cases. Extent of land mortgaged is acres 144-1 dry land and acres 1-25 garden land, estimated at B.G. Rs. 11,700. The mortgage debt is B.G. Rs. 3,335 (apart from 2 cases where the debt is not ascertainable).

19. Seven are mortgages with possession, two ordinary (thabe gahen), two to be redeemed after 34 and 5 years respectively without any charge (budith gahen), two are mortgages with possession with conditional sale clause attached, and one is redeemable on payment of principal only after 5 years. Two are simple mortgages. Both are instalment loans.

20. Two of the transactions are on registered documents, 5 are on stamped paper, one is on oral agreement, and in one case the nature of the document cannot be ascertained.

21. Money-lenders are---

Marwadi sowcars in	..	3 cases
Gujarathi sowcar ..	..	2 „
Deccani Mohammadan grain-seller		1 case
Mahratta raiyat in	..	1 „
Mahar raiyat ..	..	1 „
and a Mahratta blacksmith in		1 „

22. The causes for the 9 debts are---

marriage expenses	..	2 cases
prior debt .. .. .	..	3 „
payment of land revenue	..	1 case
household expenses ..	..	1 „
and not ascertainable	..	2 cases

23. The mortgages have lasted for

16 years in	.. 1 case
10 ,,	.. 1 ,,
7 ,,	.. 2 cases
3 ,,	.. 3 ,,
and 1 year ,,	.. 2 ,,

Other Debt.

24. Nineteen out of 66 families are indebted : 5 owe land mortgage debt only. The non-mortgage debt of 14 families amounts to B.G. Rs. 4,916 (including the cash price of 18 maunds 32 seers of jawari, 48 seers of bajri and 4 khandies of wheat). The average debt per indebted family works at B.G. Rs. 351-2-3 nearly. The year's crop was very poor and so few have made payments to sowcars. The debt therefore represents the sum total of previous years' accumulations and the current year's borrowings. The total debt of both kinds distributed among all the 66 resident families would give each family a debt of B.G. Rs. 125-0-2 nearly.

25. The 20 borrowings are—

on personal security in	.. 4 cases
and on crop security ,,	.. 16 ,,

26. Fifteen of the debts are on stamped paper, 3 on plain paper, one is oral. One is on a decree of a court of law.

27. The 14 debts are—

B.G. Rs.

1,000 and more in	.. 1 case
500 ,,	.. 2 cases
250 ,,	.. 4 ,,
100 ,,	.. 1 case
and less than 100 in..	6 cases

28. Rates of real interest charged are—

100 per cent. in	.. 2 cases
75 ,,	.. 1 case
50 ,,	.. 6 cases
25 ,,	.. 1 case
24 ,,	.. 8 cases
18 ,,	.. 1 case
6 ,,	.. 1 ,,

29. The borrowings have lasted for—

20 years in	.. 1 case
12 „	.. 3 cases
8 „	.. 1 case
6 „	.. 1 „
4 „	.. 1 „
3 „	.. 1 „
1 year in	.. 3 cases
9 months in	.. 2 „
6 „	.. 5 „
4 „	.. 1 case
and 2 „	.. 1 „

30. Accounts were settled last—

8 years ago in	2 cases
2 „	.. 3 „
1 year ago in	.. 6 „
9 months ago in	.. 2 „
6 „	.. 5 „
4 „	.. 1 case
and 2 „	.. 1 „

In cases in which accounts have not been settled even once after the original borrowings (on account of these being recent or for some other cause), the dates of the latter are considered as the respective dates of settling accounts.

31. Money-lenders are—

Rajput sowcar-clerk in	.. 5 cases
Marwadi sowcars „	.. 4 „
Gujarathi sowcar „	.. 6 „
Rohilla sowcars „	.. 2 „
and a Brahman sowcar in „	.. 3 „

32. The causes for the 20 borrowings are—

household expenses in	.. 11 cases
cultivation expenses „	.. 1 case
purchase of bulls „	.. 2 cases
prior debt in „	.. 3 „
tenancy dues „	.. 1 case
and not ascertainable „	.. 2 cases

33. B.G. Rs. 535 out of B.G. Rs. 4,916 is productive debt. Of B.G. Rs. 4,916 B.G. Rs. 3,187 is due to one Marwadi sowcar who is the biggest landholder and occurs most times in the Land Transfers Statement.

Seed Supply.

34. Most of the raiyats borrow seed. The general rate charged is 50 per cent. for the season.

How produce is disposed of.

35. Kharif crops are bajri and kapas, and wheat, Bengal gram and jawari are rabi. All grains are measured in the Ahmednagar "mop" (4 measures=1 paili, 16 pailis=1 maund, 20 maunds=1 khandi).

36. Kapas goes to Latur, a station on the Hyderabad-Godavery Valley Railway. There is very little export of grain except to non-resident non-cultivating landowners who get the bulk of the produce.

General.

37. Milk supply is very poor. The people use more of wheat for their food than jawari or bajri (the latter two having become very dear on account of poor crop). The wheat grown is of good variety, but the people are very poor. The population is not suffering from any disease but is generally hungry-looking. They lack in vigour and cheer. There is no bicycle, no sewing machine.

38. Statistics from village records (1339 F.) are :

bulls	..	107
cows	..	64
buffaloes	..	2
goats	..	294
ploughs	..	18
carts	..	36

39. Twelve are literate in Mahrathi. No one knows Urdu or English. Seven are professional litigants.

40. Hingoni puts on a sad appearance : the village is being bleached white by absentee sowcar-landgrabbers. The soil is good, but many families have left for neighbouring villages in British India, and this process of migration tends to be on the increase. It is difficult to attribute any one cause for tendencies in social matters, but it can be confidently said that the main cause for the adversity of Hingoni is the "dispossession of the swair."

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Kha- tha No.	Name of Pattadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.	EXTENT	
				Dry	Wet
1	SARKARI ..	.. ..	..	..	..
2	LOCAL FUND ..	.. ..	..	..	..
3	Aba Bahiru Koli ..	(a) Aba Bahiru Koli ..	54	44-10	..
		(b) Nama Bahiru Koli ..	54	14-10	..
4	Ananda Dagadu ..	(a) Eknath Khemchand ..	48	7-17	..
		Gujarathi.			
		(b) Bala Kanaji ..	48	7-17	..
		(c) Ramji Anaji ..	48	7-18	..
5	Kundalike Ramji ..	(a) Kundalike Ramji ..	22	25-12	..
		(b) Eknath Khemchand, G	62	25-29	..
		(c) Bhikhand Devichand ..	23	9-24	..
6	Kishen Ganapathu ..	(a) Bhikka Dada ..	21	10-28	..
		(b) Raibhan Satwa ..	21	10-28	..
7	Ganapathi Bhikaji ..	(a) Ganapathi Bhikaji ..	27	13-17	..
			35	21-15	..
			69	10-15	..
		(b) Bala Sakaram ..	69	10-14	..
			27	13-18	..
		(c) Eknath Khamchand G.	36	15-20	..
8	Gangaram Godaji ..	(a) Gangaram Godaji ..	16	6-21	..
			42	9-39	..
			43	9-13	..
		(b) Shahdu Satwa ..	16	6-21	..
			42	10-0	..
			43	9-13	..
9	Gyanu Balawantha ..	Eknath Kheemchand, ..	11	25-29	..
		G.	12	17-23	..
10	Gopala Dada ..	(a) Sakaram Rakmjaji ..	47	34-45	..
		(b) Gopala Dada ..	77	0-30	..
		(c) Eknath Kheemchand, G	77	0-30	..
		(d) Shanker Namdev ..	77	0-30	..
11	Gopal Narayan ..	(a) Gopal Narayan ..	9	2-7	..
			10	7-4	..
			20	4-35	..
		(b) Namdev Narayan ..	9	2-7	..
			10	7-5	..
			20	4-34	..
		(c) Sakaram Ramji ..	9	4-14	..
			10	14-9	..
			20	9-33	..
12	Chimabai Saluba ..	a. Shahadu Krishnaji ..	19	8-22	..
		(b) Runkalik Ramji ..	19	8-22	..

HINGONI.

Holdings

OF LAND OCCUPIED		Fallow	Whether cultivated by tenant	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Garden	Phoot kharab				
..			
..			
..	0- 6	..	Tenant	Coolie	
..	..	..	Tenant	Coolie	
..	0- 1	..	Tenant	Sowcar	
..	..	..		Agriculture	
..	..	..		do	
..	0-10	..		do	Jaggery maker.
..	0-24	..	Tenant		
..	0- 4	..	Tenant	Sowcar	
..	..	..		Agriculture	
..	..	..		do	
..	1- 6	..		do	
..	0-24	..			
..	0-27	..			
..	..	..		do	
..	1- 2	..	Tenant		
..	..	..		do	
..	0-19	..			
..	0-19	..		do	
..	..	..	Tenant		
..	0- 3	..		do	
1-25	..	..		do	
1-26	..	..	Tenant		
1-25	..	..	Tenant	Minor	
1-23	..	..	S. No. 20 by tenant for mortgagee	Agriculture	
1-23	..	..	Tenant		
8- 5	..	..	S. No. 20 by tenant for mortgagee	Agriculture	
..	..	..		do	Jaggery maker
..			

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Khata No.	Name of Pattadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.	EXTENT	
				Dry	Wet
13	Thukaram Govinda ..	(a) Thukaram Govinda ..	46	16-29	..
		(b) Govinda Keshav ..	46	16-29	..
14	Dadamia Zainuddin ..	Eknath Khemchand, G.	64	7-37	..
15	Daji Vitoba ..	(a) Chandrabhan Ramji ..	13	23-19	..
			1		
		(b) Sukka Sathu Mahar ..	61	13-20	..
		(c) Phakirba Radhoji ..	64	4-20	..
			74	4-23	..
		(d) Daji Vitoba ..	74	6-35	..
		(e) Ramchander Vitoba ..	75	6-35	..
16	Parbatha Gangaram ..	(a) Parbhata Gangaram ..	56	19-29	..
		(b) Eknath Khemchand, G.	59	29-23	..
17	Patilba Vitoba ..	Patilba Vitoba ..	43	10-22	..
18	Phakirbah Radhoji ..	(a) Eknath Khemchand, G.	75	11-17	..
		(b) Phakirbha Radhoji ..	5	11-11	..
19	Bahiru Gajaba ..	(a) Kondiram Radhabuvva	65	10- 3	..
		(b) Bandu Sakaram ..	65	10- 3	..
		(c) Dhondiram Pandurang	6	10- 3	..
20	Bala Anaji ..	(a) Bala Anaji ..	8	6- 3	..
			58	5-31	..
		(b) Thukaram Sakaram ..	8	6- 4	..
			58	5-30	..
		(c) Ramji Anaji ..	8	6- 3	..
			58	5-30	..
21	Mahadu Khadu ..	(a) Murlidhar Mahadu ..	28	0-37	..
			33	34-16	..
			60	11- 9	..
		(b) Shamker Bala Krishna Joshi.	57	23- 1	..
			29	24-16	..
22	Mahadu Sadasive ..	Mahadu Sadasive ..	34	20- 6	..
			71	12-22	..
23	Raoji Thamaji Lohar	(a) Raoji Thamaji Lohar .	30	8-26	..
			32	5-24	..
		(b) Eknath Khemchand, G	32	16-32	..
24	Yeswantha Ram-chander.	Yeswantha Ramchander	52	11-16	..
25	Rumjbaa Raoji Lohar	Eknath Khemchand, G.	40	22-31	..
26	Rupchand Chagniram	(a) Eknath Khemchand G.	72	5-25	..
			7	2-11	..
			14	34- 9	..
		(b) Sakaram Ramji ..	38	19-22	..

HINGONI.

Holdings.

OF LAND OCCUPIED		Fallow	Whether Cultivated by tenant	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Garden	Phoot Kharab				
..	..	..		do	Coolie.
..	..	..		do	
..	0-12	..	Tenant		
..	..	..	By tenant for mortgagee	Coolie	
..	1- 8	..			
..	..	..	Tenant		Coolie.
..	..	..	Tenant		
..			
..	0-13	..	Tenant	Coolie	
..	0-13	..	Tenant		
..	0- 3	..		Agriculture	
10-15	..	..	Tenant		
..	..	..	Tenant		
..	0-14	..		Agriculture	Coolie.
..	..	..		do	Coolie.
..	..	..		do	Coolie.
..	0-12	..			
..	..	..		do	
..			
8 -0	..	..		do	
..	1-21	..			
..	0-12	..			
..	0- 5	..	Tenant	Sowcar	Joshi.
..	0- 9	..			
..	0-32	..	S. No. 34 by tenant for mortgagee	Coolie	
..	0-16	..		Agriculture	Blacksmith.
..	0-28	..			
..	..	..	Tenant		
..	0- 5	..	Tenant	Putwari	
..	0-12	..	Tenant		
10- 7	0-17	..	Tenant		
4- 1	..	..	
..	0-33	..			

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Khatha No.	Name of Pattada	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.	EXTENT	
				Dry	Wet
26		(c)Rupchand Changiram..	66	31-22	..
			67	22-10	..
			15	15-24	..
			3	1-39	..
			4	2 11	..
			6	19-20	..
			50	15- 4	..
27	Ramchander Sakaram	(d) Shanker Balakrishna Ramchander Sakaram	25	26-24	..
			45	15-25	..
			41	15-15	..
28	Lakshman Vitoba .. Sanne.	(a) Bhavurao Lakshman..	24	9-24	..
			39	10-34	..
29	Vitoba Lakshman .. Par desi.	(b) Eknath Khemchand G. Vitoba Lakshman .. Par desi ..	68	20-30	..
			63	30-29	..
30	Shanker Namdev ..	Gopala Dada ..	75	34-11	..
31	Sripathi Malhari Domc	(a) Sripathi Malhari Domc	7	4-36	..
			31	5-27	..
			7	14-28	..
		(b) Bahinaji Yeswantha ..	31	5-27	..
			59	32-19	..
			51	3-20	..
		(c) Gopala Dada ..	51	3-20	..
		(d) Shanker Namdev ..	51	14- 1	..
		(e) Eknath Khamchand, G.	51	2-11	..
		(f) Kishen Gangaram Marwad i	78	30-22	..
32	Sakaram Appaji ..	Shanker Namdev ..	76	2-35	..
33	Sakaram Rakmaji	(a) Govinda Kesu ..	26	8-35	..
34	Satwa Zacho Kale ..	(b) Vitoba Kesu ..	37	2-35	..
			26	11-29	..
			70	2-35	..
		(c) Thukaram Govinda ..	26	2-35	..
		(d) Punzaba Gahinaji ..	26	1 17	..
		(e) Kashiram Zachu ..	26	13-35	..
		(f) Jayaram Satwa ..	44	1-17	..
		(g) Lakshman Gahinaji ..	44	8-35	..
		(h) Eknath Khemchand, G.	37	14-27	..
		(a) Trimbuk Ramchander	18	14-28	..
35	Trimbak Ramchander	(b) Bansi Punzaba ..	18		
36	Eknath Khamchand G	(a) Eknath Khemchand G.	53	13- 5	..
		(b) Dagadu Namdev ..	53	6-22	..

HINGONI.

Holdings.

OF LAND OCCUPIED		Fallow	Whether cultivated by tenant	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Garden	Phoot Kharab				
..	1- 8	..	Tenant		
..	..				
..	..				
6-25	..				
4- 1	..	6-12	on account of infertility		
8-13	..	..	
..	0- 2	..			
..	0-17	..			
..	..	..	Tenant	Agriculture	
..	..	..		do	
..	0- 4	..			
..	0-11	..			
..	..	..	Tenant		
..	0-29	..		do	
..	1- 4	..			
..	..	..		do	Coolie.
..	..	..		do	
..			
..	0-22	..			
..	0- 7	..			
..	..	..	Tenant		
..	..	..	Tenant		
4-36	..	..	Tenant	Sowcar	
..	1- 0	..	Tenant		
..	1- 6	..			
..	0-10	..			
..	..	..	Tenant		
..			
..	..	..		Agriculture	
..	..	1-17	do		
..	1-30	..	do	Coolie	
..			
..	..	..	do	Agriculture	
..			
..	..	..		Agriculture	
..	..	..		Agriculture	
..	0-31	..	do		
..	..	..	do		

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Khatha No.	Name of Pattadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.	EXTENT	
				Dry	Wet
37(a)	Sarangadhar Temple .	(a) Shanker Balakristna .	17	4- 2	} ..
		(b) Yegneswar Balakristna	17	4- 2	
(b)	M A H A R S . .	(a) Durga Gangya 5 pies .	15	7- 2	..
		(b) Punza Sakaram 5 pies.			
		(c) Govindya Bhaga 11 ps.			
		(d) Nathu Bala 6 pies . .			
		(e) Dagadu Satwa 5 pies .			
		(f) Dasrya Sakaram 4 pies.	15	7- 3	..
		(g) Bhima Sakaram 4 pies.			
		(h) Keru Sakaram 4 pies .			
		(i) Arjun Sakaram 4 pies .			
		(j) Sakya Chandu 8 pies .			
		(k) Anya Kalu 4 pies . .	15	7- 2	..
		(l) Kondya Parasu 4 pies .			
		(m) Changya Gowjya 8 ps.			
		(n) Sukya Mondya 2 as. .			
		(o) Tukaram Saluba . .			
		Gosai 12 pies . .	15	7- 2	..
		(p) Changya Daji 12 pies .			
		(q) Pandu Ragho 8 pies . .			
		(r) Ranga Tulsya 8 pies . .			
		(s) Dagadu Naru 8 pies . .			
		(t) Suka Sathu 10 pies . .	15	7- 3	..
		(u) Soma Haba 11 pies . .			
		(v) Nathu Bala 6 pies . .			
		(w) Sakaram Subanya 7 p.			
		(x) Arjun Subanya 7 pies			
		(y) Shanker Subanya 7 ps.			

HINGONI.

Holdings.

OF LAND OCCUPIED		Fallow	Whether cultivated by tenant	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Garden	Phoot kharab				
..	Tenant do	Joint occupancy and division of yield	
..	Tenant	Joint occupancy and division of yield	
..	do	do	
..		Agiculture joint occupancy and division of yield	
..		do	

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Serial No.	Patta No.	Name of Tenant	WHETHER		Survey No.
			Land-owner	Land-less	
1	3	Shadu Krishnaji ..	*	..	54
		Dhondiram Pandurang	*	..	54
2	4	Thukaram Sakaram	*	..	48
3	5	Govindya Dhagu Mahar	*	..	23
		Krishnaji Shivaram	*	..	62
4	7	Shahdu Krishnaji	..	..	86
5	9	Ganu Balawantha	*	..	
		Thukaram Balawantha	*	..	11
		Gabaji Balaawantha	*	..	12
		Punzaba Balawantha	*	..	
6	10	Thukaram Sakaram	..	*	77
		Namdev Ganapathi	*	..	77
7	11	Gopala Narayan	*	..	9
		Punzaba Balawantha	..	..	10
		Punzaba Balawantha	..	..	20
8	14	Raoji Thainaji Lohar	*	..	64
9	15	Sakaram Ramji Maindkar	*	..	61
		Mahadu Thathya	*	..	13
		Ramchander Vitoba	*	..	74
		Sakaram Ramji Mainakar	..	..	74
10	16	Bala Sakaram	*	..	55
		Lakshman Kondaji	*	..	56
		Bala Sakaram ..	*	..	55
		Lakshman Kondaji	*	..	56
11	18	Sakaram Ramji Maindkar	..	..	5
		Namdev Ganapathi	..	..	73
12	21	Murlidhar Mahadu	*	..	29
		Murlidhar Mahadu	..	..	57
13	22	Govinda Kesu ..	*	..	84
14	23	Dhondiram Pandu	..	..	82
15	24	Kondiram Radhaji	*	..	52
16	25	Thukaram Sakaram	..	*	40

HINGONI.

Tenants.

AREA CULTIVATED ON TENANCY			For how long the tenant has been cultivat- ing	Contract for how many years	Terms	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden				
14-10	1 year	1 year	Half crop plus $\frac{1}{2}$ land revenue	Blacksmith
14-10	3 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 65 annually	
7-17	1 year	1 year	Half crop	
9-24	2 years	1 year	Half crop plus $\frac{1}{2}$ land revenue	
25-29	15 years	1 year	No definite terms tenant gets a small fraction	
15-20	3 years	1 year	Half crop	
25-29	12 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 200 annually	
17-23				
0-30	..	1-25	1 year	1 year	Half crop plus $\frac{1}{2}$ land revenue	
0-30	..	1-26	4 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 140 annually along with land in K. No. 33 s. n. 76)	
2- 7	..	1-23	2 years	1 year	Half crop plus $\frac{1}{2}$ land revenue	
7- 4						
19-22	6 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 90 annually	
7-37	1 year	1 year	Half crop	
4-20	2 years	1 year	Half crop plus $\frac{1}{2}$ land revenue	
23-19	1 year	1 year	do	
6-35	1 year	1 year	do	
4-23	2 years	1 year	do	
9-35	10 years	1 year	do	
14-31		
9-34	10 years	1 year	do	
14-32		
11-11	2 years	1 year	Half crop plus $\frac{1}{2}$ land revenue	
11-17	..	10-15	15 years	1 year	do	
24-16	7 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 201-8-0 annually	
23- 1		
20- 6	2 years	6 years	B.G. Rs. 200 down for 6 years land revenue	
16-32	1 year	1 year	Half crop plus $\frac{1}{2}$ land revenue	
11-16	1 year	1 year	do	
22-31	1 year	1 year	do	

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Serial No.	Patta No.	Name of Tenant	WHETHER		Survey No.
			Land-owner	Land-less	
17	26	Ganapathi Bhikaji ..	..	..	72
		Sakaram Govinda ..	*	..	45
		Shahdu Krishna ..	..	..	45
		Thukaram Sakaram ..	..	..	4
					14
		Shahdu Krishnaji ..	..	..	6
		Shahdu Satwaji ..	*	..	6
		Maluba Sukdev ..	..	*	66
		Somya Haba ..	..	*	25
		Changu Ramjee ..	..	*	50
18	26	Ganapathi Bhikkaji ..	*	..	3
		Raoji Gangaram ..	..	..	67
19	28	Thukaram Sakaram ..	..	..	68
20	31	Namdev Ganapathi ..	..	..	51
		Thukaram Sakaram ..	..	..	51
21	32	Nam lev Ganapathi ..	..	..
22	33	Nam lev Ganapathi ..	..	..	78
					76

HINGONI.

Tenants.—(concl'd.)

AREA CULTIVATED ON TENANCY			For how long the tenant has been cultivat- ing	Contract for how many years	Terms	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden				
5-35	..	10- 7	8 years	1 year	Half crop plus $\frac{1}{2}$ land revenue	
15-24	1 year	1 year	do	
15-25	2 years	1 year	do	
2-11	..	4- 1	1 year	1 year	do	
34- 9					do	
9-30	..	4- 6	1 year	1 year	do	
9-30	..	4- 7	1 year	..	Instalment purchase oral contract: Rs. 1,900 to pay in 10 years. 6 per cent. interest on balance: cultivator to be consider- ed as tenant till payment of full amount: penalty surrender of all claims on money and land.	
31-27	1 year	..	Oral agreement B.G. Rs. 1,400 in 6 years plus 6 per cent. interest on year- ly balance: cultivator to be considered as tenant till whole amount is paid: penalty for default, sur- render of all claims to be paid money and land.	
26-24	1 year	..	Rs. 1,500 in 8 years other terms as above.	
15- 4	1 year	1 year	Half crop plus $\frac{1}{2}$ land re- venue	
1-39	..	6-25	1 year	..	B.G. Rs. 700 do	
22-10	1 year	..	Amount not ascertainable. other details as above.	
20-30	1 year	1 year	Half crop plus $\frac{1}{2}$ land revenue	
3-20	3 years	1 year	Half crop plus $\frac{1}{2}$ land revenue	
14- 1	1 year	1 year	do	
2-11	..	4-36	3 years	1 year	do	
30-22	4 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 140 annually (vide Khatha No. 10 S. No. 77).	

Serial No.	Patta No.	Name of Tenant	WHETHER		Survey No.
			Land owner	Land less	
23	84	Nam lev Ganapathi	..	..	26
		Shahdu Krishnaji	..	..	37
		Sakaram Appaji	..	..	44
		Sakru Gopala ..	..	*	70
		Meliba Sukdev	..	*	26
24	36	Thukaram Sakaram	..	..	53
		Dhondiram Pandurang	..	..	53
25	37	Sakaram Govinda	..	..	17
26	37	Husain Hasan ..	..	*	15
		Ramchandrar Vitoba	..	..	15

HINGONI.

Tenants.—(concl'd.)

AREA CULTIVATED ON TENANCY			For how long the tenant has been cultivat- ing	Contract for how many year	Terms	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden				
2-35	1 year	1 year	B.G. Rs. 10 annually	
8-35	3 years	1 year	Half crop plus $\frac{1}{2}$ land revenue	
13-35	1 year	1 year	do	
11-29	1 year	1 year	do	
1-17	2 years	1 year	Rs. 2-4-0 annually	
13 -5	1 year	1 year	Half crop plus $\frac{1}{2}$ land revenue	
6-22	4 years	1 year	do	
8- 4	1 year	1 year	Half crop	
7- 3	5 years	12 years	B.G. Rs. 120 down for 12 years.	
7- 2	8 years	..	Not ascertainable : " budith Gahan "	

VILLAGE

Debts on

Kha- tha No.	Names of Mortgagor	Survey No.	Extent of land mortgag'd	Estimated value of land	Amount of debt		
3	Nama Bahiru	54	14-10	B.G. Rs. 1,000	B.G. Rs. 150		
4	Ramjee Anajee.. ..	48	7-18 d.	800	125		
7	Ganapathi Bhikaju	27 35 69	13-17 d. 21-15 d. 10-15 d.	} 3,000	2,000		
10	Gopal Dada	77	0-30 d. 1-25 g.				
11	Gopal Naryan Sakaram Ramjee Naundaru Narayan	} 20	19-22 d.			1,200	Not ascer- tainable
15	Chandrabhan Ramjee		13	23-19	2,000	do	
21	Murlidhar Mahadavu		60	11- 9 d.	1,000	750	
22	Mahadavu Sadasive	71	12-22 d.	700	170		
28	Bhavu Rao Laxtman	24	9-24 d.	1,000	100		

HINGONI.

Land Security.

Terms	Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Mortgagee's name and class	Cause for debt
Mortgage with possession.	Stamped	7 years	7 ..	Panalal Bhaktaran Mal : Marwadi.	Marriage
do	do	1 year	..	Hussain Hasan : Muslim betel seller.	P. D.
5 years conditional sale.	Registered.	1 year	..	Yakoath Khemchand : Gujarathi.	Marriage 1,000.
Rs. 400 a year for 15 years S. M.					Prior debt 1,000.
Mortgage with possession. 4 years conditional sale.	Stamped	3 years	..	Somaya Abbaya Mahar	Land revenue.
Mortgage with possession re : without charge after 34 years.	Oral	16 years	..	Yaknath Khemchand Gujarathi sowear.	..
Mortgage with possession redemption without charge after 5 years.	Not ascertainable	10 years	..	Bhikehand Dani-chand : Marwadi sowear	Not ascertainable
S. M. 6 instalments of Rs. 125 per year	Registered	7 years	..	Roopchand Chagiram : Marwadi sowear.	Accumulation.
Mortgage with possession.	Stamped	3 years	4 months	Namdev Appajee : Mahratta raiyat.	P. D.
do	do	do	..	Bala Vitoba : Lohar Mahratti Blacksmith	Household expenses.
not redeemable within 5 years.					

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
1	Jayaram Satwaji	..	B.G. Rs.	(Temporarily gone for harvesting	..
2	Ram Chander Sakaram	..	..	..	..
3	Ranjee Tam ujee	300	Personal	24 per cent.	..
4	Sivram Ram Kumar	..	..	(Temporarily gone out for	..
5	Bhan Sandu Kumar	..	do	do	do
6	Parwantha Ganga	..	..	..	..
7	Vitoba Laclm in Pardesi	..	..	..	..
8	Manzorabai Kasu	400	Crop	24 per cent.	..
		500	do	do	..
9	Thukaram Govinda	..	..	..	..
10	Vitoba Kasu ..	..	..	(Temporarily gone out for	..
11	Bansi Punzaba	..	..	..	..
12	Kasiram Zakku	..	..	(Temporarily gone out for	..
13	Mahadu Sadasive	..	..	..	..
14	Narayan Bagajee	..	..	(Temporarily gone out for	..
15	Nanu Kasu ..	..	..	do	..
16	Chinna Kasu ..	..	..	..	..
17	Chinna Satwa ..	..	..	..	..
18	Patilia Vitoba ..	..	..	..	..
19	Dagadu Ahilaba	..	..	..	..
20	Tukaram Sakaram	188	Crop	24 per cent.	..
21	Ramjee Anajee ..	..	..	..	..
22	Vittal Thothia ..	..	..	..	..
23	Bhikka Govinda	..	..	..	..
24	Sakka Govinda ..	..	..	..	..
25	Laxya Bala Bhil	..	..	..	..
26	Murlidhar Mahadu	10 mds. jawari	Crop	..	50 per cent
27	Shenkerji Guru Vittalji	..	..	..	..
28	Danbai Ranjee ..	..	..	..	..
29	Maliba Sukdev	4 mds. jawari Rs.800	Crop	..	50 per cent.
			do	6 per cent	..
30	Thukka Gopala Khillari	..	..	(Temporarily gone	out for
31	Bainaha Yasu Jomae	..	..	..	..
32	Abaliya Daral ..	..	..	..	..
33	Yeswantha Ramchender Patwari.	B.G.Rs.400	Crop	24 per cent.	..
34	Aba Bahru Kolae	..	..	..	..

HINGONI

Land Security.)

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
harvesting)				
Stamped	6 years	1 year	Munusingh Mohansingh : Rajput Cuminstha.	Household expenses
harvesting)				
do)				
..
Stamped	12 years	1 year	Yakanath Khenchand	Not ascertainable
do	12 years	2 years	Shanker Balakrishna Joshi: Brahm'n sowcar.	do
..
harvesting)	..	..	..	..
..
harvesting)	..	..	..	..
..
harvesting)	..	..	..	..
do )	..	..	..	..
..
..
..
Stamped	1 year	..	Roopechand Marwadi : Marwadi sowcar.	Household expenses
..
..
..
..
Stamped	9 months	..	Mannusingh Mohansingh	Consumption.
..
..
Oral	6 months	..	Shanker Balakristna	Consumption
Court)	1 year	..	do	Tenancy dues.
decree				
harvesting				
..
..
Stamped	8 years	..	Yokanath Khenchand	Household expenses
..

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
35	Sakaram Govinda ..	..	..	..	..
36	Ganapathi Bhikkajee Boarka	6 munds jawari	Crop	..	50 per cent.
37	Dhondiram Pandu ..	B.G. Rs. 10	do	75 per cent	..
		" 95	do	50 per cent.	..
		" 135	do	24 per cent	..
		4 candies wheat	do	..	50 per cent.
38	Bala Sakram ..	B.G. Rs. 400	do	18 per cent.	..
39	Phatu Hassan ..	..	..	..	..
40	Bala Vitoba Lohar ..	..	..	..	..
41	Bhamrao Laxman ..	..	..	..	..
42	Manosingh Mohansingh ..	..	..	..	..
43	Sakaram Apaji Mali patel ..	Rs. 40	Crop	24 per cent	..
44	Sakaram Rokmaji ..	..	..	..	..
45	Sakkubai Rajaram ..	..	..	..	..
46	Gopala Doda ..	B.G. Rs. 900	Crop	24 per cent.	..
47	Yaknath Gopalrao Custom clerk ..	..	..	..	..
48	Dajee Vitoba Police Patel ..	..	..	..	..
49	Pakirba Radhajee ..	..	..	..	..
50	Sagu Ramjee ..	5 m ls. jawari	Crop	..	50 per cent.
51	Kristna Sivram Rotal ..	..	(Not ascertainable)	..	..
52	Latchman Kondajee ..	..	do	..	..
53	Namrao Narayan ..	..	..	..	..
54	Dada Sakhubai ..	..	..	..	..
55	Sulaiman Kallubh ..	..	..	..	..
56	Mahbub Ali Shaik Ahmed ..	..	..	..	..
57	Gulam Mohamad Gulam Jeelani. ..	..	..	..	..
58	Latchman Patelba ..	..	(Temporarily gone)	..	out for
59	Ramchender Vitoba ..	..	..	..	..
60	Mahtharba Dagadu ..	..	..	..	..
61	Mahnaji Mahipathi Chamba ..	..	..	..	..
62	Changu Dajee Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
63	Pandu Raghu Mahar ..	32 seers jawari	Personal	..	100 p. c.
		48 seers bajra	do	..	..

HINGONI.

Land Security.)—(contd.)

Kind of agreement	Duration debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
Stamped ..	6 months ..	..	Yokanath Kheenchand ..	Consumption.
do	9 months ..	..	Syed Rohilla (Vijapur)	Prior debt.
do	2 months ..	..	Naib Rohilla (Vijapur)	Bulls.
do	1 year ..	..	Roopchand Marwadi	Accumulation.
do	20 years	8 years	Yakanath Kheenchand	Consumption.
do	4 years	2 years	do	Cultivation expenses.
..
..
..
..
Stamped	3 years	1 year	Roopchand Marwadi Marwadi Sowcar.	Household expenses
..
Stamped	12 years	2 years	Yaknath Kheemchand	Hereditary.
..
..
Written	6 months	..	Mansingh Mohansingh	Consumption.
Not ascertainable) do)				
..
..
..
..
..	harvesting)	..	..	..
..
..
..
..
Stamped	6 months	..	Manusingh Mohansingh	Consumption.
..

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
64	Sukkya Monda Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
65	Kondya Parsa Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
66	Sakaram Chandu Mahar ..	..	(Temporary	ly gone	out for
67	Changu Gowjya Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
68	Dagadu Naru Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
69	Sankuya Rodya Mahar ..	..	(Temporary	ly gone	out for
70	Rangya Thulsya Mahar ..	..	..	do	..
71	Punjya Yasu Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
72	Bala Rama Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
73	Kishen Sala Mahar ..	..	(Temporary	ly gone	out for
74	Thukkya Kishen Mahar ..	..	..	do	..
75	Arjuna Subhanya Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
76	Sakaram Subhanya Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
77	Anraya Sakaram Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
78	Soma Haba Mahar ..	Rs. 40	Personal	25 per cent.	..
79	Sukya Sathu Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
80	Satya Thukkya Maung ..	..	..	..	..

HONGKONG.

Land Security.—(concl'd.)

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of Money lender	Cause for debt
..
..
harvestin g)
..
harvestin g)
do)
..
..
harvestin g)
do)
..
..
..
Stamped	4 months	..	Bickhand Darichand : Marwardi sowcar.	Bulls.
..
..

BORSAR BUZURG.

(Kannar Taluqa.)

Immediately to the north of Vaijapur Taluqa, Borsar is about 8 miles from Nasik District frontier. Part of the way lies along the road from Vaijapur to Nasik. There is a brooklet called "Shiv nadi" on one side of which is Borsar khalsa, on the other side Borsar jagir.

2. Resident families number 81, the population being 360.

Land Holdings.

3. The area of the village is distributed thus :—

	Acres
dry land ..	1479- 8
garden land ..	14-33
village roads, etc. ..	5-38
site of the village ..	6-28
phoot-kharab ..	63-37
rivers, etc. ..	110-15
Total area ..	1680-39

4. Pattadars are 35 in number. In 10 pattas, the land sare held by persons in no way related to the pattadar. The actual number of occupants is 48, out of whom 40 cultivate their lands (7 partly) and 8 are non-cultivators.

Details of these 8 are :—

glassware seller ..	1
patwari	1
sowcar	1
joshi	1
do-nothings ..	4

5. Of the 40 cultivating occupants, four pursue agriculture as a subsidiary occupation, their main professions being sowcari in 2 cases, patwari work in 1 case and sowcar's clerk work in 1 case. Only 3 have subsidiary occupations, one being a police patel, one a sowcar and one a coolie. Thirty-three depend entirely on cultivation.

6. The 48 occupants are classified thus :—

occupants holding	300 acres and more	..	1	0
„	200	„	0	0
„	100	„	4	0
„	75	„	1	0
„	50	„	0	0
„	40	„	1	0
„	35	„	1	0
„	30	„	2	0
„	28	„	1	0
„	25	„	2	0
„	22	„	1	0
„	20	„	2	0
„	18	„	1	0
„	15	„	2	0
„	12	„	2	0
„	10	„	4	0
„	8	„	3	0
„	5	„	5	1
„	2	„	14	1
„	less than 2 acres	..	1	5
Total			48	7

All the garden bits are held along with dry land.

7. Cultivating occupants are classified thus :—

		D. G.	
cultivating occupants	holding	300 acres and more	.. 1 0
„	200	„	.. 0 0
„	100	„	.. 1 0
		3 partly	
„	75	„	.. 1 0
„	50	„	.. 0 0
„	40	„	.. 1 0
„	35	„	.. 1 0
		partly	
„	30	„	.. 2 0
„	28	„	.. 1 0
		partly	
„	25	„	.. 2 0
„	22	„	.. 1 0
„	20	„	.. 2 0
„	18	„	.. 1 0

		D. G.	
cultivating occupants			
holdings 15 acres and more	..	1	0
		1 partly	
12	..	0	0
10	..	4	0
8	..	3	0
5	..	2	1
2	..	11	1
			partly
less than 2 acres	..	1	1
		<hr/>	
		33	2
		7 partly	1 partly
		<hr/>	

8. The four landholders belonging to the first and third classes and partly cultivating their lands, are strictly speaking non-cultivators. There is no accounting for their lands in the Table on Agricultural Tenancies because the portions of their lands they are managing themselves respectively are being actually cultivated by servants employed by the year. Albeit, they may be said to be pursuing agriculture (and not cultivation as a subsidiary profession). Of these four, three are Brahmins and one a Lingayat.

The sizes of average holdings work at

$$\text{acres } \frac{1479-8}{48} = \text{dry land acres } 30-33 \text{ nearly.}$$

and

$$\text{acres } \frac{14-33}{7} = \text{garden land acres } 2-5 \text{ nearly.}$$

The size of the average dry land holding is not real because the bulk of land is locked up in the hands of a few big landholders who are generally non-cultivating sowcars.

9. The accompanying land transfer statements show acres 396-6 dry land and 2-0 garden land as subjected to transfer of hands during the past 25 years. It is interesting to see that while acres 156-13 dry land passed from cultivating landholders to non-cultivating landholders, acres 105-2 passed hands in the reverse process. This is typical of the fact that the tendency for transfer of land from non-agricultural to cultivating classes is there, though it is much less obtaining than the other process of peasant raiyats giving place to absentee landholders.

10. Of the 48 transactions, 15 are ordinary sales, 8 are ordinary mortgages with possession and 25 are oral mortgages but formal sales. The three big Brahmin landholders and one Lingayat landholder are mostly responsible for these 25 O. M. F. S. (oral mortgage but formal sale) transactions.

11. In the case of one of these, the original owners offered to pay back the sum due according to oral contract, but the sale-deed holder refused on the ground of lack of records with him, his father having died without telling him anything about these transactions. The result is that 3 out of 8 survey numbers which he holds in the village, are lying fallow (the sale-deed holder all the time paying land revenue) on account of the concerned original owners not allowing cultivation by him or his agents. Their cause is morally just, but law does not give them justice. They have taken to the other course of preventing cultivation.

12. There is no case of "oral sale and real tenancy" in this village but raiyats report that such cases abound in the neighbourhood, specially in jagir areas.

13. Acres 129-36 is fallow, partly on account of family disputes, partly on account of disputes between raiyats and sowcars. Competition for land is very keen, and the price of land varies between B.G. Rs. 120 and 200 per acre. There are 3 agricultural wells all in good condition.

VILLAGE

STATEMENT OF

Excluding inheritances &

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO CULTIVATING CLASSES

to persons belonging to cultivating classes & actually cultivating		to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes & not cultivating at present	
Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent
77	16-39	7	7-25	50	3-30	87	11- 6
71	3-14	15	21- 2	40/2	2- 8	77	16-39
			2- 0g	..	..	..	..
30	11-38	53	6- 9	..	..	90	9-35
44	6-23	3	1-36	..	..	43	27-31
35	9-20	..	..	..	..	71	3-14
20	1-24	..	..	..	..	76	12-36
5/2	2-33	..	..	..	..	18	7- 5
10	6-18	..	..	..	..	4	9-17
93	4-23	..	..	..	..	61	8- 8
91	4- 9	..	..	..	..	86	11- 9
		..	..	..	..	36	9- 0
		..	..	..	..	33	5- 8
		..	..	..	..	23	4- 6
		..	..	..	..	26	11-34
		..	..	..	..	53	6- 9
		..	..	..	..	3	1-36
	68- 1	..	36-32d	2- 0 g	5-38	..	156-13
Grand	Total	..	..	396- 6 d	..	2-0 g	..

BORSAR BUZURG.

LAND TRANSFERS.

partitions.

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO NON-CULTIVATING CLASSES

to persons belonging to cultivating classes & actually cultivating		to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes & not cultivating at present	
Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent
65	21-21	59	3-32	45	12-21	..	..
66	34-29	59	3-32	59	3-32	..	..
..
65	10-31	..	..	..	..	..	..
50	3-30	..	..	..	..	..	..
51	5-23	..	..	..	..	..	..
41	8-27	..	..	..	..	..	..
92	20- 1	..	..	..	..	..	..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..
..	105- 2	..	7-24	..	16-16	..	..
..

VILLAGE BORSAR BUZURG.

Statement of Land Transfers.

Khattha No.	Survey No.	Extent			From	To	How many years ago	How transferred
		D.	W.	G.				
8	65	21-21	..	..	Umakanth Kishenrao	Nana Girija ..	10	Sale.
	66	34-29	..	..	Do	Do ..	10	do
9	65	10-31	..	..	Do	Dagadu Raoji ..	8	do
10	87	11-6	..	..	Kondaji Shahba	Khanderao Marthandao	15	Oral mortgage but formal sale.
	77	33-38	..	..	Mahadu Ganapathi	do	14	do
						{ Bala Bhagaji Busse	14	Sale.
12	90	9-35	..	..	Pandu Bapu Mahar	Khanderao Marthandao	15	o. m. f. s.
	43	27-31	..	..	Jayaram Raoji	{ Mohanlal Totechand	20	do
14	71	3-14	..	..	Thathya Gangaram	{ Rangarao Vinayak	25	do
	7	7-25	..	..	Bala Hanumant	Lakshmi in Bala	2	Mortgage with possession.
14	71	3-14	..	..	Kondaji Rangu	Devarao Mahadu	20	do
	76	12-36	..	..	Thathya Gangaram	Khanderao Marthandao	10	o. m. f. s.
15	18	7-5	..	..	Thukaram Bhivsen	{ Rangarao Vinayak	12	do
16	30	11-38	..	..	Nana Girija	Ramchand Krishnaji	12	do
18	44	6-23	..	..	Dada Vitoba	Dattatriya Khanderao	4	do
	35	9-20	..	..	Dhondur Bhika	Pakira Bapu ..	15	Sale.
19	50	3-30	..	..	Nana Girija	Appa Bapu ..	5	Mortgage with possession.
	4	9-17	..	..	Do	Savlya Tatya Sonar	8	do
	61	8-8	..	..	Do	Rangarao Vinayak	16	Sale.
	50	3-30	..	..	Salya Thatya	Khanderao Marthandao	10	o. m. f. s.
	51	5-23	..	..	Do	Appa Bapu ..	4	do
20	86	11-9	..	..	Patilba Mukta	Do	10	Mortgage with possession.
22	86	9-0	..	..	Phakirba Dhondi	Dattatriya Kandarao	6	o. m. f. s.
						Rangarao Vinayak	25	do

23	40/2	2-8	..	..	Bala Trim bak	..	Rustum Imambhai	..	20	Sale.
24	33	5-8	..	..	Bala Bhavani	..	Rangarao Vinayak	..	12	Mortgage with possession.
25	15	21-2	..	2-0 g	Bandu Bacha	..	Anaaro Mahadu	..	8	o. m. f. s.
27	23	4-6	..	..	Bhandya Labanu	..	Devara Mahadu	..	10	do
28	26	11-34	..	..	Raja Yesu Mahar	..	Khanderao Marthandarrao	..	10	do
31	53	12-18	..	..	Radhabai Girija	..	{ Ramchander Krishnaji	..	8	do
							{ Devarao Mahadu	1/2	5	do
	45	12-24	..	..	Rangarao Vinayak	..	Rustum Imambhai	..	8	Sale.
	59	11-16	..	..	Do	..	{ Devarao Mahadu	1/3	15	do
							{ Nam lev Dada	1/3	15	do
							{ Shival Rayoothmul	1/3	15	do
							Nabaji Hybathi	..	13	do
							Nam lev Dada	..	11	o. m. f. s.
							Vam in Sakaram	..	10	Sale.
							{ Nam lev Dada	..	10	do
							{ Shival Rayoothmul	..	1	Mortgage with possession.
33	20	1-24	..	..	Bhagaji Ramji	..	Appa Bapu	..	25	Sale.
34	41	8-27	..	..	Savlya Tatya Sonar	..	Pandu Dada	..	10	o. m. f. s.
36	3	3-32	..	..	Sheku Tukaram	..	{ Rangarao Vinayak	1/2	10	do
							{ Devarao Mahadu	1/2	25	o. m. f. s.
37	5/2	2-33	..	..	Bhandya Sagaji	..	Nara Giroja	..	25	do
	10	6-18	..	..	Do	..	Do	..	25	do
	93/2	4-23	..	..	Do	..	Do	..	25	do
	91/1	4-9	..	..	Do	..	Do	..	15	do
39	92	20-1	..	..	Gulab Mianbhai	..	Nana Girija	..	17	Mortgage with possession.
	Grand total	396-6d	..	2-0g						

Agricultural Tenancies.

14. Thirty tenancies comprise acres 403-10 dry land, constituting 27·3 per cent. of total dry land area. There is no landless tenant. All the tenancies are written agreements. There are in money terms, 27 in terms of crop.

The 9 contracts are for:—

5 years in	.. 1 case
1 year „	.. 29 cases

The concerned raiyats have been on the lands for—

7 years in	.. 1 case
6 „ „	.. 1 „
4 „ „	.. 10 cases
3 „ „	.. 1 case
2 „ „	.. 10 cases
and 1 year	.. 7 „

Agricultural Labourers.

15. Of the 81 resident families, 34 are landless and tenancyless. Their details are:—

barber ..	..	1
oil-mongers ..	..	3
Government servants..	..	2
potters ..	..	2
grocer ..	..	1
carpenter ..	..	1
beggars ..	..	2
confectioner ..	..	1
washerman ..	..	1
bangle-sellers ..	..	2
coolies ..	..	18

Of these 11 are mahar and mong families.

16. Wages are paid mostly in money: B.G. annas 6 per day for men and annas 3 per day for women. B.G. Rs. 125 is the usual payment for agricultural “nowkers” working by the year.

Land Mortgage Debt.

17. There are 10 land mortgages, the extent of land involved being acres 75·32 dry land (plus survey No. 30 of Gandagon village) estimated at B.G. Rs. 9,840. The mortgage debt is B.G. Rs. 6,117.

18. Nine are mortgages with possession, to none of which the conditional sale clause is attached. One is a simple mortgage for the balance of sale price yet to be paid by the

new buyer. No interest is charged in this case as the money has to be paid within one year from date of execution of sale-deed.

19. Four are stamped documents and six are registered documents.

20. Money-lenders are---

Mahratta sowcars in	..	2 cases
Mahratta raiyats „	..	5 „
Brahman sowcar „	..	2 „
and a Mahratta coolie „	..	1 case

21. Causes for the debts are—

marriage expenses in	..	4 cases
litigation „	..	1 case
purchas of land „	..	1 „
prior debt „	..	3 cases

In one case, the cause is not ascertainable.

22. These debts have lasted for—

20 years in	..	1 case
17 „	..	1 „
12 „	..	1 „
11 „	..	1 „
10 „	..	1 „
5 „	..	1 „
4 „	..	1 „
2 „	..	1 „
and 1 year „	..	2 cases

Other Debts.

23. Fifty of the 81 families are indebted : two owe land mortgage debt only. Four owe both kinds of debts. The non-mortgage debt of 48 families amounts to B.G. Rs. 8,523-8-0 (including the money value of $78\frac{1}{2}$ maunds of jawari, 8 pails of alasi, 8 pails of karad, and $9\frac{3}{4}$ maunds of wheat). The average debt per indebted family works at B.G. Rs. 177-9-2 nearly.

24. The non-mortgage debt of Borsar is not so heavy as of Hingoni. Many of the indebted families have not yet made their annual payments and so this average of B.G. Rs. 177-9-2 includes a good portion of the current year's borrowings in addition to the previous year's accumulations.

25. The whole debt of the village distributed among all the families work at an incidence of B.G. Rs. 180-11-11 nearly.

26. The 48 debts consist of 66 borrowings which are based

33 on personal security.

31 „ crop „

and 2 „ house „

27. Forty-four of the borrowings are recorded on stamped paper, six on plain paper: fourteen borrowings are on oral agreement. In two cases debts are due against decrees of courts of law.

28. According to size, the debts are—

1,000 and more in .. 1 case

500 „ .. 2 cases

250 „ .. 8 „

100 „ .. 12 „

and less than 100 .. 25 „

29. Rates of real interest charged are—

100 per cent. in .. 1 borrowing

50 „ .. 5 borrowings

25 „ .. 6 „

25 „ .. 29 „

18 „ .. 6 „

15 „ .. 2 „

and 12 „ .. 3 „

30. In 14 cases no interest is charged : 6 of them are instalment loans, 2 business loans, one a tenancy due and 5 are sundry.

31. The borrowings have lasted for—

14 years in .. 1 case

12 „ .. 1 „

10 „ .. 4 cases

7 „ .. 1 case

5 „ .. 2 cases

4 „ .. 1 case

3 „ .. 3 cases

2 „ .. 12 „

1 year „ .. 26 „

11 months „ .. 1 case

10 months „ .. 1 „

8 „ .. 3 cases

7 „ .. 1 case

4 „ .. 2 cases

3 „ .. 1 case

2 „ .. 3 cases

and for 1 month in .. 2 „

One is a sundry debt.

32. Accounts were settled last—

5 year ago in	.. 2 cases
3 " "	.. 1 case
2 " "	.. 12 cases
1 year ago "	.. 32 "
and less than 1 year ago in	.. 18 "

One is a sundry debt.

In cases in which accounts have not been settled even once after the original borrowings (on account of these being recent or for some other cause), the dates of the latter are considered as the respective dates of settling accounts.

33. Money-lenders are—

Mahratta sowcars in	.. 16 borrowings
" rai'yats	.. 13 "
" oil-monger	.. 1 case
Brahmin sowcars	.. 34 borrowings

and a Deccani Mohamedan raiyat in 1 case

One is a sundry debt.

34. Causes for the 65 borrowings (excluding the sundry debt are—

purchase of bulls	in	.. 2 cases
purchase of asses	..	.. 1 case
purchase of clothes	..	.. 1 "
purchase of seed	..	.. 2 cases
prior debt	..	.. 3 cases
land revenue payment	..	.. 1 case
marriage expenses	..	.. 8 cases
tenancy dues	..	.. 1 case
business	..	.. 10 cases
and household expenses	..	.. 34 "

Two are hereditary debts.

35. B.G. Rs. 1,978 out of B.G. Rs. 8,523-8-0 is productive debt.

36. Debts due to the two important Brahmin sowcars amount respectively to B.G. Rs. 2,298 and Rs. 2,340. B.G. Rs. 1,603-8-0 is due to a Mahratta raiyat who does money-lending as a subsidiary business.

Seed Supply.

37. Majority borrow seed, and the interest charged generally is 50 per cent. in kind for the season.

How produce is disposed of.

38. Kharif is about 3 annas of the crop, rabi 13 annas. Kapas and bajri are grown as kharif crops; wheat, jawari, Bengal-gram and kardi are grown as rabi crops. The kapas was till recently all going to Aurangabad, but nowadays some of it goes to Lasur on the Hyderabad Godavary Valley Railway. For grains, they use the "Shivur" measure weighing about 83 tolas.

General.

39. Milk supply is very poor. People use water from the brook nearby (or pits dug in the bed of the brook during summer). There is some malaria. A good number of the raiyats use wheat in their daily fare. Many of the raiyats keep tea and sugar for entertaining friends and visitors, though few use these things daily. In clothing also, the well-to-do raiyats show some advance: many of them have costly *pagreets* (head dress). Nana Girja, though stone deaf from his birth, is a striking specimen of the acuteness and penetration the Mahratta raiyat is capable of (given opportunity): he knows all about the village, people with doubts or disputes all go to him for his decision: he remembers the old (previous to revision) and new survey numbers of every bit of agricultural land, lives decently and maintains a tonga and pony for his use.

40. Statistics from village records (1339 F.) are—

bulls	..	..	110
cows	..	..	140
buffaloes	..	..	15
sheep and goats	..	..	289
ploughs	..	..	15
carts	..	..	16

41. There is no bicycle nor sewing machine. Twenty-three are literate in Mahrathi none in Urdu and one in English. There are four professional litigants.

42. Soil is good: there are a large number of mango-trees of good variety, the people are not unhealthy, but they find no elbow room. No land is available for the enterprising young raiyat of Borsar unless as a tenant or a nowker.

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Khata No.	Name of Pattadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.	EXTENT OF	
				Dry	Wet
1	S A R K A R I ..	..	..	..	..
2	LOCAL FUND ..	..	..	..	..
3	MAKTHA ..	..	..	..	..
4	GAON KHAREH ..	..	..	..	..
5	LENDEH ..	..	..	..	..
6	Appa Bapuji ..	Appa Bapuji ..	32/2	1- 7	..
7	Asru Giriji ..	Asru Girija ..	6	23- 3	..
			14	7- 4	..
			21	22- 6	..
			40/1	2-29	..
			72	18- 7	..
			81	32-31	..
8	Umakanth Krishnarao	(a) Rangarao Vinayak ..	27	28- 6	..
		Kulkarni.	28	4-37	..
		(b) Umakanth Krishnarao.	57	25-17	..
		(c) Nana Girijia ..	66	34-29	..
			65	21-21	..
		(d) Dagadu Raoji ..	65	10-31	..
9	Kodaji Shaba ..	(a) Kondaji Shaba ..	11	11-14	..
		(b) Dattatriya Khanderao.	87	11- 6	..
		(c) Rustum Imambhai ..	87	11- 6	..
10	Khanderao Marthand rao.	(a) Dattatriya Khanderao.	1	7-22	..
			77	8-19	..
			90	9-35	..
		(b) Rangarao Vinayak ..	1	7-21	..
			77	8-20	..
		(c) Bala Bhagaji Busse ..	77	16-39	..
11	Chunnilal Chotiram . Kamad.	Chunnilal Chotiram Kamad	62	12-30	..
12	Jayaram Raoji ..	(a) Pandu Dada ..	29	7-13	..
		(b) Mohanlal Sotechand ..	43	13-36	..
		Kamad.			
		(c) Rangarao Vinayak ..	43	13-36	..
13	Jayawantha Athyaji .	Jayawantha Athaji ..	54	20- 4	..
14	Thathya Gangaram .	(a) Thathya Gangaram ..	..	..	..
			71	3-14	..
			76	3- 9	..
		(b) Bala Hanumantha ..	7	3-32	..
			81	5- 8	..
			71	3-13	..
			76	3- 9	..

BORSAR BUZURG.

Holdings.

LAND OCCUPIED		Fallow	Whether cultivated by tenant	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Garden	Phoot kharab				
..			
..			
..			
..			
..			
..	0-4	..		Agriculture	
..	0-3	..		do	Police Patel
..	0-11	..			
..	0-6				
..	..				
..	0-11				
..	0-23				
..	..	..		Sowear	Agriculture
..	0-13	..		Agriculture	
..	0-5	..		do	Sowear
..	..	..		do	
..	..	..		do	
..	..	..		do	
..	0-13	..	Tenant	do	Agriculture
..	..	..		do	
..	..	..	In S. No. 77 Joint	do	
..	0-24	..	occupation and		
..	0-23		division of yield		
			with (b) tenant		
..	..	..	S. No. 77 by tenant		
..	..	..		do	
..	..	..	Tenant	Glassware seller	
6-33	..	..		Agriculture	
..	0-7	..	Tenant	Sowear	
..	..	..	Tenant		
..	0-24	..		Agriculture	
..	..	..		do	
..	0-17				
..	0-9				
..	..	..	S. No. 7 and 71 by Tenant	do	

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Khata No.	Name of Pattadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.	EXTENT OF	
				Dry	Wet
15	Tukaram Bhivsen ..	(c) Kodanji Rangu ..	71	10- 1	..
			7	3-33	..
			81	5- 4	..
		(d) Dattatriya Khanderao ..	71	3-14	..
		(e) Rangarao Vinayak ..	76	6-18	..
		(f) Ramchander Krishnaji ..	76	6-18	..
		(a) Dattatraya Khanderao ..	18	7- 5	..
		(b) Bhavurao Raibhan ..	18	2-34	..
		(c) Nana Raibhan ..	18	2-33	..
		(d) Bhimarao Raibhan ..	18	2-34	..
		(e) Mahadu Raibhan ..	18	2-33	..
		(f) Ramarao Kishen ..	18	2-34	..
16	Dada Vitoba ..	(a) Vitoba Babu ..	30	11-38	..
17	Devarao Mahadu ..	(b) Dada Vitoba ..	4	6-23	..
		Devarao Mahadu ..	52	14-21	..
			73	18-34	..
18	Dhondi Bhukka ..	Dhondi Bhukka ..	74	27-36	..
			35	9-20	..
19	Nana Grijja ..	(a) Nana Grijja ..	63	19-29	..
			91/2	4- 8	..
			89	7-27	..
			56	20-35	..
			50	3-30	..
			58	7-27	..
			85	16- 9	..
			93/1	2- 3	..
			4	4-28	..
			61	16-15	..
		(b) Saluya Tatyia Sonar ..	50	3-29	..
			51	5-23	..
		(c) Rangarao Vinayak ..	4	9-17	..
		(d) Dattatriya Khanderao ..	61	8- 8	..
		(e) Bhavurao Raibhan ..	51	5-23	..
		(f) Rustum Imambai ..	51	5-23	..
		(g) Pandu Dada ..	58	2-22	..
			64	6-17	..
			85	5-16	..
			93/1	0-27	..
		(h) Namdev Dada ..	58	2-22	..
			64	6-18	..
			85	5-17	..
			98/1	0-28	..

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Khata No.	Name of Pattadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.	EXTENT OF	
				Dry	Wet
		(i) Vitoba Dada ..	58	2-22	..
			64	6-17	..
			85	5-16	..
			93/1	0-28	..
20	Patilba Muktha ..	(a) Bhavurao Raibhan ..	86	11-9	..
		(b) Dattatriya Khanderao ..	86	11-9	..
21	Pandu Dada ..	(a) Pandu Dada ..	5/1	2-31	..
			55	6-27	..
		(b) Namdev Dada ..	55	6-27	..
		(b) Vitoba Dada ..	55	6-27	..
22	Pakira Dhondi ..	Rangarao Vinayak ..	36	9-0	..
23	Bala Triumbak ..	(a) Kondaji Rangu ..	33	5-9	..
			40/2	2-9	..
		(b) Rustum Imambhai ..	40/2	2-8	..
		(c) Chandrabhai Baga ..	33	5-8	..
		(d) Bala Triumbak ..	33	2-21	..
			40/2	1-1	..
		(c) Dagadu Trimbuk ..	33	2-21	..
			40/2	1-1	..
24	Bandu Bacha ..	Devarao Mahadu ..	15	21-2	..
25	Bhandya Lahanu ..	(a) Bhavurao Lahanu ..	23	1-6	..
		(b) Barku Bala ..	23	1-7	..
		(c) Mainabai Dattatriya ..	23	4-6	..
26	Rangu Mahadu ..	(a) Asru Mahadu ..	8	2-22	..
		(b) Rangu Mahadu ..	8	0-35	..
27	Raja Yesu Mahar ..	Dattatriya Khanderao ..	26	11-34	..
28	Radhabai Girija ..	(a) Hari Bhavdya ..	53	6-8	..
		(b) Ramchander Krishmaji ..	53	6-9	..
		(c) Devarao Mahadu ..	53	6-9	..
29	Ramarao Kishen ..	(a) Bhavurao Raibhan ..	19	5-39	..
		(b) Devarao Mahadu ..	19	6-0	..
30	Raoji Kondya ..	(a) Rangarao Vinayak ..	16	10-25	..
			49	12-30	..
		(b) Appa Bapuji ..	46	7-3	..
		(c) Raoji Kondya ..	46	3-22	..
			49	3-8	..
		(d) Bhagoji Raoji ..	49	3-8	..

BORSAR BUZURG.

Holdings.—(contd.)

LAND OCCUPIED		Fallow	Whether cultivated by tenant	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Garden	Photo kharab				
..	..	..		Agriculture	
..	0-14	..			
..			
..	..	..	Tenant		
..	0-11	..			
..			
..			
..	0- 9	..	Tenant		
..			
..			
..	..	..	Tenant		
..	..	..		do	
2- 0	..	..		do	
..	0-13	23- 0			
..	0- 5	12-19	Fallow on account of dispute		
..	..	..	Fallow on account of flood.	do	
..	..	..		do	
..	..	..		do	
..	..	..		do	
..	0- 2	..	Joint occupancy and division of yield		
..	0- 3	..	Tenant		
..	..	6- 9	Tenant		
..	..	..	Fallow on account of dispute		
1- 0	..	6- 9	do		
1- 0	..	..	
..	..	6- 0			
..	..	..	Fallow on account of dispute		
..	0- 8	..	Tenant		
..	0- 7	..			
..			
..			
..	..	..	Tenant		

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Khata No.	Name of Pattadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.	EXTENT OF	
				Dry	Wet
81	Rangarao Vinayak ..	(a) Rangarao Vinayak ..	2	11-33	..
			13	6-12	..
			16	12-11	..
			17	11-27	..
			24	33-14	..
			47	27-39	..
			75	29-10	..
			88	20- 2	..
			68	13- 1	..
			69	23-20	..
			70	10-20	..
			67	11- 2	..
			59	3-31	..
		(b) Devrao Mahadu ..	59	3-32	..
		(c) Nam lev Dada ..	59	3-32	..
		(d) Kondaji Rangu ..	67	4-29	..
			68	1-15	..
			70	3-20	..
		(e) Appa Bapu ..	67	2-12	..
			68	2- 5	..
		(f) Thathya Gangaram ..	70	3-20	..
		(g) Nana Girija ..	70	3-20	..
		(h) Rustum Imambai ..	45	12-24	..
		(i) Shivalal Roothnal ..	59	3-32	..
82	Ramchander Krishnaji	Ramchander Krishnaji ..	38	16-15	..
			39	13-18	..
			48	17- 8	..
			60	11-24	..
			78	12-21	..
			79	30- 3	..
			83	10-33	..
			84	12-34	..
83	Sakaram alias Eknath	Eknath Bhavurao ..	12	5-27	..
			20	1-24	..
			32/3	0-35	..
			32/1	5-33	..
		(b) Appa Bapuji ..	20	1-25	..
			31	5- 2	..
			37	6-24	..
		(c) Sorji Rao Bagaji ..	12	5-26	..
			32/3	0-35	..
		(d) Bhagaji Raoji ..	20	1-24	..
			37	18- 0	..

BORSAR BUZURG.

Holdings.—(contd.)

LAND OCCUPIED		Fallow	Whether cultivated by tenant	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Garden	Photo kharab				
..	S. Nos. 16, 17 24, 47, 75, 88 68, 69, 70, 67 and 59 by Tenant		
..	0- 9				
..	0- 9				
..	..				
..	0-24				
..	0-30				
..	0-18				
..	0-13				
..	..				
..	1-36				
..	0-14		Tenant		
..	..				
..			
..			
..			
..	S. No. 39 by tenant	Sowcar-Gumastha	Agriculture
..	..	16-15			
..	0-30	17-28			
..	0-15	11-34			
..	0- 7	12-21			
..	1- 1	30- 8			
..	0-16	10-33			
..	0- 4	12-34			
..			
1-13	0-14	..			
..	Rest fallow on ac- count of domestic quarrels.		
..			
1-13	..	..	
..			
..			
..			
1-14	..	..	
..			
..			
..			

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Khata No.	Name of Pattadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.	EXTENT OF	
				Dry	Wet
34	Savlya Tataz sonar ..	(e) Dattu Shivram ..	87	6-24	..
		a) Paudu Dada ..	41	2-35	..
		(b) Namdev Dada ..	41	2-36	..
		(c) Vitoba Dada ..	41	2-36	..
35	Shankya Pandu Mahar. ..	Dattatriya Khanderao ..	25	23-34	..
36	Shaku Thukaram ..	(a) Dhondya Yeswantha ..	3	3-33	..
		(b) Rangarao Vinayak ..	3	1-36	..
		(c) Devarao Mahadu ..	3	1-36	..
37	Hari Bhandya ..	Nana Girja ..	5/2	2-33	..
			10	6-18	..
			93/2	4-23	..
			91/1	4- 9	..
38	Hasan Iman ..	Rustum Imambhai ..	42/2	5-11	..
			95	7- 3	..
39	Hasan Thalubhai ..	Ghulab Main Bhai ..	92	20- 1	..
40	Inam Zamia ..	(a) Sirdhar Baji ..	31	4- 8	..
		(b) Rustum Imambhai ..	42/1	5-33	..

BORSAR BUZURG.

Holdings.—(concl'd.)

LAND OCCUPIED		Fallow	Whether cultivated by tenant	Main profession of occupant	Additional occupation if any
Garden	Photo kharab				
..	Tenant		
..			
..			
..			
..	0- 8	..			
..	Tenant		
..	Tenant		
..	Tenant		
..			
..	0-29	..			
..			
..			
..	0- 5	..			
..	0- 2	..	Tenant	Coolie	
..	0- 2	..			
..	0- 7	..			
..	0-20	..			

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Serial No.	Khata No.	Name of Tenant	WHETHER		Survey No.
			Land owner	Land less	
1	9	Keshav Bala ..	*	..	87
2	10	Keshav Ramchander ..	*	..	77
3	11	Bala Manaji ..	*	..	62
4	12	Rustum Imambhai ..	*	..	43
		Panlu Dada ..	*	..	43
5	14	Thathya Gangaram ..	*	..	7
		Do	..	..	71
		Bala Hanumantha ..	*	..	7
		Tathya Gangaram ..	..	..	71
		Shanker Mahadu ..	*	..	76
6	15	Tukaram Bhivsen ..	*	..	18
7	16	Shanker Mahadu ..	..	..	44
8	19	Nana Girija ..	*	..	61
9	20	Keshav Bala ..	*	..	86
10	22	Appa Bapu ..	*	..	36
11	23	Appa Bapu ..	*	..	33
12	27	Yeswantha Sadasive ..	*	..	26
13	28	Raoji Ganapathi ..	*	..	53
14	30	Rustum Imambhai ..	*	..	46
		Bhagaji Raoji ..	*	..	49
					46
15	31	Baburao Raibhan ..	..	..	49
		Bhimrao Lakshman ..	*	..	16
		Raibhan Mahadu ..	*	..	17
					24
					47
		Namdev Dada ..	*	..	59
		Rustum Imambhai ..	..	..	59
		Shanker Mahadu ..	*	..	75
					88
		Appa Bapu ..	..	..	67
					68
16	32	Nana Girja ..	..	..	39
17	35	Yeswantha Sadasive ..	*	..	25
18	36	Thathya Gangaram ..	*	..	3
19	40	Appa Bapu ..	..	..	31

BORSAR BUZURG.

Tenants.

AREA CULTIVATED ON TENANCY			For how long the tenant has been cultivat- ing	Contract for how many years	Terms	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden				
11- 6	3 years	1 year	Half crop	
16-39	1 year	1 year	Half crop	
12-30	6 years	1 year	Half crop	
13-36	4 years	1 year	Half crop	
13-35	2 years	1 year	Half crop	
3-32	2 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 156 annually	
3-13	1 year	1 year	Half crop	
3-33	2 years	1 year	B.G. Rs. 156 annually	
3-14	1 year	1 year	Half crop	
6-18	1 year	1 year	Half crop	
7- 5	1 year	1 year	Half crop	
6-23	1 year	1 year	Half crop	
8- 8	7 years	1 year	Half crop	
11- 9	4 years	1 year	Half crop	
9- 0	4 years	1 year	Half crop	
5- 8	4 years	1 year	Half crop	
11-34	1 year	1 year	Half crop	
6- 9	2 years	1 year	Half crop	
10-25	4 years	1 year	Half crop	
12-30						
3-22	4 years	1 year	Half crop	
3- 8						
12-11	2 years	1 year	Half crop	
11-27	2 years	1 year	Half crop	
33-14		
27-39	..					
3-31	2 years	1 year	Half crop	
3-32	4 years	1 year	Half crop	
29-10	2 years	1 year	Half crop	
20- 2						
14- 2	4 years	1 year	Half crop	
13- 0						
13-18	2 years	5 years	Half crop	
23-34	2 years	1 year	Half crop	
7-25	..	6	4 year	1 year	B.G. Rs. 13-8 annually	
4- 8	4 year	1 year	Half crop	

VILLAGE

Debts (other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
60	Dasarath Shaba ..	20	Crop	24 %	..
		2 mds. jawari	Crop	..	50 %
		4½ mds. jawari	Crop	..	50 %
62		1 m l. jawari	Crop	..	100 %
63	Kondajee Shabha Patel ..	..	..	..	..
64	Dhondya Yeswantha ..	40	Crop	24 %	..
		25	Crop	24 %	..
65	Bhanajee Ananda Thali ..	64	Personal	No interest	..
	56	Personal	(Instalment of Rs. 6 a year		
66	Laxman Govinda Mahar .	150	Crop	24 %	..
67	Shanker Pandu Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
68	Wasiya Kondya Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
69	Asaiya Muktha Mahar ..	12 pailis jawari	Personal	No interest	..
		½ palla jawari	do	..	
		4 pailis jawari	do	..	
70	.. ..	..	..	..	..
71	Khandaya Asiya Mahar .	10	do	24 %	..
72	Thirumbak Asiya Mahar ..				
73	Bhunya Asaiya ..				
74	Bhagya Assiya ..	17-8-0	do	..	7 years
75	Nuthya Nimba Mahar ..	100	do	24 %	..
76	Vitoba Nimba Mahar ..				
77	Thukkya Namdavi Mahar .	..	..	..	..
78	Dhondya Gannya Mahar .	2	do	..	..
		4 pailis wheat	do	No interest	..
79	Thukaram Sakaram ..	..	..	..	..
	Maung.				
80	Sarulya Ailya Waddar ..	..	..	..	..
81	Pliya Sarulya Waddar ..				
	Laxya Bandu ..				

BORSAR BUZURG.*Land Security.*

Terms	Kind of agree-ment	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Mortgagee's Name and class	Cause of debt
Mortgage with possession	Regis-tered	2 years	..	Lakshman Bala :	Prior debt
do	do	20 years	..	Hatkar labourer Dararao Mahadu Ramarao Mahadu Mahratta Sowcars	Litigation 1,800 and accumu- lation 800.
do	do	5 years	..	Pakiria Baiku :	Marriage
do	do	11 years	..	Mahratta raiyat Appa Bapu : do	do
do	Stamped	4 years	..	do	do
do	do	10 years	..	do	do
do	Regis-tered	12 years	..	Rangarao Vinayak Brahmin Sowcar	Not ascertain- able.
Simple mortgage :	Stamped	1 year	..	do	Purchase of land.
Rs. 250 is the balance of sale price still to be paid, Rs. 650 having been paid when deed was drawn up					
With possession	Stamped	1 year	..	Appa Bapu :	Prior debt
do	Reg's-tered	17 years	..	Mahratta raiyat Nana Girja : Mahratta Sowcar	do

VILLAGE

Debts (other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
1	Sivlal Ravthmal ..	B.G. Rs. 125	Personal	(Instalment)	(B.N.)
		250	do	12 %	..
2	Salia Thathia Sunar ..	..	..	..	..
3	Pandu Rabhajee ..	..	..	..	..
4	Dagudu Rabhajee ..	..	..	..	..
5	Balajee Rabhajee ..	..	..	..	..
6	Monshia Asru ..	..	..	..	..
7	Asria Haribath Koli ..	..	..	..	..
8	Rangu Namdavu ..	..	..	..	..
9	Ganapat Namdavu ..	90	Personal	24 %	..
10	Namdavu Dada ..	350	Crop	15 %	..
		4 mds. jawari	Crop	..	50 %
11	Bhandia Muktha ..	..	..	..	..
12	Rangu Mahadu ..	..	..	..	..
13	Vitoba Mahadu ..	100	Crop	24 %	..
		200	Crop	24 %	..
14	Nana Girja ..	100	Crop	12 %	..
15	Bhapia Punza ..	700	House mortgage	24 %	..
		60	Crop	24 %	..
		35	Crop	..	(Not
16	Dhondia Laxia Thali ..	150	House mortgage	18 %	..
	Daguda Thukaram Tahli ..	75	Personal	18 %	..
		25	Personal	24 %	..
17	Dararao Raojee ..	300	Crop	24 %	..
18	Bhagojee Raojee ..	..	..	..	..
19	Sakaram Raojee ..	6 mds.	Crop	24 %	25 %
20	Bajee Rao Raojee ..	jawari	..	..	..
21	Manya Vitoba Bhil ..	10	Personal	24 %	..

BORSAR BUZURG.

Land Security).

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
Court decree passed	10 years	2 years	Nanapatel Girja : Mah-ratta Sowear	Grain Trade
Stamped	10 years	2½ years	Rangarao Vinayak : Brahmin Sowear	Household ex-penses.
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		
do	1 month	..	Dattateraya Khanlerao : Brahmin Sowear	Marriage.
do	10 years	2 years	do	do
Written	2 years	..	.. do	Seed
..		
..		
Stamped	5 years	..	Rangarao Vinayak : Brahmin Sowear	Household ex-penses.
Stamped	3 years	..	Nana Girja : Mahratta Sowear	do
Stamped	2 years	..	Dattateraya Khanlerao : Brahmin Sowear	do
Stamped	2 years	..	Nanapatel Girja : Mahratta Sowear	Business oil seed.
Stamped	2 years	..	Dattateraya Khanlerao : Brahmin Sowear	Business Thali
ascertainable				
Stamped	14 years	2 months	Nanapatel Girja : Mahratta Sowear	Thali business.
do	2 years	6 months	Rangarao Vinayak : Brahmin Sowear	Household ex-penses.
do	2 years	..	Dattateraya Khanlerao : Brahmin Sowear	Thali business.
do	1 year	..	do	Household ex-penses.
do	1 year	..	do	Consumption
do	2 years	..	do	Marriage

VILLAGE

Debts (other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
22	Hasan Imam ..	250	Crop	18 %	..
23	Amrata Manajee ..	50	Personal	24 %	..
24	Khasimbhai Jawan ..	..	..	..	..
25	Vitoba Raojee Kumar ..	..	..	..	..
26	Raghu Pandu Kumar ..	75	Personal	24 %	..
		25	Personal	No interest	
27	Pandu Dada ..	..	..	..	..
28	Bajirao Manumuntha ..	..	..	..	..
29	Kushalchand Salman ..	125	Personal	18 %	..
		100	Personal	15 %	..
30	Ramjee Sakaram ..	50	Personal	24 %	..
		250	Personal	24 %	..
		25	Personal	24 %	..
31	Govinda Matharjee ..	..	..	..	..
32	Bheema Matherjee ..	..	..	..	..
33	Mahadara Raibhan ..	125 plus	Crop	24 %	
34	Nana Raibhan ..	12 mds.	Crop	..	25 %
35	Bhemarao Raibhan ..	jawari			
36	Ramarao Kishen ..				
37	Nather Khandu Dhondy .	111	Personal	24 %	..
		25	do	24 %	..
38	Devarao Namdev ..	..	..	..	..
39	Rangu Sakaram Kasar ..	25	do	24 %	..
40	Maseedabai Parubhai ..	..	..	..	..
51	Thukaram Pandu Suthar	350	do	24 %	..
42	Raoji Konda ..	..	..	..	..
43	Kondajee Ranga ..	200 16 mds jawari	Crop ..	24 % ..	25 % ..

BORSAR BUZURG.

Land Security).—contd.

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
Stamped	1 year	..	Rangarao Vinayak :	Household ex-
do	3 years	5 months	Brahmin Sowcar Dattateraya Khanderao :	penses. Marriage
..	..	..	Brahmin Sowcar	
..		
Stamped	3 years	2 years	do	Household ex-
..	1 year	..	Dararao Mahadu :	penses. Business
..	..	..	Mahratta Sowcar	
..		
Stamped	1 year	..	Rangarao Vinayak :	Household ex-
do	10 months	..	Brahmin Sowcar Dattateraya Khanderao :	penses. do
do	1 year	..	Brahmin Sowcar	
do	1 year	..	do	Marriage
do	1 year	..	Nanupatel Girja : Mah-	do
do	4 months	..	ratta Sowcar	
..	..	..	Raojee Ganapath : Mah-	Bangles busi-
..	..	..	ratti raiyat	ness.
..		
Stamped	1 year	..	Rangarao Vinayak :	Marriage
Oral	1 year	..	Brahmin Sowcar	
Oral	1 year	..	do	Household ex-
Oral	1 year	..	Narayan Ganapathi :	penses Marriage
Oral	11 months	..	Mahratta raiyat	
Oral	2 years	1 year	Nana Girja : Mahratta	Purchase of
..	..	..	Sowcar	asses
Oral	2 months	..	Raoji Ganapathi : Mah-	Household ex-
..	..	..	ratta raiyat	penses
Oral	2 months	..	Nana Girija : Mahratta	Business
..	..	..	Sowcar	
Stamped	1 year	..	Dattateraya Khanderao :	Household ex-
..	..	..	Brahmin Sowcar	penses
Stamped	1 year	..	Rangarao	do
do	1 year	..	Rangarao	do

VILLAGE

Debts (other than

Serial No.	Name of head of family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
44	Bala Tirumbak ..	125	Crop	24 %	..
45	Appa Bapu ..	20	Personal	(Instalment)	..
46	Asaria Mahadu ..	525	Crop	18 %	..
47	Damodar Bua ..	12 mds. jawari	Crop	..	25 %
48	Kachu Gopajee ..	..	..	..	..
49	Patilbhara Mukta ..	..	..	..	..
50	Bandubacha Patil ..	30	Personal	24 %	..
51	Sarjarao Baiajee ..	..	..	..	..
52	Pakirya Barku ..	..	..	..	..
53	Kesara Bala ..	100	Personal	18 %	..
54	Asru Gijra Patil ..	1½ md. jawari 3 paisis Alsi 3 paisis Kandli 4 mds. wheat	Crop	..	25 %
55	Pannalal Venkatlal ..	100	Personal	24 %	..
56	Bala Hanumantha ..	250	Crop	12 %	..
57		4 pallas jawari 1 palla wheat	Crop	..	25 %
58	Thathia Gangaram ..	350	Crop	No interest dues	Tenancy
		4 mds. wheat 9 pallas jawari	Crop	..	25 %
		550	Crop	No interest	
		5½ md.	Crop	..	50 %
59	Jayawantha Shaba ..	..	..	..	..

BANIGANDLAPAD.

(and Security)—contd.

kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of Money-lender	Cause for debt
do	7 months	..	Nanapatel Girija : Mah-ratta Sowcar	Prior debt
do	10 years	1 year	Rangarao	Prior debt
do	1 year	..	Rangarao	Bulls
do	1 year	..	Rangarao	Household ex- pense
..		
..		
Stamped	1 year	..	Dattatraya Khanderao : Brahmin Sowcar	do
..		
..		
..		
Oral	1 year	..	do	do
Written	4 months	..	Rangarao	Seed
Stamped	2 years	1 year	Dattatraya Khanderao : Brahmin	Household ex- penses
do	1 year	..	Devarao Mahadu : Mah- ratta Sowcar	do
do	1 year	..	do	do
do	2 years	..	Ramrao Mahadu : Mah- ratta Sowcar	Tenancy dues
do	1 year	..	do	Household ex- penses.
..	5 years	..		
Installment compound loan at 110	per year)		Davarao Mahadu : Mahrat- ta Sowcar	Prior debt
Stamped	4 years	1 year	Rangarao Vinayak : Brahmin Sowcar	Household ex- penses.
..		

VILLAGE

Debts (other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
60	Dasarath Shaba ..	20	Crop	24 %	..
		2 mds. jawari	Crop	..	50 %
		4½ mds. jawari	Crop	..	50 %
62		1 m-l. jawari	Crop	..	100 %
63	Kondajee Shabha Patel ..	..	..	..	..
64	Dhondya Yeswantha ..	40	Crop	24 %	..
		25	Crop	24 %	..
65	Bhanajee Ananda Thali ..	64	Personal	No interest	..
		56	Personal	(Instalment of Rs. 6 a year	
66	Laxman Govinda Mahar .	150	Crop	24 %	..
67	Shanker Pandu Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
68	Wasiya Kondya Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
69	Asaiya Muktha Mahar ..	12 pailis jawari	Personal	No interest	..
		½ palla jawari	do	..	..
		4 pailis jawari	do	..	..
70	.. ..	..	..	..	..
71	Khandaya Asiya Mahar .	10	do	24 %	..
72	Thirumbak Asiya Mahar. .				
73	Bhunya Asaiya ..				
74	Bhagya Assiya ..				
		17-8-0	do	..	7 years
75	Nuthya Nimba Mahar ..	100	do	24 %	..
76	Vitoba Nimba Mahar ..				
77	Thukkyia Namdai Mahar .	..	..	..	..
78	Dhondya Gannya Mahar .	2	do	..	..
		4 pailis wheat	do	No interest	..
79	Thukaram Sakaram ..	..	..	..	..
80	Maung. Sarulya Ailya Waddar ..	..	..	..	..
81	Pliya Sarulya Waddar ..				
	Laxya Bandu ..	..	..	..	..

BORSAR BUZURG.

Land Security).—contd.

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name and class of money-lender	Cause for debt
Stamped	8 months	..	Rangarao Thukia : Mahratta raiyat	Land revenue
Oral	1 year	..	do	
do	2 years	..	Dhondiba Yeswantha : Mahratta raiyat	do
..	8 months	..	Hasan Imam : Muslim raiya	do
Stamped	8 months	..	Pakirba Bapu : Mahratta raiya	Household ex- penses.
Oral	3 months	..	Kondajee Shaba Patel : Mahratta raiyat	do
Written	2 years	1 month	Tirumbak 'Thali : Mah- ratta 'Thali	Business
Oral	2 months	..	Raojee Ganapathi : Mah- ratta raiyat	do
Stamped	1 year	..	Nanapatel Girja : Mah- ratta raiyat	Bulls
..		
Oral	1 year	..	Kondajee Shaba Patel : Mahratta raiyat	Household ex- penses.
do	1 year	..	do	
do	1 year	..	Bhagunta Shripathi : Mahratta raiyat	
Stamped	1 year	..	Rangarao	do
Oral	7 years	..		
Instalment—2	instalment	s paid)	Nanajuja	Hereditary
Oral	12 years	1 year	Rangarao	do
..		
Written	2 months	..	Raojee Ganapathi Mah- ratta raiyat	Clothes
do	1 month	..	Rangarao	Household ex- penses.
..		
..		

KHADKHEDA.

(Kannar Taluqa).

About 15 miles to the north of Kannar Town, this village is located in hilly tract : more than half of the Taluqa to the north is hilly, and certain bits near the frontier are practically inaccessible. At the time of investigation, the resident families number 77 and the population is 450.

Land Holdings.

2. The area of the village is distributed thus :—

	Acres
dry land	1135-14
garden land	42-13
village site	5-29
rivers, channels, etc. ..	25-7
unsuitable for cultivation, gairan, etc. ..	1330-9

Total area .. 2538-32

3. Pattadars number 31. In 7 pattas the pattadars or their heirs hold no portion of the respective lands. Actual occupants number 69. The size of the average holdings work at

$$\begin{aligned} \text{acres } \frac{1135-14}{69} &= \text{dry land acres 16-18 nearly.} \\ \text{acres } \frac{42-13}{17} &= \text{garden land 2-17 nearly.} \end{aligned}$$

4. Occupants are classified as follows according to the sizes of their holdings :—

occupants holding	100 acres and more	dry	garden
..	0	0	
" 75	" ..	1	0
" 50	" ..	2	0
" 40	" ..	4	0
" 35	" ..	1	0
" 30	" ..	1	0
" 28	" ..	2	0
" 25	" ..	1	0
" 22	" ..	6	0
" 20	" ..	2	0

		dry garden	
occupants holding	18 acres and more ..	2	0
"	15 " ..	6	0
"	12 " ..	6	0
"	10 " ..	6	0
"	8 " ..	4	1
"	5 " ..	5	0
"	2 " ..	13	7
"	less than 2 acres ..	7	9
Total ..		69	17

All the garden bits are held along with dry land.

5. Sixty-two are cultivating owners and 7 non-cultivating. Of these 7, one is a woman, one a sowcar and 2 coolies. Three are do-nothings.

6. Nine of the cultivating occupants have additional occupations : one is a mali and police patel, one an excise contractor. Two sowcars, one mulla, one jaggery-maker, one joshi and two beggars. Fifty-three depend entirely on cultivation.

7. Cultivating occupants are classified thus :—

cultivating occupants		dry garden	
holding	100 acres and more ..	0	0
"	75 " ..	1	0
"	50 " ..	1	0
"	40 " ..	4	0
"	35 " ..	1	0
"	30 " ..	1	0
"	28 " ..	2	0
"	25 " ..	1	0
"	22 " ..	6	0
"	20 " ..	2	0
"	18 " ..	2	0
"	15 " ..	5	0
"	12 " ..	6	0
"	10 " ..	6	0
"	8 " ..	4	1
"	5 " ..	5	0
"	2 " ..	12	7
"	less than 2 acres ..	3	8
Total ..		62	16

8. Acres 189-19 dry land and 4-18 garden land passed hands during the last 25 years. It is only in four out of eleven cases that debts led to unjust sales : five of the survey numbers were regularly sold for cash and the transfer to non-cultivating owners is not much. This must be due to the fact that villages in this region are not attractive to outside enterprise on account of difficulties of communication : from Kanar to Khadkheda, people must either walk or go on horseback in certain places---no carts can go. The case is similar to that of Kallali Rui of Kandhar Taluqa (Nanded District) which is comparatively free from the heavy hand of the Kandhar sowcars on account of its comparative inaccessibility.

VILLAGE

Statement of

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO CULTIVATING CLASSES

to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating		to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present	
Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent
1	19-35	..	..	7	14-31	5	30-30
14	19-18	..	..	15	22-39	27	2-23
2	30-11	..	..	..	..	43	1- 0 g.
18	10-31						32-32
	80-10				37-30		66- 5
	37-30						1- 0 g.
	66- 5						
	5-14						
	189-19 d.						
	4-18 g.	Total					

KHADKHEDA.*Land Transfers.*

FROM PERSONS BELONGING TO NON-CULTIVATING CLASSES

to persons belonging to cultivating classes and actually cultivating		to persons belonging to cultivating classes but not cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes but actually cultivating at present		to persons belonging to non-cultivating classes and not cultivating at present	
Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent	Survey No.	Extent
29/1	0-21 2-15 g.						
31	4-33 1- 3 g.						
	5-14 3-18 g.						

VILLAGE KHADKHEDA.

Statement of Land Transfers.

Kha- tha No.	Survey No.	EXTENT		From	To	How many years ago	How transferred
		Dry	Wet				
4	7	14-31	..	Kushnya Hybathi Mahar	Mansabkhan Hyathkhan	15	oral mortgage formal
5	29/1 31	0-21 4-33	.. 2-15 1-3	Mitya Ichnya Mahar	Raman Balawantha	2	sale.
6	1	19-35	..	Gulabchand Gambirmul	Sakaram Balawantha	25	sale.
10	5	30-30	..	Marwadi	Shankar Kashiram	2	o. m. f. s.
12	14	19-13	..	Govinda Lakshman Mahar	Namdev Sadasive	12	sale (cash).
14	27	2-23	..	Dada Ahilaji	Pandurang Dhondu	2	o. m. f. s.
15	2	30-11	..	Lakshman Tulaba	Ekmath Parasuram	18	long tenancy led to
22	43	32-32	..	Bhagoji Thathya	Bala Parasuram	2	occupancy.
24	13	10-31	..	Bhagoji Thathya	Pandurang Dhondy	20	mortgage with poss- ession.
27	45	22-39	..	Sukya Hashya Mahar	Govindya Lakshman	3	o. m. f. s.
		189-19 d. 4-18 g.	..	Sakaram Yadaba	Kishen Bhavani ½		Payment of land revenue for long period. cash sale.

9. Acres 16-29 is fallow on account of infertility. There are 9 agricultural wells of which 7 are in good condition. The price of dry land varies from B.G. Rs. 60 to B.G. Rs. 80, and the price of garden land varies from B.G. Rs. 90 to B.G. Rs. 110.

Agricultural Tenancies.

10. Six tenancies comprise acres 111-28 of dry land and 1-0 garden land, constituting 9·8 and 2·4 per cent. respectively of total dry and garden areas. Five of the tenants are landless. The contracts are five in money terms and one in terms of crop. The contracts are for 18 years in one case, for 11 years in one case, for 7 years in 2 cases and for one year in 2 cases. The concerned tenants have been on the lands for 25 years in one case, for 3 years in one case, and for 2 years in four cases. All the tenancies are written on plain paper.

Agricultural Labourers.

11. Thirty-one of the 77 resident families are landless and tenancyless. They are engaged as cobblers in 5 cases, and coolies in 25 cases, one is a dependent family.

Of these 31, 10 are mahar and 3 mong families.

12. Men get B.G. annas 6 per day and women 3 annas. Wages are paid in kind during harvest time. B.G. Rs. 50 to 60 with food is the usual pay of an agricultural nowker per year.

Land Mortgage Debt.

13. There is only one land mortgage, the extent of mortgaged land being acres 15-6 dry land estimated at B.G. Rs. 850. The debt is B.G. Rs. 800. It is a case of mortgage with possession with conditional sale clause (7 years) attached to it. The debt was incurred 2 years ago and the document is registered. The lender is a Mahratta raiyat and the borrowing was for marriage expenses.

Other Debt.

14. Fifteen of the 77 families owe non-land mortgage debt, one of which owes both this kind of debt and land mortgage debt. *Sixty-two families are debt-free.* The total non-land mortgage debt is B.G. Rs. 7,300, yielding an

average of B.G. Rs. 486-10-8 per indebted family. Distributed among all the resident families, the whole debt of the village would work at B.G. Rs. 105-3-1 per family. The incidence of debt is high, but it is only in 4 out of 17 borrowings the raiyats have yet made their annual payments. So this debt represents the sum total of the season's borrowings and accumulated debt of previous years.

15. Four of the borrowings are based on personal security, 12 on crop security and one on house security.

16. Two of the transactions are oral, one is written on plain paper and 14 on stamped paper.

17. The 15 debts are—

B.G. Rs.

1,000 and more in	.. 3 cases
500 ,	.. 4 „
250 „	.. 3 „
100 „	.. 2 „
less than B.G. Rs. 100	.. 3 „

18. Interest is being charged at —

50 per cent. in	.. 1 case
25 „	.. 2 cases
24 „	.. 5 „
15 „	.. 1 case
12 „	.. 2 cases

No interest is being charged in 1 case. Five are instalment loans.

19. The debts have lasted for—

50 years in	.. 1 case
25 „	.. 1 „
16 „	.. 1 „
15 „	.. 6 cases
12 „	.. 1 case
9 „	.. 1 „
6 „	.. 1 „
5 „	.. 1 „
2 „	.. 1 „
and 1 year in	.. 3 cases

20. Accounts were settled last—

15 years ago in	.. 1 case
3	.. 1 „
2	.. 3 cases
1 year ago in	.. 8

6 months ago in	.. 2
4	.. 1 case
2	1 „

In cases in which accounts have not been settled even once after the original borrowings (on account of these being recent or for some other cause), the dates of the latter are considered as the respective dates of settling accounts.

21. Money-lenders are—

Mahratta raiyats in	.. 15 cases
a Mohamcdan faqir	.. 1 case
and a Marwadi sowcar in	.. 1 „

22. The causes for the 17 borrowings are—

household expenses „	.. 7 cases
marriage expenses „	.. 3 „
accumulation „	.. 1 case
cultivation expenses	.. 3 cases
purchase of land „	.. 1 case
and miscellaneous „	.. 2 cases

23. B.G. Rs. 3,250 out of B.G. Rs. 7,300 is productive debt. Of B.G. Rs. 7,300 B.G. Rs. 6,200 is due to a Mahratta raiyat living in a neighbouring village.

Seed Supply.

24. Majority preserve seed.

How produce is disposed of.

25. Main crops are kapas and bajri (kharif) and jawari and wheat (rabi). There is little export. Kapas is taken by the raiyats to Kanar.

General.

26. Milk supply is rather poor. There is only one drinking water well used by all the villagers, and it is in good condition. The well is worked on co-operative lines. The health of the population is quite good, though the raiyats are backward in understanding.

27. Statistics from village records (1339 F.) are—

bulls	..	206
cows ..	..	90
buffaloes	..	41
goats and sheep	..	72
ploughs ..	..	34
carts	..	12

28. There is no cycle nor sewing machine. Eight persons are literate in Mahrathi : no one knows Urdu or English. Two are litigants.

29. The northern half of Kanar very urgently requires a number of cross-roads connecting the Khandesh road to the west and the Ajanta road to the east. This would no doubt mean heavy outlay : per mile of road here, about 6 times the ordinary amount would have to be spent. But this region urgently requires these roads both for protection and for production.

VILLAGE

Agricultural

No. of Patta	Name of Pattadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No
1	SARKARI ..		
2	Ganapath Bhavani ..	(a) Ganapath Bhavani ..	52
			35
			46
			26
		(b) Thathya Bhavani ..	9
			26
3	Kaluba Gajaba ..	(a) Kaluba Gajaba ..	15
			16
			28
		(b) Sripath Khondu ..	15
			16
			28
		(c) Sakaram Mahipathi ..	42
			28
		(d) Mukunda Rajaram ..	15
			16
			28
		(e) Bala Parbatha ..	15
			16
			28
4	Kristna Hybathi Mahar ..	(a) Kristna Hybathi Mahar ..	49
		(b) Mitya Ishnya Mahar ..	49
		(c) Pathan Bhai Inam Khan ..	56
		(d) Mansab Khan Hybath Khan ..	7
5	Gulabchand Gambirmul Marwadi.	(a) Rama Balawantha ..	29/1
			31
		(b) Sakaram Balwantha ..	29/1
			31
		(c) Shanker Kashim ..	29/1
			31
6	Govinda Lakshman Mahar..	Namdev Sadasive ..	1
7	Namdev Sadasive ..	(a) Namdev Sadasive ..	61
		(b) Thukaram Sadasive ..	4
8	Chandrabhan Vitoba ..	(a) Chagan Balawantha ..	62
		(b) Sakaram Balawantha ..	26
		(c) Shankar Kashiram ..	62
9	Thukaram Sadasive ..	Thukaram Sadasive ..	60
10	Dada Ahilaji ..	Pandurang Dhondu ..	5
11	Paruba Bhavani ..	Thatya Bhavani ..	23
			8

KHADKHEDA.

Holdings.—(contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND OCCUPIED			No. of bits	Extent of fallow land	Cultivat- ed by occupant or tenant	Main occupation of landholder	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden					
15-36	0-15		Agriculture	Mali & Police Patel.
11- 0	..	8- 0	..	0- 4	..		
23- 7	1-10			
8-29	2-21			
19- 2	1- 1	..	do	
8-30							
3-15	0-27	..	do	
2-25	0-26	..	Joint occupancy & division of yield.	
0-17	..	0-30	..	0-13			
3-15	do	
2-25							Abkari con- tractor.
10-17	..	0-30					
1-21	0-30	..	Agriculture	
2-21	..	4-19					
6-30	do	
5- 9							
0-33	..	1-20					
6-29	do	
5-10							
0-33	..	1-20					
13-21	0- 5	..	do	
13-21	Tenant	Coolie	
24-17	1- 3	..	Agriculture	
14-31	0-15	..	do	
0-11	..	1- 7	..	..	..	do
2-16	..	0-22	..	0-12	..		
0- 5	..	0-24	..	..	..	do
1- 8	..	0-11					
0- 5	..	0-24					
1- 9	..	0-16					
19-35	0-17	..	Agriculture	
6-15	..	2-36					
13-31	0-24	..	do	
8-25	do	
4-13							
4-12							
21-19	.	1-20	..	0-25			
30-30	0-11	Tenant	Sowcar	
28-13	1-15			
20-23	0-31			

VILLAGE

Agricultural

No. of Patta	Name of Pattadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No
12	Ekmath Parasuram ..	.. ..	51 64
		(a) Ekmath Parsuram ..	34 14
		(b) Bala Parsuram ..	51 64 34 14
		(c) Thathya Bhavani ..	25
		(d) Ganapathi Bhavani ..	25
13	Lakshman Punzaji ..	(a) Lakshman Punzaji ..	18 19
		(b) Chandrabai Vitoba	18 19
		(c) Rajaram Ganu ..	18 19
		(d) Barku Gaun ..	18
14	Anandha Balawantha ..	(a) Anandha Blaw ..	27 58 59 47 11
		(b) Govinda Balawantha	27 58 59 47 11
		(c) Barku Ganu ..	27
		(d) Pandurang Dhondur ..	27
15	Bhavu Rao Bapu ..	(a) Bhavu Rao Bapu ..	22 21 21 22 21 22 21
		(b) Phula Parasuram ..	22 21 21 22 21
		(c) Raoji Parasuram ..	22 21 21
		(d) Govindu Lakshman Mahar	1
16	Mahadu Puna Bhil ..	Mahadu Puna Bhil ..	54

KHADKHEDA.

Holdings.

EXTENT OF LAND OCCUPIED			No. of bits	Extent of fallow land	Cultivated by occupant or tenant	Main occupation of landholder	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden					
4-32			}	0-7	..	Agriculture	..
6-28						Joint occupation & division of yield	
8-14	..	3-38					
9-27				0-12			
4-31						do	Sowcar.
6-28			}				
8-14	..	3-38					
9-26							
19-12
2-30
9-5	1-26	..	Agriculture	..
10-23							..
9-5	do	
10-23							
4-22	do	..
5-12							
4-23	do	..
5-12							
2-22	..	1-0	..	0-3	..	do	..
12-29							
5-32							
12-31	1-28			
7-39							
2-23	..	1-0	..	..	..	do	..
12-29							
5-31							
12-30							
8-0							
2-23	..	1-0	..	..	..	..	..
2-23	..	1-0	..	..	Tenant		..
6-12	0-12	..	Agriculture	..
8-33	0-39			
6-37	0-13			
6-12	Agriculture	..
8-33							
6-37							
6-12	do	..
8-33							
6-37							
80-11	0-19	..	do	..
8-88	0-21	Tenant	Coolie	..
				pasture			

VILLAGE

Agricultural

No. of Pattn	Name of Pattadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
17	Mansab Khan Hybath Khan	(a) Mansab Khan Hybath Khan ..	12 53
18	<i>Muktabai Bghivsen</i> ..	(b) Shivram Baji ..	53
19	Rajaram Parbatha ..	Shivram Baji ..	37
		(a) Mukanda Rajaram ..	32
		(b) Khandu Rajaram ..	32
		(c) Shama Rao Rajaram ..	32
		(d) Sripathi Khondu ..	32
20	Thukaram Ramji ..	(e) Kalu Gajaba ..	32
		(a) Thukaram Ramji ..	40
		(b) Pahilba Ramji ..	41
		(c) Shivram Gahinaji ..	40
		(d) Isram Gahinaji ..	41
		(e) Sukaji Nagu ..	40
		(f) Gangaram Nagu ..	41
		(g) Lukaji Nagu ..	40
21	Anandha Rajaram ..	(a) Anandha Rajaram ..	38
		(b) Govinda Hari ..	39
		(c) Thotharam Jayaram ..	38
		(d) Maruthi Pathaji ..	39
22	Lakshman Tulaba ..	Pandurang Dhondu ..	43
23	Sekhya Bhava Singh Chambar.	Sekhya Bhava Singh Chambar ..	57
24	Sukya Hashya Mahar ..	(a) Bala Parasuram ..	13
		(b) Eknath Parasuram ..	13
25	Shanker Kashiram ..	(a) Raman Balawantha ..	6
			29/2
			30

KHADKHEDA.

Holdings.—(contd.)

EXTENT OF LAND OCCUPIED			No. of bits	Extent of fallow land	Cultivated by occupant or tenant	Main occupation of landholder	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden					
15-26	0-19	..	..	..
16- 0	1-12	..	..	..
16- 0	Agriculture	..
17-22	0-34	..	do	..
3- 1				0-23	..	do	..
3- 1	..		}			Joint occupation & division of yield	
6- 1						do	..
6- 2						do	..
6- 1			}			do	..
2-15				0-20	..	do	..
3-27				do	..
2-15			}	do	..
3-27				do	..
3- 7				do	..
4-36			}	do	do
1-24				do	..
2-18				do	..
1-23	do	..
2-18	do	..
1-24	do	..
2-18	do	..
1-23	do	..
2-18	do	..
6-10	0-12	..	Agriculture	..
5- 6	1- 7	..	do	..
6-10	do	..
5- 6	do	..
6-10	Agriculture	..
5- 6	do	..
22-32	0-33	Tenant	do	..
23-19	0-18	..	do	..
5-16	1- 5	..	..	..
5-15
14-20	1-21	..	..	..
0-17	..	1-38	..	..	..	..	..
4-10	..	0-33	..	0- 4	..	..	..

VILLAGE

Agricultural

No. of Patta	Name of Pattadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No
		(b) Sakaram Balawantha ..	6 29/2 30
		(c) Shanker Kashiram ..	6 29/2 30
26	Sukaji Lahanu Kale ..	(a) Sukaji Kahanu Kale ..	33 36
		(b) Balawantha Shaji ..	33 36
		(c) Eknath Lahanu ..	33 36
		(d) Sonoba Raghu ..	33 36
		(e) Ananda Bhagwantha ..	33 36
		(f) Ganapthi Bhagwantha ..	33 36
		(g) Bhavani Bhagawantha ..	33 36
		(h) Kondaji Rama ..	33 36
		(i) Jayaram Rama ..	33 36
27	Pathu Shah Gulab Shah Fakir.	(a) Pathu Shah Gulab Shah Fakir ..	45
		(b) Chagan Yaduba ..	45
28	Shivram Baji ..	(a) Shivram Baji ..	44
		(b) Chagan Yaduba ..	44
29	Pathu Shah Nannu Shah Fakir (Full inam for Durgah)	(a) Pathu Shah Nannu Shah Fakir ..	8
		(b) Shaikji Gulab Shah Fakir ..	8
		(c) Dholan Shah Gulab Shah Fakir ..	8
30	Pathru Jan Mohamed Mulla (Full inam for mosque).	Babanbhai Pathru Mulla ..	20
31	Lakshman bin Vaman Bhat Joshi. Maruthi inam—full ..	(a) Radhabai Govind Bhat ..	63
		(b) Mahadu Vaman Bhat ..	63
		(c) Trimbak Vaman Bhat ..	63
		(d) Lakshman Vaman Bhat ..	63

KHADKHEDA.

Holdings.—(contl.)

EXTENT OF LAND OCCUPIED			No. of bit.	Extent of fallow land	Cultivat- ed by occupant or tenant	Main occupation of landholder	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden					
7-10
0- 9	..	0-39	..	..	..	..	..
2- 5	..	0-16	..	..	..	..	..
7-10
0- 9	..	0-39	..	..	..	..	..
2- 5	..	0-16	..	..	..	..	..
2-12	Agriculture	..
1-28	do	..
2-12	do	..
1-28	do	..
2-12	do	..
1-28	do	..
6-37	do	..
5- 5	do	..
2-12	do	..
1-28
2-12
1-28
2-12
1-28
8-19
2-22
8-19
2-28
11-20	0-19	..	Agriculture	..
11-19	Joint occupancy & division of yield.	Mulla and Beggar.
10- 9	0-31	..	do	..
10- 9	do	..
11-12	1- 1	..	..	..	..
11-11	Agriculture	Beggar.
11-11	do	do
16-29	16-29 pount	fallow on ac- of infertility	..	0-31	..	do	Jaggery ma- ker & Mulla.
1-25	J. o. d. y.	..
0-22	do	..	Joshi.
0-22	do	..	..
0-21	do	..	..

VILLAGE

Agricultural

No. of Patta	Name of Pattadar	Name of actual occupant	Survey No.
32	Samastha Mahar Hadola ..	(a) Bhagya Rane Mahar Rs. 0-0-11 (b) Dagadya Rookya Mahar Rs.0-2-8 (c) Kushya Hybathya Mahar 0-1-9 $\frac{1}{2}$ (d) Mitya Ishnya Mahar Rs. 0-1-9 $\frac{1}{2}$ (e) Mukundya Durgya Manar 0-5-4 (f) Govindya Lakshman „ 0-1-1 $\frac{1}{2}$ (g) Gadya Lakshman Mahar 0-1-2 $\frac{1}{2}$ (h) Balya Bapunya Mahar Rs.0-1-2 $\frac{1}{2}$	50

KHADKHEDA.

Holdings.—(concl'd.)

EXTENT OF LAND OCCUPIED			No. of bits	Extent of fallow land	Cultivat- ed by occupant or tenant	Main occupation of landholder	Additional occupation if any
Dry	Wet	Garden					
24-34	0-17	do	J. o. d. y.	..

VILLAGE

Agricultural

Serial No.	Kha- tha No.	Name of Tenant	WHETHER		Survey No.	AREA CULTI- ON TEN-	
			Land owner	Land less		D.	W.
1	4	Balya Gangya ..	..	*	49	13-21	..
2	16	Mansab Khan Hyath Khan	..	..	54	3-38	..
3	31	Bapu Dada ..	..	*	63	3-10	..
4	32	Sakaram Mahipathi	..	..	50	24-34	..
5	10	Bapu Ramjee	..	..	..	..	..
		Dada Ahilaji	..	*	..	..	..
		Lakshmin Tulaba	..	*	5	30-30	..
		Bhagaji Thatya	..	*	..	..	..
6	14	Rajaram Ganu	..	*	27	2-23	..
7	22	Dada Ahilaji	..	..	43	32-32	..
		Lakshmin Tulaba	..	..	..	..	..
		Bhagaji Thathya	..	..	..	..	..

KHADKHEDA.

Tenants.

VATED ANCY G.	For how long the Tenant has been culti- vating	Contract for how many years	Terms	Additional occupation
..	3 years	7 years	Rs. 20 annually.	..
..	25 years	1 year	Rs. 4 annually.	..
..	2 years	1 year	2 pallas produce.	..
..	2 years	7 years	Rs. 35 annually.	..
..
..	2 years	11 years	Rs. 300 annually for 11 years along with S. No. 43, K. No. 22.	..
1- 0	2 years	18 years	Rs. 75 annually for 18 year	..
..
..	2 years	11 years	(along with S. N. 5 K. No. 10).	..

VILLAGE

Debt on Land

Kha- tha No.	Name of Mortgagor	Survey No.	Extent of land mort- gaged	Estimated value of land	Amount of debt
15	Govindya Lakshman Mahar	2	15-- 6d	B. G. Rs. 850	B. G. Rs. 800

KHADKHEDA.*Security.*

Term;	Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Mortgagee's name & class	Cause for debt
Mortgaged with possession. Conditional sale for seven years.	Registered	2 years	..	Kishan Bhavani : Mahratta raiyat.	Marriage.

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

No.	Name of the Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	TERMS	
				In money	In kind
1	Dhanu Ram Koli	..	..	..	..
2	Ganya Bantya Koli	..	..	..	..
3	Mahdu Bhagya Koli	..	..	..	..
4	Asurba Jeeraji Koli	..	..	..	..
5	Bhamrao Bapu ..	..	..	..	..
6	Shaikhjee Mashookh	..	..	..	..
7	Shaik Wazir Mashookh	..	..	..	..
8	Murad Khan Sahib Khan	..	..	..	..
9	Patanbhai Imambhai	..	..	..	..
10	Mansabkhan Hayathkhan	..	..	..	..
11	Phulla Parasram ..	..	..	..	..
12	Rajojee Parasaram	..	..	..	..
13	Siraram Bajee Patil	.. B.G. Rs. 50	0Crop	2 1/2%	..
14	Rammun Balawantha	..	..	..	..
15	Shanker Kasiram ..	..	..	..	..
16	Shakaram Balawantha	..	..	..	..
17	Vittal Balawantha	..	..	..	..
18	Anandha Ransingh	..	..	..	..
19	Thotharam Jayaram	.. 150	do	2 1/2%	..
20	Chagan Yadu ..	..	..	..	..
21	Bapu Rukmaji ..	..	..	..	..
22	Bandu Rajaram ..	.. 600	Crop	(Instalment loan, to be paid in 6 instal @ Rs. 100 per month.	..
23	Thathia Sakaram ..	.. 1,400	do	(Instalment loan Rs. 300 per annum).	..
24	Ananda Balawantha	.. 1,800	do	(Instalment loan Rs. 200 per annum)	..
25	Darubhai Balawantha	..	..	..	..
26	Gonnu Konlajee ..	..	..	..	..
27	Bala Parbatha ..	.. 400	do	15%	..
28	Sripath Khandu ..	..	..	..	..
29	Khandu Rajaram	..	..	..	..
30	Bapu Dada ..	..	..	..	..

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
31	Barku Gann .. ..	..	..	..	..
32	Rajaram Gann .. ..	..	..	..	..
33	Govinda Balawantha ..	800	Personal	(Instalments of Rs. 200 per annum)	..
34	Laxman Punzaba ..	300	do	(Instalments of Rs. 60 per annum).	..
35	Chandrabhan Vitoba ..	100	House security	24%	..
		250	Crop ..	24%	..
36	Thana Patilba .. ..	..	..	..	..
37	Girjaba Dhondi	200	Personal	24%	..
38	Ganpath Bhavani (Mali Patel)	40	Crop	12%	..
39	Kaluba Gajaba .. ..	..	..	..	..
40	Thothia Bhavani	700	do	12%	..
41	Bhika Mahadu .. ..	..	..	..	..
42	Bave Parasaram Patil ..	..	..	..	..
43	Ram'haji Bhika Patil ..	..	..	..	..
44	Dhondiba Mahadu .. ..	..	..	..	..
45	Thukaram Sadasive .. ..	..	..	..	..
46	Nam lev Sadasive	1,000	Crop	(No interest)	..
47	Dada Ahliyajee .. ..	..	..	..	..
48	Bhagu Thothia .. ..	..	..	..	..
49	Laxman Tuhlaba .. ..	..	..	..	..
50	Parasram Bhavani .. ..	..	..	..	..
51	Phathu Gulabshah Fakir ..	..	..	..	..
52	Dholshah Gulabshah Fakir ..	..	..	..	..
53	Shaikjee Gulabshah Fakir ..	..	..	..	..
54	Mahbub Kalushah Fakir ..	..	..	..	..
55	Shakya Bham Singh Chambar ..	..	..	..	..
56	Hiram Kasiram Chambar ..	..	..	..	..
57	Rupia Kishen Chambar ..	..	..	..	..
58	Dagdia Gangya Chambar ..	..	..	..	..
59	Bala Gangaram Chambar ..	..	..	..	..
60	Dagadia Mohnya Chambar ..	..	..	..	..
61	Kishna Haibath Chambar ..	40	Crop	25%	..
		2m ls. dhan			
62	Mittyia Ishnaya Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
63	Emmya Bala Mahar .. ..	..	..	..	..

KHADKHEDA.

Land Security.—(concl'd.)

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name & class of Money-lender	Cause for debt
.. .. Stamped	.. .. 15 years	.. .. 4 months	do	Marriage
do	12 years	6 months	do	do
do	5 years	1 year	Parasuram Patel : Mahratta raiyat	Household expenses
do	9 years	3 years	Balajee Sulojee	do
.. do	.. 6 years	.. 1 year	do	Marriage
do	1 year	..	Duphand Sirakam lass : Marwadi sowcar	Household expenses
.. do	.. 25 years	.. 1 year	Bandu Vitoba : Mahratta raiyat	Cultivation expenses
..		
..		
..		
..		
Stamped	13 years	1 year	Balajee Sulojee	Hereditary
..		
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..		
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..		
..		
Stamped	1 year	..	Parusuram Patil Mahratta raiyat	Household expenses.
..		
..		

VILLAGE

Debts (Other than

Serial No.	Name of Head of Family	Amount of debt	Security	INTEREST	
				In money	In kind
64	Dhondya Mahathya Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
65	Bhagu Ram Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
66	Manja Govinda Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
67	Balya Bapunya Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
68	Dagudya Rankya Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
69	Sadya Laxmin Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
70	Parsya Sathya Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
71	Mukkundha Durga Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
72	Govinda Laxmin Mahar ..	1 palla bajra	Personal	50%	..
73	Chilharaya Govindha Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
74	Punza Govindya Mahar ..	..	..	..	..
75	Bhika Bala Maung ..	..	..	..	..
76	Thukkya Bala Maung ..	..	..	..	..
77	Ram Bala Maung ..	..	..	..	..

KHADKHADA.*Land Security.*—(contd.)

Kind of agreement	Duration of debt	When accounts were settled last	Name & class of money-lender	Cause for debt
..		
..		
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..		
..	16 years	2 years	Shaikjee Gulabsha : Muslim raiyat	Consumption
..		
..		
..		
..		
..		

